Dear Students:

It is with great pleasure that I welcome you to Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts. I am certain you will discover that MCLA is the right place for you - right from the start!

At MCLA you will have the opportunity to learn from a dedicated and talented faculty who are invested in your success. Because of our size and dedication to our liberal arts mission, you will have the opportunity to work closely with your professors in class and participate with them in research projects, internships, study away trips, and service learning projects outside of the classroom. Your experiences at MCLA will play an important role in strengthening and refining your critical thinking, communications, and leadership skills, the skills crucial to success in the global economy.

Whatever your interest, you are certain to find a program that meets your needs and exceeds your expectations. You will also find that MCLA is a wonderful place to explore new interests and establish lifelong friendships. An MCLA education will give you the foundation on which to begin a career or move on to graduate study, fully prepared to excel and succeed. Our alumni make us proud through their important work in Berkshire County, across Massachusetts, throughout the country and around the world.

MCLA, located in the beautiful Berkshire Hills of western Massachusetts, is at the heart of a vibrant cultural and artistic community with a natural environment that provides great opportunities to enjoy a wealth of outdoor activities. Come visit and learn more about all that MCLA has to offer.

Sincerely,

Mary K. Grant, Ph.D.
President
## TABLE OF CONTENTS

**MISSION, ACCREDITATION, NONDISCRIMINATION STATEMENTS** ........................................ 4  
**THE COLLEGE AND ITS HISTORY** ..................................................... 5  
**ADMISSION** ........................................................................ 6  
**BILLING/FINANCIAL AID** ............................................................. 10  
**THE UNDERGRADUATE EXPERIENCE** ................................................. 11  
**ACADEMIC PROGRAMS OF STUDY** .................................................... 15  
**CORE CURRICULUM** ................................................................. 19  

### ACADEMIC LISTINGS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts Management</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athletic Training</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration and Economics</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science and Information Systems</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English/Communications</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Studies</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine and Performing Arts</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History and Geography</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning Services</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Language</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Science and Public Policy</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s Studies</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FACULTY LISTING** ............................................................... 150  
**ACADEMIC CALENDAR** .............................................................. 158  

**ACADEMIC POLICIES**  
For detailed information pertaining to current academic policies please refer to www.mcla.edu/registrar  

**STUDENT HANDBOOK**  
To review a copy of MCLA’s Student Handbook refer to www.mcla.edu/Handbook
Mission Statement

MCLA is a public, residential, liberal arts college, which offers both undergraduate and graduate programs. Its distinctive purpose is to provide a high quality educational experience at an affordable price.

Special features include selective admission, small classes, individualized attention, and academic excellence in an attractive college setting. A challenging curriculum provides flexibility for motivated students to shape their own course of study and encourages them to combine traditional coursework with experiential learning, such as internships, study abroad, and other field experiences. Working with a diverse student body in an intellectually challenging environment, MCLA faculty and staff develop liberally educated citizens with the knowledge, perspectives, critical thinking abilities, and values necessary to become active members of their communities and leaders in their chosen professions.

To accomplish this mission, we seek to develop curricula that integrate liberal arts and professional studies; affirm the value of excellent teaching and reward scholarly and creative activity; expand opportunities for experiential learning to include field experiences, community service, international programs and independent studies; create a campus community that fosters intellectual, cultural, social and recreational activities that enrich education and where the value and worth of all people are affirmed and celebrated; achieve greater diversity within our faculty, administration, staff, and student body; challenge students to succeed and support them in their efforts; and extend our cultural and educational resources to enhance the quality of life in the Berkshires.

Accreditation Statement

MCLA is accredited by the New England Association of Schools and Colleges, Inc., a nongovernmental, nationally recognized organization whose affiliated institutions include elementary schools through collegiate institutions offering post-graduate instruction.

Accreditation of an institution by the New England Association indicates that the institution meets or exceeds criteria for institutional quality, which are periodically assessed through a peer review process. An accredited school or college has the resources necessary to achieve its stated purposes through appropriate educational programs, does so substantially, and gives reasonable evidence that it will continue to do so in the foreseeable future. Accreditation also requires the demonstration of institutional integrity.

Policy Statement on Affirmative Action, Nondiscrimination and Diversity


Academic Policy Information

For detailed information pertaining to current academic policies please refer to www.mcla.edu/registrar.
Time to celebrate 115 years of excellence

Since our inception as the Normal School in North Adams in 1894, Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts (MCLA) has provided educational access and exceptional opportunities to generations of students and alumni. Throughout our history, MCLA has evolved to meet the challenges and needs of changing times. In 1932, the Normal School became the State Teachers College of North Adams, reflecting the increased importance of education as an academic discipline. In 1960, we changed our name to North Adams State College and expanded our focus to include professional degrees in business administration and computer science, disciplines that drove the innovation and progress of the American Century. In 1997, with eyes focused on the horizon of a new century, the College assumed a unique mission within the state college system as Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts, the public liberal arts college for the Commonwealth.

Today, MCLA continues to innovate. We guide students as they develop critical thinking and communication skills and gain the hands-on experience essential to their personal and professional growth. Applied learning always has been part of what the College provided to students; for many, the teacher practicum was an opportunity to learn by doing, and to take what they learned into the classroom out into the field. Today, teacher preparation opportunities exist alongside arts management internships with local cultural organizations, undergraduate research in collaboration with faculty members, community service projects and leadership positions in clubs, organizations and athletic teams. These activities enable students to temper academics with practical experience, and prepare them to start careers in whatever field their passion leads them.

As the economy continues to evolve, MCLA expands its majors and programs to address critical needs in the marketplace. New degree programs include those in art, athletic training, political science and public policy, arts management and environmental studies. Each of our degree programs is delivered in small classes, by faculty who know their students well and challenge them to excel. Our business program enables students to develop the professional skills they need to succeed in the world of business. To support expanded programs and the teaching and learning needs of the 21st century, MCLA recently completed renovations to two original buildings, Smith House and Murdock Hall, which were updated with the latest in technology while preserving their historic grandeur. Other recent upgrades include state-of-the-art digital technology in our television studio and a synthetic turf playing field at the College athletics complex.

The proof of MCLA’s success can be found in the example set by our alumni. They are distinguished teachers, civic, community and business leaders, journalists, scientists, activists and entrepreneurs. The alumni are proud of the education they received, loyal to their alma mater and dedicated to its continued success.

Though times change and programs come and go, the essential nature of MCLA remains constant; a place that delivers a high-quality, affordable public college education in an environment that creates opportunity, promotes innovation, champions sustainability, and recognizes excellence.
MCLA admits candidates who wish to participate in a challenging academic environment and who exhibit potential for growth. The admission requirements and procedures are designed to assist the College in selecting qualified students who can benefit from the educational experience and contribute to the MCLA community. The College also has a strong commitment to promoting diversity and strives to attract students from varying backgrounds.

**Admission Information and Personal Visits** - Prospective students and their families are strongly encouraged to visit the campus. Currently enrolled MCLA students conduct tours of the campus on weekdays and specific Saturdays throughout the year. To request admission information or to schedule a visit, please call the Office of Admission at (413) 662-5410 or 800-969-MCLA or visit our website at www.mcla.edu/Admissions.

**Admission Requirements and Procedures**

**Freshmen Admission Requirements** - MCLA’s admission standards are selective and decisions are made on an individual basis after careful review of all academic credentials. Freshman applicants must meet the Massachusetts Department of Higher Education admission standards and possess a high school diploma or equivalency at the time of enrollment. In order to be considered for admission, applicants must meet the minimum eligibility index (a sliding scale based on high school grade point average and SAT I or ACT test scores) and successfully complete the 16 academic units listed below. Meeting the minimum standards does not guarantee admission to MCLA.

**Application Form** - The application for admission to MCLA requests information about a student's academic background, extracurricular activities, and personal accomplishments. High school applicants are invited to apply during the fall of their senior year, whereas other freshmen applicants possessing a high school diploma or its equivalent may apply any time prior to the semester of intended enrollment. Applications are reviewed on a rolling admission schedule, and students are accepted to the College until all spaces are filled. The application fee must accompany the application. Students may also apply for admission on-line at www.mcla.edu. All prospective students are required to indicate prior disciplinary suspension action taken at high school or college, or criminal conviction information as part of their initial application for admission to MCLA.

**High School Record** - All freshmen applicants must submit an official copy of their high school record, including at least the first quarter senior grades. An applicant is evaluated on the total high school profile consisting of the applicant's overall grade point average, curriculum, and level of competitiveness. All high school grade point averages are recalculated and considered in comparison to the Eligibility Index. For more information on grade point average calculation and the Eligibility Index, please contact the Office of Admission. Applicants are conditionally admitted to MCLA until a final transcript is received verifying the student’s high school graduation or equivalent. Specifics on grade-point average requirements and other admission criteria can be obtained by contacting the Office of Admission at (413) 662-5410.

**High School Unit Requirements** - The unit requirements listed below apply only to the traditional student recently graduated from high school and serve as evidence of the student's ability to complete college-level course work. Units must be at college preparatory level. Completion of these academic units demonstrates competencies required for college preparation, but does not guarantee admission to the College. Exempted from these unit requirements are those students who have been out of high school for three years or more, and have obtained a GED three years after their anticipated high school graduation year.

A. English  4 units
B. Mathematics  3 units
C. Science  3 units
D. Social Science  2 units
E. Foreign Language  2 units
F. Electives  2 units
Total:  16 units

A. English courses must cover both composition and literature and should include the development of reading, writing and comprehension skills.
B. Mathematics courses must include algebra I, II, and geometry or trigonometry, or comparable coursework.
C. Science courses including 2 units with lab work.
D. Social Science courses including one year of United States history.
E. Foreign language must be two levels of a single language.
F. Elective courses selected from additional college preparatory courses or from the above subjects or from Arts & Humanities or Computer Science.
Standardized Test Scores - Candidates for admission to the freshman class must submit official copies of the College Board Scholastic Aptitude Tests (SAT I) or the American College Testing scores (ACTs). The following students are exempt from submitting SAT/ACT scores as part of the admissions review:

- Applicants with diagnosed learning disabilities (must submit verification).
- Applicants who possess a GED, high school equivalency (whose high school class graduated 3+ years prior to applying).
- Applicants who have been high school graduates for three years or more.

The following students may be exempt from some portions of MCLA' minimum admission requirements and are evaluated for admission on alternative academic credentials as stated in the specific sections below.

- Educationally disadvantaged applicants, which includes students from low-income families and first generation college students. The students in these categories have the opportunity to improve their academic skills through programs offered by the College's Learning Services. (see Special Admission-Individual Enrichment Program Section).
- Students transferring after receiving an associate's degree with 2.0 GPA or higher or a minimum of 12 credits of college-level courses and GPA of 2.5.

The Office of Admission determines whether students have met any of these factors through documentation and a personal interview.

Financial Aid - All MCLA students are strongly encouraged to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) at www.fafsa.ed.gov. For more information about the financial aid application process, please refer to the financial aid website at www.mcla.edu/Aid or call the MCLA Financial Aid Office at (413) 662-5219.

Admission of Students with Learning Disabilities - Scholastic Aptitude Test Scores are not required of students with specific documented learning disabilities; however, submission of the standard scores is helpful in an admission evaluation. A minimum grade-point average is required. Students with documented learning disabilities are required to submit their high school transcript for evaluation. A letter from the appropriate special education official defining the student's specific learning disability must be submitted as documentation. Students are encouraged to forward the results of a recent psycho-educational test battery conducted within the past three years by either the appropriate special education official at their high school or a physician or licensed psychologist from an approved evaluation center. A complete test battery includes:

- Measure of intellectual potential (WAIS or WISC-R)
- Assessment of specific achievement levels
- Assessment of specific cognitive abilities (language, perceptual, attentional, memory, conceptual, and planning abilities)
- Assessment of emotional/personality components
- 504 Plan (if necessary)

Like all other documentation, the above documents are held in strict confidence and reviewed in order to assess the qualifications of the applicant.

Other Freshmen Admission Programs

Individual Enrichment Program Summer Seminar - The Individual Enrichment Program Summer Seminar is a four-week, residential, intensive academic program providing an option for alternative admission to the College. The program is selective and applicants are evaluated on academic achievement and potential involvement outside of the classroom and personal qualities. Standardized test scores are required of applicants, although there is no minimum score requirement for admission to the Summer Seminar. The minimum high school GPA requirement is 2.0.

Designed to build academic and social skills required to meet the demands of a four-year curriculum, the seminar annually enrolls between 35 and 50 incoming first-year students. Course topics include: learning strategies, reading and study skills, writing, mathematics, and cultural enrichment. Participants form close bonds while earning a semester’s worth of college credits.

The Summer Seminar is cost-free for participants who meet federal guidelines. The cost of tuition, fees, room, board, books, and cultural enrichment activities are greatly reduced for those who do not meet such guidelines. We do not want the lack of income to preclude a student’s participation in the program. Alternative financing is available for qualified applicants.

Applications and further information can be found online at: http://www.mcla.edu/iesummer/
Early Action Program - Qualified students are encouraged to apply to the College for Early Action (a non-binding decision). Students must submit their admissions application, high school transcripts, and standardized test scores by December 1 to be notified by December 15th for the next fall semester.

Adult Learners - Students who have been high school graduates for three years or more can apply to the College by submitting a copy of their high school record, GED scores, and/or college transcripts. Personal interviews are strongly recommended to make an accurate assessment of student skills and abilities. A minimum grade point average is required for admission. For more information contact the Office of Continuing Education (413) 662-5543.

Transfer Student Admission - MCLA welcomes qualified students to apply for transfer admission. A student who has earned a minimum of 12 semester hours of college-level credit from an accredited institution may be considered as a transfer student. Transfer students must have earned a high school diploma or equivalent.

Transfer applicants are evaluated on the basis of their previous college course work. To be considered for admission, a student must minimally have a cumulative grade point average of 2.5 (12-23 college level credits) or a 2.0 (24 + college-level credits) on a four-point scale. At the time of acceptance, the student will receive a Transfer Credit Analysis (TCA) listing what courses have been accepted and how they fulfill core and major requirements. Forward the following information to the Office of Admission:

- MCLA Admission application and fee.
- Official college transcript(s) from each college attended.
- Official high school transcript if student has not earned an Associate’s degree (verifying high school graduation).
- Financial aid transcript (if applying for financial aid) should be sent directly to the Financial Aid Office.

Transfer students begin to accumulate a new grade point average once enrolled at MCLA. Transfer students must satisfy all degree and graduation requirements expected by the College including a 45 credit residency, 39 credits of upper level course work, one half of their academic major requirements and any unfulfilled core curriculum requirements.

Transfer Articulation Agreements - MCLA has transfer articulation agreements with a number of two-year colleges. Admission preference and optimum transferability of credits are ensured for those students who apply from these colleges. Contact the Office of Admission for more information.

Joint Admission - Students beginning their academic career at a Massachusetts Community College may be eligible for joint admission. MCLA will guarantee admission to all B.A. & B.S. programs to transfer students who possess a 2.5 GPA and have completed an Associate’s Degree in an approved transfer program. Contact the Office of Admission for further information.

Massachusetts Transfer Commonwealth Compact - Students transferring to MCLA from a Massachusetts Community College may qualify under the Commonwealth Transfer Compact. Eligibility is contingent upon the completion of an Associate’s Degree in a transfer program, 2.0 grade point average, and completion of a minimum core as specified by the Compact. The community college from which the student is applying must identify on the transcript whether the candidate has fulfilled the Compact requirements. Special accommodations and admission preference are offered to students under the compact. Students should contact their community college's transfer counselor or the Office of Admission at MCLA for further information regarding the Compact.

International Student Admission - International students are encouraged to apply to the College online if possible at http://www.mcla.edu/apply. Although the admission deadline is rolling, we recommend that students residing outside of the United States apply by April 1st for fall admission and November 1st for spring admission.

Application Requirements:
C MCLA Application for Admission and fee
C Official copies of high school (and/or college work if applicable) sent in a sealed envelope from the educational institution(s).
C Copies of the above transcripts translated into the English language with credit equivalents converted to standard U.S. education system. These translations should be sent in a sealed envelope from World Education Services (WES). http://www.wes.org/
C Curriculum Guide from your high school (and/or college if applicable).
C Standardized Test Scores *SAT1* or *ACT*.
C If native language is not English, proof of your proficiency in English is required. Submit either Test of English as a Foreign Language (*TOEFL*) or English Language Proficiency Test (*ELPT*).
C Certificate of Eligibility containing a statement of student’s financial resources.
Financial Requirements:
Federal regulations specify that candidates for U.S. government-funded financial aid must be citizens or legal residents of the United States. Therefore, proof of one’s ability to pay one full year’s tuition, fees, room, and board must be received before the College can review your application. Therefore, we require all international applicants to submit a Certification of Finances form as well as a Parental Sponsorship form. For more information regarding international student admission, please visit http://www.mcla.edu/international.

Readmit Students - Students who previously attended MCLA and have withdrawn in good academic standing prior to earning their degree may apply for readmission to the College by submitting an admissions application. If the student completed additional course work at another institution after leaving MCLA, an official transcript of this course work must be forwarded to the Office of Admission. Any outstanding obligations to the College, such as financial commitments, must be reconciled prior to readmission.

Students who have been academically suspended from the College must file an admissions application. Suspended students must meet specific criteria and complete courses outside of MCLA to be considered for re-admission. Students are required to contact the Director of Admission to discuss re-admission and course selection.

Part-Time Day or Evening Enrollment - Along with attending MCLA as full-time (12 credits or more), students can also enroll at MCLA as part-time (less than 12 credits) in either the day or evening division. Irrespective of the number of credits, to be eligible to earn a degree from MCLA, students must be matriculated or accepted into an academic program.

Students interested in enrolling in courses prior to matriculating may do so and are considered non-matriculated or “non-degree” students. Non-matriculated students may register for courses through the Registrar’s Office for fall, spring or summer sessions. Students may earn up to 24 undergraduate credits at MCLA with a non-matriculated status. Non-matriculated students are not eligible for financial aid and register after matriculated students.

For more information contact the Office of Admission, Registrar’s Office or Advising Services.
Billing Information

**Billing** - Students are billed on a semester basis. Bills are due by the required due date. If a student account is not satisfied by the due date a late fee will be imposed and access to housing, meal plans and transcript requests may be affected. The College accepts cash, check, or you may pay on-line with a credit card at www.mcla.edu/bursar. The College also offers a tuition payment plan. For more information about this service please contact the Student Accounts/Bursar’s Office.

**Insurance** - Mandatory health insurance will appear as a charge on the student bill unless the College received a completed student health insurance form prior to billing.

**New England Regional Student Program** - MCLA participates in a regional cooperative program administered by the New England Board of Higher Education. This program enables qualified residents of New England to study at in-state tuition rates plus a 50% surcharge on tuition in certain programs at any of the publicly supported New England institutions of higher education. The following rules apply:

- **Uniqueness Rule.** When a program of study is not offered at an in-state institution, a qualified student may apply for enrollment at any participating out-of-state institution offering that program under the Regional Student Program.

- **Proximity Rule.** When a program of study is offered at both an in-state and an out-of-state institution, and the out-of-state institution is closer in traveling time to a qualified student's legal residence, he/she may apply to the out-of-state institution.

For further information, contact the Admissions Office or the New England Board of Higher Education, 45 Temple Place, Boston, MA 02111. You may also obtain additional information by visiting www.nebhe.org/tuitionbreak.

**Tuition and Fees** - For information regarding current tuition and fees, please refer to www.mcla.edu/Aid

Financial Aid Information

**Financial Aid** - Students are awarded financial aid according to need. Applicants who meet the College's published financial aid deadlines will receive priority consideration. Although financial aid programs operate under specific federal and state guidelines, every effort is made to consider each student's particular family financial situation. To apply for financial aid, complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) online at www.FAFSA.ed.gov. In addition to the FAFSA, a MCLA Application for Financial Aid must be submitted to the College's Financial Aid Office. A signed copy of the family's prior year Federal Income Tax Returns may be required for verification purposes. Consideration of eligibility for financial aid is made when these documents have been received and the student has been accepted to the College. For information regarding financial aid loans, grants, scholarships, or work study programs, please refer to the Financial Aid Handbook or contact the Financial Aid Office.

**Refund Policy** - Withdrawal prior to the first day of classes (official opening) a student receives a refund of 100%. All refunds for withdrawals after the start of classes are determined on a pro-rata basis up to the 60% point of the semester. Pro-rata refunds are calculated by determining the percentage of the semester that has been completed up to and including the official date of withdrawal. Based on this calculation, the College determines the amount of financial aid that is unearned and is responsible for returning any portion necessary to the appropriate financial aid programs. Repayment is made to the Federal programs in the following order: Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan, Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan, Federal Perkins Loan, Federal Plus Loan, Federal Pell Grant and Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant. Any remaining credit balances will then be returned to state, institutional and student resources, in that order. All refunds will be made by check payable to the student. Please note withdrawal from the College could result in a balance owed to the College for Federal aid that must be returned to the above programs. No refund will be made after the 60% point of the semester.

**Withdrawal Policy** - All undergraduate matriculated (degree seeking) students withdrawing from MCLA must complete a withdrawal form through Advising Services.
THE UNDERGRADUATE EXPERIENCE

Academic Policies - For detailed information pertaining to current academic policies please refer to www.mcla.edu/registrar.

Academic Support Services - For detailed information pertaining to the following academic support services please refer to the following web sites:

  Advising Services is the primary academic resource on campus, providing information about college policies and procedures, enhancing the accessibility of information to current as well as prospective students. Advising Services also coordinates the advising of all undeclared students at MCLA as well as students who are on academic probation or academic suspension. For more information please refer to www.mcla.edu/advising

  Career Services helps students and alumni assess and explore personal interests, values, and skills. Career Services also helps students make decisions regarding academic majors and careers. For more information please refer to www.mcla.edu/Academics/academicresources/career

  Learning Services provides numerous programs that assist students to achieve their academic goals at college. Services to meet the needs of disadvantaged students, adult learners, and students with physical or learning disability are also available. Available programs include the Tutor Exchange Network, Individual Enrichment Program, Adult Basic Education Program, and a Writing Center. For more information please refer to www.mcla.edu/learningservices

College Academic Program Sharing (CAPS) - CAPS is a program for sharing academic programs among Massachusetts state colleges. It offers access to the academic resources of another state college while maintaining degree status at MCLA. A student may take up to 30 semester hours of credit through the CAPS program. A minimum overall GPA of 2.0 must be achieved in this course work. To qualify for CAPS a student must first earn at least 30 credits at Massachusetts College and have a QPA of 2.0. Further information regarding CAPS is available in the Registrar's Office.

Course Numbering System
Courses are numbered according to the code below. Courses from 100-299 are lower division courses. Courses numbered 300 and above are upper division courses and call for more advanced work. In general, the higher the course number the more sophisticated the work required. Students must complete at least 39 credits of upper division work in order to graduate.

  100 - 150 Freshman/Introductory courses
  151 - 299 Normally sophomore-level courses
  300 - 399 Courses requiring a level of work expected of juniors
  400 - 499 Courses requiring a level of work expected of seniors
  500 - 599 Field experience: independent study, internships, student teaching

In general, the higher the course number, the more likely the listing of a prerequisite to successfully perform well in a course. A content or skill prerequisite might be listed where prior conceptual knowledge or an ability level is crucial for success. Other examples of prerequisites might be completion of core courses or an indication of required class status, for example, junior or senior. Courses list prerequisites that are appropriate indicators of the level of preparation needed.

Credit for Learning Experiences Outside of College
The College recognizes that significant learning occurs outside the formal academic experience in work and home settings, through community activities, military service or in individual reading and study. Students may receive credit for such experiences through a number of programs that are detailed below. The Coordinator of Advising Services can assist students in determining which option would be best suited to awarding credit for their experiences. Individuals interested in seeking credit for learning experiences outside of college must begin the process by contacting Advising Services at (413) 662-5400 or advising@mcla.edu. Credits awarded through AP, IB, CLEP and Prior Learning are not included in the 45 credits that must be taken at MCLA to earn a degree from the college.

Standardized Tests - Academic credit will be awarded for students achieving certain standards on the following assessments:

  Advanced Placement (AP) Program - sponsored by the College Entrance Examination Board (CEEB), offers students the opportunity to earn college credits. The standardized AP exam is usually taken upon completed of a specific course of study in high school. An AP score of 3 or higher is required to receive credit. An official copy of the CEEB report should be sent to MCLA Office of Admission for evaluation.
THE UNDERGRADUATE EXPERIENCE

**International Baccalaureate (IB) Program** - offered through a number of high schools, offers pre-university courses in a variety of subject areas. Students must earn a score of 4 or higher for MCLA to award IB credit. An official copy of the IB score report should be sent to the Admission Office for evaluation.

**College Level Examination Program (CLEP)** - also sponsored by the CEEB, provides standardized tests across a diverse array of college-level courses. For each CLEP examination that awards 3 or 6 credits, MCLA requires a minimum score of 50, representing the mean test score of students who earn a C in the corresponding college level course. For students seeking 12 credits in foreign language, the following scores are required: French 62, German 63, Spanish 66. Advising Services maintains a list of the MCLA course equivalents (core and departmental) for many of the CLEP exams.

**Prior Learning Credit** - Students can earn up to 30 credits for learning experiences outside of college. To apply for these credits, students develop a portfolio documenting life experiences (work, community, military service, etc.). The content of the portfolio must be consistent with the educational goals and outcomes of specific courses or general areas of study. An initial meeting with the Coordinator of Advising Services is held to discuss the nature and extent of the experiential learning for which credit is sought. The student must submit a 2-3 page summary of experiences to Advising Services. Students should also meet with appropriate department chairs, particularly when seeking substantial credits in a single academic area.

The prior learning process involves the completion of a portfolio, including a reflective narrative that describes the experience and the learning that took place. Appropriate documentation is required to support the student's explanation of the overall value of the experience as well as specific skills, abilities and knowledge that were gained. Students seeking prior learning credit must enroll in MCLA's Experiential Credit Portfolio Preparation and Writing (ENGL395) course to provide additional support and assistance with the process. The ENGL395 requirement may be waived by the Coordinator of Advising Services based on factors such as demonstrated writing proficiency, the nature of the portfolio's content, and/or the number of credits being sought.

The completed portfolio is submitted to Advising Services along with the application sheet. Advising Services transmits the portfolio to the appropriate academic department(s) for faculty review by the department chair(s) or his/her designee(s). Evaluators will make a recommendation of the number and distribution of credits awarded. These recommendations are reviewed by the Coordinator of Advising Services and then transmitted to the Dean of Academic Affairs who makes the final decision. [A $100 per credit fee is assessed prior to posting the credits to the student's MCLA academic record.]

**Credit for Physical Education Experiences** - Students seeking credits for 1 or 2 physical education experiences (e.g., First Aid/CPR and lifeguard certifications, individual physical wellness activities) that occur outside of MCLA should submit a completed application along with their documentation to the Coordinator of Advising Services for review and approval by the Physical Education department. [A $25 processing fee will be assessed for this service.]

**Cross-Enrollment at Berkshire Community College/Williams College** - A limited number of matriculated students enrolled full-time and in good academic standing may register without additional tuition at Williams College or Berkshire Community College for courses not offered by MCLA. Interested students should consult the Registrar's Office at (413) 662-5216

**Experiential Learning Opportunities**

**Independent Study** - Most academic departments offer opportunities for independent study in areas not covered by their normal course offerings. The intent is to provide a valuable experience of independent research, analysis, and reporting that will enhance the student's grasp of a subject and develop the motivation, skills, and discipline of independent work. Independent Study proposals must be approved before or during the first week of each semester. Proposals are developed jointly by the instructor and student and require approval of the Department Chairperson and the Dean of Academic Affairs. Students are limited to a maximum of 12 credit hours of independent study during their four years of college; freshmen and, under most circumstances, sophomores are excluded from the option. The number of credits to be earned in any independent study course is determined by the instructor at the time the proposal is submitted and may vary from one to three credits, depending on the project objectives, difficulty, or complexity.

**Internships** - The College recognizes the value of internships as an educational experience. To this end, each academic department may establish an internship program in accordance with College policy. Applicants must be matriculated juniors or seniors with a minimum GPA of 2.0. Some departments may have a higher GPA requirement. Students may earn up to 15 credit hours of internship experience during their four years of college. A minimum of 45 hours of on-site experience is required for each credit hour granted.

Students interested in an internship should consult with individual academic departments or Career Services for more information about internship programs or visit www.mcla.edu/Internships.
**National Student Exchange** - Through the National Student Exchange (NSE), students can study for up to one calendar year at one of nearly 200 colleges and universities within the United States and Canada.

**Study Abroad** - As a member of the College Consortium for International Studies (CCIS), MCLA offers students of all majors the opportunity to study throughout the world for a semester or an entire year. Programs are available in Europe, Asia, Latin America, and Africa. Students must have a minimum 2.5 GPA in sixty credits before applying. For more information, call (413) 662-5332 or visit www.mcla.edu/StudyAbroad

**Travel Courses** - MCLA offers interested students one- and two-week travel-study courses during January, March, or Summer. Previous trips have included travel to England, Mexico, Russia, Spain, and China. MCLA’s travel courses are academic courses that also meet regularly on campus before and following travel. They include a normal academic experience of reading, research, and reporting. The courses are typically junior-level, carry three upper-level credits toward graduation, and are an excellent opportunity to combine travel and study. For more information, contact the Dean of Academic Affairs at (413) 662-5242 or visit www.mcla.edu/TravelCourses.

**Undergraduate Research Conference** - The MCLA Undergraduate Research Conference is an annual event. The conference provides students the opportunity to submit abstracts of their work for review by the faculty conference committee and have the option of presenting their work visually through a poster session or orally with paper presentation.

**Undergraduate Research Fellow** - Students interested in undergraduate research should contact their faculty advisor.

**First Year Experience** - The “first-year experience” describes a comprehensive, intentional and integrated approach to the first college year. The FYE courses will provide a common academic experience for first year students. In introducing students to the value of a liberal arts education, the course will engage students in a specific core course, analyzing issues critically from multiple perspectives, organizing and connecting ideas into integrated wholes. This will be accomplished through reading, writing, discussion and collaboration with faculty and peers. The seminar aims to foster students’ enthusiasm for learning through reflection and inquiry, enhancing meaningful participation in the academic and co-curricular life of MCLA.

**Graduation Requirements**

1. The core curriculum requirements must be completed.
2. The requirements for the student's major must be completed (Student must be matriculated).
3. A minimum grade point average of 2.000 overall and 2.000 in the major program requirements must be earned.
4. A minimum of 45 credits must be completed at MCLA; a minimum of one half of the courses in a student's major must be taken through MCLA.
5. At least 120 credits including the major program credits must be earned. No more than five credits can be fulfilled by personal fitness/skills courses in physical education.
6. A student's final 15 credits of coursework must be completed at MCLA.
7. At least 39 of the 120 credits must be in upper-division work (300-500 level).
8. A graduation requirement of 2 credits of Physical Education.
9. Application for graduation must be filed with the Registrar's Office according to the following schedule:

   - Graduation in May: February 15
   - Graduation in August: June 1
   - Graduation in January: November 1

**Honors Societies**

- **Alpha Chi** - Alpha Chi is a national society and a member of the Association of College Honor Societies. Its objective is the stimulation, development, and recognition of scholarship.

- **Alpha Lambda Delta** - Alpha Lambda Delta is a national society that honors academic excellence during a student’s first year in college.

- **Alpha Psi Omega** - Alpha Psi Omega is the national honor society in drama.

- **Alpha Sigma Lambda** - Alpha Sigma Lambda is the national honor society for non-traditional students.

- **Delta Mu Delta** - Delta Mu Delta is a national honor society for business administration majors.
Lambda Iota Tau - Lambda Iota Tau is an international literature honors society.

National Residence Hall Honorary (NRHH) - NRHH is the only national honor society that exclusively recognizes the contributions of student leaders within college residence areas. MCLA’s chapter is called Rho Pi Sigma.

Order of Omega - The Order of Omega is a national Greek honor society founded in 1959. MCLA’s chapter is called, the Rho Pi Chapter.

Phi Alpha Theta - Phi Alpha Theta is a professional society for promoting the study of History.

Pi Lambda Theta - Pi Lambda Theta is the honor society for outstanding professionals in Education.

Psi Chi - Psi Chi is the National Honor Society in Psychology.

Society of Physics Students - The Society of Physics Students (SPS) is a member society of APS, The American Physical Society, which is the primary professional society for those interested in Physics.

Undeclared Student Program - The Undeclared Student Program is designed to support individuals who wish to experiment with a variety of academic disciplines. By doing so, students may prepare to make informed choices when selecting a major. Each student is assigned an advisor who assists with academic planning. Undeclared students are encouraged to use MCLA’s Career Services Office and SIGI PLUS (computerized career decision-making program) to enhance their academic and career choices. The Undeclared Student Program is administered by the Advising Services Office. For further information on this program, please contact the Office of Advising Services at (413) 662-5400.

MCLA students must declare a major program of study by the time they have earned 60 credits. Transfer students entering MCLA with 60 or more credits must declare a major after the completion of their second semester at MCLA. Students have the responsibility of completing all requirements for their chosen major regardless of when the major is declared. Students already in a major may become Undeclared if they wish to explore other majors.

Withdrawal Policy - All undergraduate matriculated (degree seeking) students withdrawing from MCLA must complete a withdrawal form through Advising Services.

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**Academic Policy Information**
For detailed information pertaining to current academic policies please refer to www.mcla.edu/registrar

**Student Handbook**
To view a copy of MCLA’s Student Handbook refer to www.mcla.edu/Handbook
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS OF STUDY

**Arts Management** - www.mcla.edu/artsmanagement
- Arts Management, B.A.
- Fine and Performing Arts, Arts Management Concentration, B.A.
- Arts Management Minor

**Art** - www.mcla.edu/art
- Art, B.A.
- Fine and Performing Arts, Art Concentration, B.A.
- Art Minor

**Athletic Training** - www.mcla.edu/athletictraining
- Athletic Training, B.S.

**Biology** - www.mcla.edu/biol
- Biology, B.S.
- Biology, Pre-Professional Concentration, B.S.
- Biology, Pre-Physical Therapy Concentration, B.S.
- Biology, Medical Technology Concentration, B.S.
- Biology, Cytotechnology Concentration, B.S.
- Biology, Biotechnology Concentration, B.S.
- Biology Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Biology, students are awarded a Bachelor of Science in Biology with a dual major in Education
  * Biology, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.S. (Dual major in Education also awarded)
  * Biology, Elementary Education Licensure, B.S. (Dual major in Education also awarded)
  * Biology, Middle School Education Licensure, B.S. (Dual major in Education also awarded)
  * Biology, Secondary Education Licensure, B.S. (Dual major in Education also awarded)
- Biology Minor

**Business Administration and Economics** - www.mcla.edu/badm
- Business Administration, B.S.
- Business Administration, Accounting Concentration, B.S.
- Business Administration, Business Information Systems Concentration, B.S.
- Business Administration, Event & Sport Management Concentration, Event Track, B.S.
- Business Administration, Event & Sport Management Concentration, Sport Track, B.S.
- Business Administration, Management Concentration, B.S.
- Business Administration, Marketing Concentration, B.S.
- Business Administration, International Business Concentration, B.S.
- Business Administration Education Licensure Program - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Business Administration, students are awarded a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration with a dual major in Education
  * Business Administration, Secondary Education Licensure, B.S. (Dual major in Education also awarded)
- Business Administration Minor
- Economics Minor
- Marketing Minor

**Chemistry** - www.mcla.edu/chem
- Chemistry Minor

**Computer Science and Information Technology** - www.mcla.edu/csci
- Computer Science, B.S.
- Computer Science Minor
- Information Technology Minor
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Education - www.mcla.edu/educ
- Education, B.S.
- Sport Coaching Minor
- Education, M.Ed. - www.mcla.edu/graduate
- Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS)
- Early Childhood Education (PreK-2) Licensure Program
- Elementary Education (1-6) Licensure Program
- Middle School Education (5-8) Licensure Program
- Secondary Education (8-12) Licensure Program

English Communications - www.mcla.edu/engl
- English, B.A.
- English, Literature Concentration, B.A.
- English, Journalism Concentration, B.A.
- English, Writing Concentration, B.A. (creative writing or professional writing)
- English, Broadcast Media Concentration, B.A.
- English, Public Relations Concentration, B.A.
- English, Corporate Communications Concentration, B.A.
- English Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in English, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in English and a Bachelor of Science in Education
  * English, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * English, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * English, Middle School Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * English, Secondary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
- English Minor
- Literature Minor

Environmental Studies - www.mcla.edu/envi
- Environmental Studies, B.A.
- Environmental Studies Minor

Fine & Performing Arts - www.mcla.edu/fpa
- Fine & Performing Arts, B.A.
- Art, B.A.
- Arts Management, B.A.
- Fine & Performing Arts, Art Concentration, B.A.
- Fine & Performing Arts, Arts Management Concentration, B.A.
- Fine & Performing Arts, Music Concentration, B.A.
- Fine & Performing Arts, Theatre Concentration, B.A.
- Fine & Performing Arts Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Fine & Performing Arts, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Fine & Performing Arts and a Bachelor of Science in Education
  * Fine & Performing Arts, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * Fine & Performing Arts, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
- Art Minor
- Arts Management Minor
- Music Minor
- Theatre Minor

History, Political Science & Geography - www.mcla.edu/hist
- History, B.A.
- Political Science/Public Policy, B.A.
- History Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in History, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in History and a Bachelor of Science in Education
  * History, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * History, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * History, Middle School Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * History, Secondary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * History, Teacher of History or Political Science, Middle School Education, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
  * History, Teacher of History or Political Science, Secondary Education, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Canadian Studies Minor
Geography Minor
History Minor
Political Science Minor
Public and Local History Minor

Interdisciplinary Studies - www.mcla.edu/idst
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A.
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A., American Studies
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A., Cultural Studies
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A., Natural Science
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A., Contemporary Culture/Cultural Studies
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A., Humanities
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A., Science Concentration
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A., Political Journalism
Interdisciplinary Studies, B.A., International Studies

Interdisciplinary Studies Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Interdisciplinary Studies, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies and a Bachelor of Science in Education
* Interdisciplinary Studies, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Interdisciplinary Studies, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Interdisciplinary Studies, Middle School Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Interdisciplinary Studies, General Science, Area of Study (Middle School Teacher Licensure), B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)

Mathematics - www.mcla.edu/math
Mathematics, B.A.

Mathematics Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Mathematics, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics and a Bachelor of Science in Education
* Mathematics, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Mathematics, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Mathematics, Middle School Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Mathematics, Secondary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)

Modern Language - www.mcla.edu/span
Spanish Minor

Philosophy - www.mcla.edu/phil
Philosophy, B.A.
Philosophy, Law, Ethics and Society Concentration, B.A.

Philosophy Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Philosophy, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy and a Bachelor of Science in Education
* Philosophy, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Philosophy, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)

Physics - www.mcla.edu/phys
Physics, B.A.
Physics, B.S.

Physics Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Physics, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Physics and a Bachelor of Science in Education
* Physics, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Physics, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Physics, Teacher of Physics, Middle School Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Physics, Teacher of Physics, Secondary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)

Physics Minor
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Political Science/Public Policy - www.mcla.edu/posc

C Political Science/Public Policy, B.A.

C Political Science/Public Policy Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Political Science/Public Policy, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science/Public Policy and a Bachelor of Science in Education
* Political Science, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Political Science, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)

C Political Science/Political Philosophy Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Political Science/Political Philosophy, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in History or Political Science/Public Policy and a Bachelor of Science in Education
* Political Science, Teacher of Political Science/Political Philosophy, Middle School Education, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Political Science, Teacher of Political Science/Political Philosophy, Secondary Education, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)

C Political Science Minor

Psychology - www.mcla.edu/psyc

C Psychology, B.A.

C Psychology Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Psychology, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Psychology and a Bachelor of Science in Education
* Psychology, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Psychology, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)

C Behavior Analysis Minor - New England Center for Children Cooperative Program
C Behavior Analysis Minor - Experimental Analysis of Behavior
C Behavior Analysis Minor - Applied Behavior Analysis
C Psychology Minor

Sociology, Anthropology, Social Work - www.mcla.edu/soci

C Sociology, B.A.

C Sociology Education Licensure Programs - Upon completion of an Education Licensure Program in Sociology, students are awarded a Bachelor of Arts in Sociology and a Bachelor of Science in Education
* Sociology, Early Childhood Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)
* Sociology, Elementary Education Licensure, B.A. (B.S. in Education also awarded)

C Anthropology Minor
C Child and Family Studies Minor
C Criminal Justice Minor
C Health, Aging, and Society Minor
C Social Work Minor
C Sociology Minor

Multi-Discipline Programs

C Honors Program - www.mcla.edu/honors
C Women’s Studies Minor - www.mcla.edu/wmst
C Child and Family Studies Minor - www.mcla.edu/soci
C Health, Aging, and Society Minor - www.mcla.edu/soci
C Pre-Law Advising - www.mcla.edu/phil

For detailed information pertaining to academic programs please refer to www.mcla.edu/academics.
MCLA’s Core Curriculum provides a practical and interdisciplinary education that challenges students to develop themselves as thinkers, readers, writers, communicators, and problem solvers. Moreover, the Core Curriculum prepares students for a diverse world, for professional and personal success by helping students to think critically and to make informed, self-directed decisions, which will prepare them for lives of civic responsibility. MCLA’S Core Curriculum is comprised of three Tiers. Tier I develops foundational skills including writing, reasoning, problem solving, and language development. Tier II exposes students to coursework within each of four domains including creative arts, human heritage, self & society, and science & technology. Tier III is a culminating capstone experience. Domain level courses will engage students in:

- Comprehending the possibilities and limitations of various fields of human inquiry;
- Understanding the complex interplay of beliefs, values and practices that characterize disciplined systems of knowledge;
- Adopting diverse perspectives to function in our multicultural world.

CORE CURRICULUM REQUIREMENTS

TIER I - CORE FOUNDATIONS
Critical Reading, Thinking, Writing 3 cr
Quantitative Reasoning 3 cr
Computing Technology/Problem Solving 3 cr
Language Arts 3 cr

TIER II - CORE DOMAINS
Creative Arts 6 cr
(100-level and 200-level course)
Human Heritage 6 cr
(100-level and 200-level course)
Self & Society 6 cr
(100-level and 200-level course)
Science & Technology 7-8 cr
(two courses - at least one must have laboratory)

TIER III - CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE 3 cr

TOTAL CORE CURRICULUM REQUIREMENTS 40-41

TIERS - CORE FOUNDATIONS
For courses carrying a departmental prefix, see individual department listings for specific course descriptions

CRITICAL READING, THINKING, WRITING
ENGL 150 College Writing II

QUANTITATIVE REASONING
MATH 102 Mathematics for Liberal Arts
MATH 150 Precalculus
MATH 220 Calculus I
MATH 232 Introduction to Statistics

COMPUTING TECHNOLOGY/PROBLEM SOLVING
CCCL100 Computing and Communication 3 cr
Prepares students to use a computer as a tool for communicating in the information age. Topics include a computer overview, file management, web pages and the Internet, and Offices Suite application software including Word, Excel, PowerPoint, and Access. Prerequisite: None

LANGUAGE ARTS
FREN 102 Elementary French II
ITAL 102 Elementary Italian II
MODL 102 Elementary Language II
SPAN 102 Elementary Spanish II
All Students must complete a foreign/modern language course at the 102 level (second semester elementary level) or demonstrate proficiency at or above the second semester elementary level (e.g. through an assessment process). Entering students who have passed, with at least a C average, the equivalent of a fourth year level of a foreign/modern language are waived from MCLA’s Language Arts Requirement. Entering students who have not met the 4th year level of the same foreign/modern language, will take a Modern Language Placement Test and be placed accordingly. Alternatively, students could elect to begin study of a new language at the first-semester elementary level (101) and subsequently complete the second semester elementary level (102) course in the same language.

In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act, students with disabilities (as identified through Learning Services) will be advised to select an alternative course to fulfill their Tier I Language Arts requirement. This course may be taken at any level and will be drawn from a listing of courses that foster an understanding and appreciation of culture other than our own: including, but not limited to, anthropology, social geography, travel, history and language (non speaking) appreciation courses. Appropriate courses will be selected in consultation with language and other appropriate academic departments.

TIER II - CORE DOMAINS
For courses carrying a departmental prefix, see individual department listings for specific course descriptions

**CREATIVE ARTS** - The overall goals of the Creative Arts domain are to enable students to:

C Accurately describe the sense data of which an artwork is composed or which it evokes via verbal or other formal prompts (e.g. meter);
C Use the basic vocabulary of the art form(s) under consideration in order to describe the sense data of an artwork and to describe the techniques used in bodying forth the sense data;
C Use accurate description of sense data and the basic vocabulary of the art form(s) under discussion to describe patterns of significance (meaning, effect) in the work of art itself (analysis and interpretation);
C Understand how context is used to help interpret a work of art and should be able to use context in analysis and interpretation ("Context" includes other work by the artist, the biography of the artist, the zeitgeist of the age in which the work was produced, and artistic conventions of the time.)

**CCCA 101 The Creative Arts: Methods and History** 3 cr
What are the Creative Arts? How are they made, by whom, and why? What are some major examples of the arts? The course will attempt to answer these questions through an interdisciplinary study of the eight arts (pictures, sculpture, music, theatre, film, dance, architecture, and literature) and their relation to society in the past, in the present, and in the varieties of world civilizations.
**Prerequisite:** None

**CCCA 102 The Art of Madness** 3 cr
Examines myths and realities of madness from the perspective of the creative arts (e.g., art, literature, film, poetry). Explores a variety of artistic forms from the viewpoint of the artist and observer in studying the dimensions of maladaptive traits and behaviors. Emphasis is on critical thinking and analysis of the subject matter, the creator and the artistic medium within which it is portrayed.
**Prerequisite:** None

**CCCA 202 The Good Earth: The Theme of Agrarianism** 3 cr
Studies agrarian themes and their importance by surveying literature, music, paintings and photography. Focuses on artistic perceptions of the Earth and human relationships to it. Explores agrarian traditions, values and beliefs. Includes a study of agrarian social, political and economic issues.
**Prerequisite:** None

**CCCA 203 Inventing Modernism** 3 cr
Surveys art works from this dominant twentieth century philosophy and arts movement by considering how its values and aesthetic ideals shaped film, painting, communication, fashion, theatre and architecture. Investigates such thinkers and artists as Freud, Gropius, Klimt and Schiele.
**Prerequisite:** None

**CCCA 205 Popular Hollywood Films of the 1950's** 3 cr
Uses the basic concepts and insights of the creative arts to examine the ways in which American popular film of the 1950's incorporates ideas and societal reality into its modes of representation. Explores the relationships between American films and American popular culture.
**Prerequisite:** None
CCCA 206 Rumi’s Vision 3 cr
Studies the poetry, life, and times of the great 13th century Sufi mystic, Jelaluddin Rumi. For students who want to expand their
horizons and explore a view of reality that is not based on secular materialism. Because of excellent modern translations, Rumi is
rapidly becoming one of the most relevant and powerful poets of our time.
Prerequisite: None

CCCA 207 Children’s Literature: A Lively Art 3 cr
Develops a critical understanding of the verbal and visual art of children’s literature. Reflects major stories of world art and
literature through two centuries of English language publications. Includes novels, short stories (including folk tales) and picture
books. Readings will be placed in historical, cultural and literary contexts, with emphasis on techniques of writing and publishing
as well as pedagogical philosophies.
Prerequisite: None

CCCA 209 Contemporary American Poetry & the Times 3 cr
Covers American poetry from the 1950’s to the present and focuses on how American poetry reflected the cultural and political life
in the United States from 1956 into the next millennium. Areas covered will be: poetry’s connection with the other arts (particularly
music and the visual arts), poetry and politics, poetry and race, and the resurgence of the oral tradition. Students will compose their
own poems in order to better understand the creative process.
Prerequisite: None

Departmental Courses Fulfilling Creative Arts Tier II Domain
For courses carrying a departmental prefix, see individual department listings for specific course descriptions

ART 116 Introduction to Drawing
ENGL 210 Essentials of Film
ENGL 250 Introduction to Literature
ENGL 270 Literary Genre
MUSI 251 Introduction to Music
PHIL 120 Art and Philosophy

HUMAN HERITAGE - The overall goals of the Human Heritage domain are to enable students to:
C Apply critical and comparative approaches to primary and secondary sources;
C Draw valid conclusions from documentary evidence and evaluate the significance of such conclusions;
C Evaluate the significance of events, ideas, or circumstances in a given text both within their own and contemporary contexts

CCHH 101 Utopian Visions in Fact and Fiction 3 cr
Involves a study of Utopian visions of the past and present, both real and imaginary, and connects these visions to four major
American protest movements. Incorporates sources ranging from the Declaration of Independence to the songs of Bob Dylan.
Prerequisite: None

CCHH 210 American Women Regionalist Writers 3 cr
Studies the texts of mid-to-late 19th century women regional writers in their historical, political, and social contexts. Students will
read extensively in both primary and secondary texts of the period to heighten their understanding of how it is that literary history
is both shaped and understood, as well as how these particular women writers resisted the then mainstream prescription for an
American literary project.
Prerequisite: None

CCHH 221 Divine Witness 3 cr
Explores the history of revelation as a fundamental way of knowing. Reviews important moments in history when divine witness
played a part in shaping civilizations or altering the prevailing sense of reality. Features readings from a variety of texts drawn from
many spiritual and esoteric traditions.
Prerequisite: None

CCHH 223 The Great Depression 3 cr
Examines the historical, sociological, philosophical, literary, and other aspects of the American Great Depression of the 1930's.
Examines the cause and effect of change in persistence during a time of national crisis. Readings are first-hand accounts,
documentaries, narratives, and explanatory fiction.
Prerequisite: None
CCHH 240 The Holocaust and the Nature of Prejudice 3 cr
Emphasizes helping students to personalize this material, to view the phenomenon of prejudice in their own lives and time and to glean the lessons of the Holocaust for the future. Finally, diverse materials will help students to view the Holocaust as a microcosm of history, of human nature and other timeless and universal issues.
Prerequisite: None

Departmental Courses Fulfilling Human Heritage Tier II Domain
For courses carrying a departmental prefix, see individual department listings for specific course descriptions

ENGL 265 Literary Theme
HIST 104 Modern World Civilization
HIST 106 Latin American Civilization
HIST 203 American History I
HIST 204 American History II
IDST 224 The Nuclear Age
PHIL 100 A First Course in Philosophy
PHIL 101 History of Ideas
PHIL 110 World Religions
PHIL 200 Logic and Critical Reasoning

SELF AND SOCIETY - The overall goals of the Self and Society domain are to enable students to:
C Identify the values and assumptions in a particular social setting and compare them with one's own cultural context;
C Utilize inter-disciplinary perspectives, theories and social science methods to analyze significant social issues;
C Develop and present an analysis of the multiple factors that explain an individual's relationship to society.

CCSS 101 Contemporary Issues in Society 3 cr
Identifies and analyzes significant social issues from one’s own cultural context to gain a broader perspective of contemporary society. Explores four themes of understanding ourselves and our social context - people’s origins, the socialization process, difference and inequality, and global connectedness. Examines these themes through multiple social science perspectives.
Prerequisite: None

CCSS 102 Snapshots of Society 3 cr
Compares theories about human origins and their place in the world. Explores the relationship between ourselves as individuals and the broader society. Examines how social forces shape our existence as selves of a particular race, gender, and class. Identifies key institutions and investigates the dynamics of power.
Prerequisite: None

CCSS 202 World Regions and the New Global Order 3 cr
Studies the economic, political, cultural, and physical characteristics of the major regions of the world and the countries within them; discusses how these regions and countries relate and interact at the international level.
Prerequisite: None

CCSS 205 Understanding the Self 3 cr
Explores the processes by which the sense of self, arguably unique to human beings, develops as a consequence of complex cognitive abilities exercised in social and cultural contexts. A detailed study of elements of self concept and processes of self-esteem and self-efficacy are examined from an interdisciplinary perspective.
Prerequisite: a 100-level Self & Society course

CCSS 210 Landscapes of Human Activities 3 cr
Provides an understanding of the fundamental identifying traits of a culture; the economic, social, and political systems and institutions societies erect; the cultural landscapes they create; and the impacts societies have on natural systems.
Prerequisite: None

CCSS 260 Schools, The Law and Society 3 cr
Enables students to explore legislation and judicial decisions affecting school policies. Covers separation of church and state, controversial curricula, and rights and responsibilities of students and teachers. Compares America with other cultures regarding equal access to education.
Prerequisite: a 100-level Self & Society course
CCSS 264 Mathematics of Fairness and Equity 3 cr
Stresses the connections between contemporary mathematics and modern society by identifying important social problems and conflicts and applying quantitative methods to solve these problems or resolve conflicts. Utilizes the notion of “enlightened citizenry”, when students acquire broad knowledge of social problems and are able to apply quantitative methods to make personal judgements and decisions as well as challenge our basic assumptions regarding a social setting.
Prerequisite: None

CCSS 267 Real Men 3 cr
Provides the opportunity to examine and determine the validity of stereo-types as they apply to the image of the American male. Through the use of feature films and selected readings from various disciplines, most from the social sciences, the student will explore, describe, analyze and evaluate the concept, behavior, attitudes and characteristics of “Real Men”. The following film genre have been selected: The Wild West; Cops & Robbers; Sports.
Prerequisite: None

CCSS 268 Culture and the Body 3 cr
Examines the body as a universal experience, a historical and cultural creation, and an ethical issue with policy implications. Explores our understanding of the foundations of our treatment of the body, the relationship between socialization and body image, how bodily difference has been used as a basis for inequality, and the impact of globalization of the circulation of body images and the exploitation of bodies. Considers ways in which harmful practices have been challenged and modified.
Prerequisite: None

CCSS 269 Education and Society 3 cr
Studies the role of education as an institution in our society, the world and in our lives. Through the use of a wide variety of sources, students will become aware of the people and the historical events that played a role in the development of educational practices and issues and will be able to compare the myths to the realities of this major institution.
Prerequisite: a 100-level Self & Society Course

CCSS 270 Globalization: Myths and Realities 3 cr
Examines our growing economic, political, social and cultural interconnectedness. Reviews the history of the “globalization” concept. Analyzes corporate dominant model of globalization and “grassroots,” democratic model. Investigates key issues including the power of the World Bank, the role of the media in globalization, and the development of indigenous movements.
Prerequisite: None

CCSS 275 Aging and Society 3 cr
Examines societal aging from historical, psychological, and sociological perspectives. Analyzes changes in norms, roles, values, and attitudes concerning old people due to compositional changes in population. Economic and ideological factors that influence the development of social policies will be discussed.
Prerequisite: None

Departmental Courses Fulfilling Self and Society Tier II Domain
For courses carrying a departmental prefix, see individual department listings for specific course descriptions

ANTH 130 Introduction to Sociocultural Anthropology
ANTH 140 Peoples of the World
BADM 100 Explorations in Business
ECON 141 Macroeconomics
ENGL 204 Media, Self-Identity and Society
ENGL 231 The Power of Words
POSC 201 US Government & Public Policy
POSC 202 Comparative Government & Public Policy
PSYC 100 Introduction to Psychology
PSYC 230 Social Psychology
SOCI 100 Introduction to Sociology
SOCI 201 Social Problems
SOCI 210 Families
SOCI 282 Deviant Behavior
SOCI 295 Social Change and the Future
CORE CURRICULUM

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY - The overall goals of the Science and Technology Domain are to enable students to:

C Identify and analyze fundamental knowledge of a natural science discipline;

C Apply key elements in the scientific method as demonstrated by critically evaluating scientific writings;

C For lecture portion of courses: Demonstrate appropriate communication skills through writing and/or speaking;

C For lab courses: Demonstrate appropriate technical writing skills through lab reports (communication abilities);

C Demonstrate mathematical problem-solving abilities within the context of the course.

CCST 101 Basic Concepts in Physics and Chemistry 3 cr
Examines the major developments in physics and chemistry from a historical context as a foundation for understanding future developments in the sciences. Evaluates current scientific results in an informed manner. Intended for non-science majors, course concepts will be applied to contemporary issues.
Prerequisite: None

CCST 102 A Case Study Approach to Science 3 cr
Introduces students to the use of the scientific method in various scientific settings. Using the case study method, students will cover a diverse range of topics which may include such topics as: the effects of radiation on biological systems, cancer, and waste water treatment.
Prerequisite: None

CCST 103 Quarks to Quasars 3 cr
Develops the students’ understanding of the physical universe, from the smallest constituents of matter to the most distant, energetic structures known. In between the student will come to know how the scientific method guides us as we seek new knowledge. Conservation laws, the relationship between energy and matter, the need for mathematics and the inexorable links between the various branches of science will be considered.
Prerequisite: None

CCST 104 How Things Work 3 cr
Examines everyday objects such as microwave ovens, eyeglasses, Xerox machines, and CD players, and learn how they work. In order to facilitate understanding of the workings of modern objects, the course will cover basic concepts in physical science, including force and motion, thermodynamics, electricity and magnetism, and light.
Prerequisite: None

CCST 105 The Chemistry of CSI 3 cr
Illustrates the intricate role that chemistry plays in solving crimes through the introduction and understanding of basic chemical principles. Forensic techniques such a fingerprint analysis, fiber identification, drug identification and DNA profiling will be introduced. Case studies and “CSI” episodes will be used to explore the scientific foundation for the examination of physical, chemical, and biological evidence. This course is intended for non-science majors.
Prerequisite: None

CCST 230 Energy and the Environment 4 cr
Looks at the impact of current energy usage on our environment from technical, social, and political viewpoints. Investigates the present and projected usage of nonrenewable fuel sources and how modifications due to alternate energy techniques will affect current energy policy. Discusses possible large-scale alternate energy methods. Investigates the scientific aspects of such topics as global warming and ozone depletion. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

CCST 244 Neuroscience: Sleep and Dreams 4 cr
Applies the multidisciplinary field of neuroscience to explore basic processes involved in sleep and dreaming. Critical analysis of current scientific research in psychology, biology, and chemistry make use of the scientific method. A required laboratory provides students with opportunities to collect and analyze psychophysiological data.
Prerequisite: None

CCST 249 The Science of Behavior 4 cr
Provides a comprehensive overview of the scientific investigation of behavior and its relation to genetic, physiological, environmental, and social variables. Discussions will center on the theory and experimentation that has led to our current understanding of behavior. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None
Departmental Courses Fulfilling Science & Technology Tier II Domain
For courses carrying a departmental prefix, see individual department listings for specific course descriptions

BIOL 100 Concepts in Biology
BIOL 105 Human Biology
BIOL 150 Introduction to Biology
BIOL 255 Biodiversity
CHEM 150 Introduction to Chemistry I
CHEM 152 Introduction to Chemistry II
CHEM 242 Chemistry and Its Relation to the World
ENVI 150 Introduction to Environmental Systems
ENVI 152 Environmental Resources: Science & Management
GEOG 151 Introduction to Physical Geography
GEOG 152 Introduction to Physical Geology
GEOG 245 Natural Hazards
GEOG 270 Weather and Climate
GEOG 271 Landforms
PHYS 105 Physics and Everyday Thinking
PHYS 120 Introduction to Engineering
PHYS 131 General Physics I
PHYS 132 General Physics II
PHYS 151 Introduction to Physics I
PHYS 152 Introduction to Physics II
PHYS 220 Astronomy
PHYS 271 Robotic Systems

TIER III - CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE - The overall goals of the Tier III Capstone Experience are to enable students to:

C Acquire and evaluate information from multiple and varied information sources that integrates two or more Tier II domains.
C Apply academic learning to the context of contemporary local and/or global communities.
C Investigate and analyze complex problems/issues and draw reasoned conclusions, providing comprehensive support for those conclusions.
C Effectively communicate ideas, solutions, and plans through a variety of media that must include a substantial writing component.
C Work effectively in collaboration with fellow students and/or community entities to create a product that demonstrates the student is able to connect academic learning and critical thinking skills with problems in the context of today’s world.

CCAP 300 Capstone Seminar 3 cr
Challenges students to integrate knowledge from several disciplines, applying academic learning and critical thinking skills to modern-day issues. Encourages students to work with others and become engaged citizens in the context of today’s world.
Prerequisite: Jr. status and completion of all Tier I and Tier II requirements

RECENT TIER III OFFERINGS
The Future of Food
From DNA to Homo Sapien
Science & Spirit
Service Leadership
Environmental Communication
America on the World’s Stage
Berkshire Art & Tourism
ART

(413) 662-5255, www.mcla.edu/art
Chairperson: A.Gengarelly@mcla.edu

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ART
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN FPA WITH CONCENTRATION IN ART
ART MINOR

ART MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of Fine and Performing Arts offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Art. The Art major features hands-on courses in the creation and techniques of art, as well as courses in visual culture and media. Classes include both traditional and nontraditional, experimental approaches to media such as drawing, painting, graphic design, photography, film-making, broadcast communications, computer graphics, and costume design. After completing a series of foundation courses, advanced students design an individualized focus area based on their career goals, culminating in a final senior art project. Opportunities may include internships with area arts organizations such as the Massachusetts Museum of Contemporary Art, the Sterling and Francine Clark Art Institute, and MCLA’s Gallery 51. In addition to the broad benefits of a liberal arts degree, by completing the Art Major program students will be able to:
• create original high-quality artworks;
• understand all levels of art-making and visual creativity;
• relate, analyze, and utilize the history of art and visual culture;
• build public art presentations and marketing of their own and others’ art.

Foundation Courses
ART 116 Introduction to Drawing 3 cr
ART 117 Great Monuments of Art I 3 cr
ART 118 Introduction to Graphic Design 3 cr
or ENGL 205 Introduction to Photography
or CSCI 150 Computer & Visual Design
ART 212 Introduction to Painting 3 cr
ART 216 Intermediate Drawing 3 cr
ART 217 Great Monuments of Art II 3 cr
ART 218 Intermediate Graphic Design 3 cr
or ENGL 337 Advanced Photography
or CSCI 247 Computer Topics (art related topic)
ART 221 Introductory Seminar in Art History 3 cr
ART 312 Form & Composition 3 cr
ART 480 Senior Art Project 3 cr
ENGL 211 Introduction to Mass Media 3 cr
or ENGL 210 Essentials of Film

TOTAL FOUNDATION COURSES 33

Student Designed Focus
All Art Major students must select:
Five Studio and Production Courses 15 cr
(Three of which must be 300-level or higher)
Two Cultural Context Courses 6 cr
(Both of which must be 300-level or higher)

TOTAL ART MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 54

Studio and Production
ART 207 Cartooning
ART 235 Studio Techniques
ART 206 Watercolor
ART 305 Human Figure
ART 306 The Concrete Poem
ART 307 Landscape Painting
ART 315 Intermediate Art Lab
ART 345 Storytelling in Word and Image
ART 412 Advanced Art Lab
ART 510 Studio Art Teaching Assistantship
CSCI 335 Web Development I
CSCI 336 Web Development II
CSCI 347 Intermediate Topics in Computing
(art-related topics only)
CSCI 447 Advanced Topics in Computing
(art-related topics only)
ENGL 214 Basic TV and Broadcast Production
ENGL 314 Advanced TV and Broadcast Production
ENGL 315 Constructing the Short Film
ENGL 323 Publication Design & Typography
ENGL 337 Advanced Photography
ENGL 338 Photojournalism
FPA 300 Multimedia and Fine Arts
FPA 500 Supervised Independent Study
FPA 540 Internship in Fine & Performing Arts
THEA 272 Exploring Production
THEA 320 Costume Construction & Crafts
THEA 321 Scenery Construction & Painting
THEA 379 Topics in Production

Cultural Context
ART 311 Topics in Art History
ART 321 Intermediate Seminar in Art History
ART 413 Advanced Seminar in Art History
AMGT 335 Museum Studies
AMGT 435 Advanced Museum Studies
ENGL 318 The Popular Arts as Business
ENGL 397 Special Topics in Film
ENGL 412 Film and Filmmakers
ENGL 481 Special Topics in Mass Communication
FINE AND PERFORMING ARTS
MAJOR WITH CONCENTRATION
IN ART PROGRAM
As an alternative to the Art Major Program, students may opt to major in Fine and Performing Arts with a concentration in Art. For information about this program please refer to the Fine & Performing Arts section of this catalog.

ART MINOR PROGRAM
Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ART</th>
<th>116</th>
<th>Introduction to Drawing</th>
<th>3 cr</th>
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<tr>
<td>ART</td>
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<td>Great Monuments of Art I</td>
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<td>ART</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>Introduction to Painting</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td>311</td>
<td>Topics in Art</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td></td>
<td>or</td>
<td>ART 312 Form &amp; Composition</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>Intermediate Seminar in Art History</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in Art History</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL ART MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

DEPARTMENT POLICY REGARDING DOUBLE MAJORS/CONCENTRATIONS/MINOR PROGRAMS
Due to redundancies in program requirements, the Department of Fine & Performing Arts prohibits combination of the following programs:

Art Major & FPA Major/Art Concentration or Art Minor
Arts Management & FPA Major/Arts Management Concentration or Arts Management Minor

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ART 116 Introduction to Drawing 3 cr
Introduces basic vocabulary, concepts, and art practices through the study and creation of drawing. Drawing is fundamental to the visual arts. Students develop a variety of drawing projects by working from observation. Techniques employed focus on line, value, and form. These include outline, cross-contour drawing, shading, value, basic composition, sketching, precision measuring and proportion, and sight-size method. Media include paper, charcoal, chalk and/or ink.
Prerequisite: None

ART 117 Great Monuments of Art I 3 cr
Introduces the history of art through the study of specific masterworks which exemplify the art of a particular period and culture. Sites such as the Vatican and artists such as Leonardo da Vinci will be examined in order to understand how art embodies and expresses civilization. Masterworks in local museums will also be included for first-hand observation, as will examples from non-western culture.
Prerequisite: None

ART 118 Introduction to Graphic Design 3 cr
Explore the artistic approach to print media. This course introduces basic elements of graphic design through projects related to typography, logo/letterhead, poster design and/or other graphic media.
Prerequisite: None

ART 206 Watercolor 3 cr
Explore techniques and methods of watercolor painting while you develop a series of your own artworks. Historically considered one of the most important forms of preparatory study for oil painting, watercolor today is a great way to sketch as well as a fine art unto itself.
Prerequisite: None

ART 207 Cartooning 3 cr
Explore the wacky and fabulous world of cartooning. Each student will develop a series of cartoons, exploring image-making methods, captioning, publishing methods, and individualized cartoon styles using pen, ink and marker.
Prerequisite: None
ART 212 Introduction to Painting 3 cr
This in-depth studio art laboratory uses painting from observation to investigate and refine the use of color. Projects and readings include painting media and their use, classic and contemporary palette organization, color mixing and color theory.
Prerequisite: ART 116

ART 216 Intermediate Drawing 3 cr
Drawing is fundamental to the visual arts. Students will develop a variety of intermediate drawing projects by working from observation and imagination. Techniques focus on line, modeling and perspective; including outline, structural drawing, architectural drafting, plus object and/or environment design.
Prerequisite: ART 116

ART 217 Great Monuments of Art II 3 cr
Introduces contemporary art from the mid 19th century to the present day, and how the art embodies and expresses contemporary visual culture. Examples from American, European and non-Western contemporary art will be included, as well as examples from local museums for first-hand interactions.
Prerequisite: ART 117

ART 218 Intermediate Graphic Design 3 cr
Explores the artistic approach to print media. This course develops intermediate elements of graphic design through projects related to typography, brochure and advertising design and/or other graphic media.
Prerequisite: ART 118

ART 220 Art Education Materials 3 cr
Focuses on ways of using the art materials available to early childhood and elementary classrooms: crayon, pastel, poster paint, watercolor, cut paper, collage, construction, papier mache, etc. Portfolio, written procedures.
Prerequisite: None

ART 221 Introductory Seminar in Art History 3 cr
Studies art history, with a specific focus on artists and periods. Social, political and economic trends, along with the period’s cultural context, are employed in the understanding and interpretation of the art. This course cannot be taken more than once for credit.
Prerequisite: ART 117

ART 235 Studio Techniques 3 cr
Study and practice important facets of studio art techniques and creative methods, in a creative arts laboratory environment. The course includes exercises and art projects to prepare students as they begin to develop a professional portfolio of original artworks.
Prerequisite: ART 116

ART 305 The Human Figure 3 cr
Draw and/or paint based on direct observation of the nude model. The human figure is a central focus of symbolism in European and American fine art. As such students will interact with artistic anatomy traditions and innovations.
Prerequisite: ART 116

ART 306 The Concrete Poem 3 cr
Combine words and images in experimental, interdisciplinary formats such as hypertext, photo collage, mural-graffiti, sculptural installation and word-based painting or drawing. After preliminary studies and exercises, students develop their own visual concrete poems.
Prerequisite: ART 116

ART 307 Landscape Painting 3 cr
Study and use natural forms as inspiration and motivation to create paintings. Located in the beautiful Berkshires of Massachusetts, students enjoy unique opportunities for landscape observation, nature-based fieldwork, art-making excursions, and interaction with a rich cultural history related to our environment.
Prerequisite: ART 116 & ART 212
ART 311 Topics in Art  
Provides advanced work in analysis, interpretation and research.
Offerings:  
Art, History and the American Landscape  
Prerequisite: ART 117, HIST 105

ART 312 Form & Composition  
Advanced studio art laboratory course using drawing and painting to develop advanced illusionistic, sculptural approaches to 2-d visual imagery, as related to composition and symbol derived from observation of the world.
Prerequisite: ART 212

ART 315 Intermediate Art Lab  
Focus on the creation of a series of artworks around a common theme, technique, or art medium. This is an intermediate studio art laboratory course. This course may be repeated.
Prerequisite: ART 116 & ART 212

ART 321 Intermediate Seminar in Art History  
Covers specific areas of art history in order to supplement the more comprehensive introductory level studies. Students gain an in-depth experience with one medium or period.
Offerings:  
Prehistoric to Early Renaissance Art  
History of 19th and 20th Century Art  
History of American Watercolor Painting  
History of American Poster Graphics  
The Prendergasts and the "Eight"  
Homer, Eakins, and Sargent  
Art and the Italian Landscape  
The Lure of Italy: 19th Century Artists and the Italian Experience  
Prerequisite: ART 117

ART 335 Intermediate Studio (Technique)  
Employs mid-level studio art techniques to create original artworks. Method and technique vary by semester and may include art forms such as cast painting, block printing, digital photography, book arts, sculpture, or other specialty topics. Course may be repeated.
Prerequisite: Department approval

ART 345 Storytelling with Words and Images  
Explore and create the visual syntax, story, and imagery for contemporary comics, graphic novels, and character development. This course combines drawing, illustration, and creative writing.
Prerequisite: ART 116 or ART 207

ART 412 Advanced Art Lab  
Advanced, experimental studio art laboratory. Course work includes analyses and creation of symbolic/metaphoric systems, conceptual methods, and decision-making in aesthetics as related to individualized art projects designed by the student with frequent feedback from the instructor, peer groups, and/or guest artists. This course may be repeated.
Prerequisite: ART 312

ART 413 Advanced Seminar in Art History  
Studies art history with a more specific focus on artists and periods. Social and political theory is employed in the understanding and interpretation of art.
Offerings:  
Art and Society 1870-1914  
French Impressionist Era  
Prerequisite: ART 117

ART 435 Advanced Studio (Technique)  
Employs advanced studio art techniques to create original artworks. Method and technique vary by semester and may include art forms such as portraiture, engraving, manipulated photography, book arts, sculpture, or other advanced specialty topics. Course may be repeated.
Prerequisite: Department approval
ART 480 Senior Art Project  3 cr  
Create a public exhibition of art created in the art studios. Under the supervision of FPA faculty, students will select work from their art portfolios, organize and present a professional display in an art gallery or other appropriate community venue.  
**Prerequisite:** ART 312

ART 510 Studio Art Teaching Assistantship  3 cr  
Learn the fundamentals of art lab management and studio art teaching. Course content covers federal and state regulations regarding art media and their use, various philosophies of art education, and practical applications in the college classroom. With faculty guidance, advanced students gain a preliminary teaching experience.  
**Prerequisite:** Instructor approval
ARTS MANAGEMENT

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ARTS MANAGEMENT

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN FPA WITH CONCENTRATION IN ARTS MANAGEMENT

ARTS MANAGEMENT MINOR

ARTS MANAGEMENT MAJOR PROGRAM

The Department of Fine and Performing Arts offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Arts Management. This unique program is a total immersion in the business of the arts. The major features art, music, and theater, combined with business administration and public relations, to create expertise in Grants and Fund Raising, Museum Studies, Performing Arts Management and other non-profit endeavors in the arts. The program’s internship and future employment opportunities are enhanced through MCLA partners in the Berkshire art community such as the Massachusetts Museum of Contemporary Art (Mass MoCA) and the Sterling and Francine Clark Art Institute, where MCLA students and graduates actively participate in many aspects of art administration. This hands-on connection to the creative economy - the interaction of arts, educational and business enterprises - serves as a culminating experience to the Arts Management curriculum and facilitates entry into an expanding job market in arts related enterprises. Students graduating with a degree in Arts Management will be able to:

- demonstrate a broad based understanding of issues in Arts Management including program development, fund raising, and non-profit organization;
- demonstrate an understanding in business concepts including financial accounting, management and marketing;
- demonstrate practical experience in event coordination, audience development, and project management;
- demonstrate an awareness of the economic dimension of the arts.

Foundation Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMGT 130</td>
<td>Introduction to Arts Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMGT 235</td>
<td>Business Organization in Arts Mgmt</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART 117</td>
<td>Great Monuments of Art I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 100</td>
<td>Explorations in Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>or ECON 141</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 224</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 260</td>
<td>Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 270</td>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUSI 251</td>
<td>Introduction to Music</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 272</td>
<td>Exploring Production</td>
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Arts Management Courses

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<tr>
<td>ENGL 306</td>
<td>Business Writing &amp; Presentation</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMGT 330</td>
<td>Grants &amp; Fund Raising</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMGT 335</td>
<td>Museum Studies</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMGT 340</td>
<td>Performing Arts Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMGT 430</td>
<td>Topics in Arts Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>FPA 540</td>
<td>Internship in Fine &amp; Performing Arts</td>
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Select two electives from the following list: 6 cr

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<tr>
<td>BADM 384</td>
<td>Marketing Communication</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 387</td>
<td>Service &amp; Event Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 490</td>
<td>Special Topics in Bus. Admin.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 377</td>
<td>Economics of Culture and Tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 211*</td>
<td>Introduction to Mass Media</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 318</td>
<td>The Popular Arts as Business</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 396*</td>
<td>Public Relations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FPA 500</td>
<td>Supervised Independent Study</td>
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</table>

*Note: ENGL 211 & ENGL 396 must be taken as a two course block if chosen to fill this elective requirement

TOTAL ARTS MANAGEMENT MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 51

FINE AND PERFORMING ARTS MAJOR WITH CONCENTRATION IN ARTS MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

As an alternative to the Arts Management Major Program, students may opt to major in Fine and Performing Arts with a concentration in Arts Management. For information about this program please refer to the Fine & Performing Arts section of this catalog.

ARTS MANAGEMENT MINOR PROGRAM

Requirements

<table>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>AMGT 235</td>
<td>Business Organization in Arts Mgmt</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMGT 330</td>
<td>Grants/Fund Raising</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMGT 335</td>
<td>Museum Studies</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMGT 340</td>
<td>Performing Arts Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMGT 430</td>
<td>Topics in Arts Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>or AMGT 435</td>
<td>Advanced Museum Studies</td>
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TOTAL ARTS MANAGEMENT MINOR REQ. 18
DEPARTMENT POLICY
REGARDING DOUBLE
MAJORS/CONCENTRATIONS/
MINOR PROGRAMS
Due to redundancies in program requirements, the Department
of Fine & Performing Arts prohibits combination of the
following programs:
Art Major & FPA Major/Art Concentration or Art Minor
Arts Management & FPA Major/Arts Management
Concentration or Arts Management Minor

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

AMGT 130  Introduction to Arts Management 3 cr
Introduces the historical development of arts management through a survey of patronage, artist/manager, nonprofit, and commercial
management systems. Lectures and readings will concentrate on the major areas of interest for marketing and fiscal management
of individual and collective artists.
Prerequisite: None

AMGT 235 Business Organization in Arts Management 3 cr
Examines organizational development of arts agencies with emphasis on the impact of individuals upon others within the
organization, individual perceptions, recognition of human responses, and the development of group dynamics and processes.
Prerequisite: AMGT 130

AMGT 330 Grants/Fund Raising 3 cr
Introduces the techniques in grant research and technical and contextual writing skills for grants in the arts. Examines government
and private sources of art funding and fund raising techniques for arts organizations.
Prerequisite: AMGT 130

AMGT 335 Museum Studies 3 cr
Explores the operation of the art museum as a means to introduce the student to various aspects of the museum profession. Field
trips to area museums and experience with the research and mounting of a didactic display highlight the study.
Prerequisite: AMGT 130 or ART 117

AMGT 340 Performing Arts Management 3 cr
Examines issues particular to the management of performance artists. Focuses on contracts, legal issues, union representation,
artistic freedom, promotion, and marketing. Emphasis will be placed on problem-solving and negotiation with the individual artist.
Prerequisite: AMGT 130

AMGT 430 Topics in Arts Management 3 cr
Studies in depth a specific aspect of arts management designed to provide advanced work in arts management analysis,
communication, legal issues, and marketing. Primarily for Arts Management students in the junior and senior year. Content
identified by subtitle.
Prerequisite: AMGT 130

AMGT 435 Advanced Museum Studies 3 cr
An advanced level of museum study which includes management and exhibition.
Prerequisite: AMGT 335
ATHLETIC TRAINING MAJOR
PROGRAM

The Department of Biology offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Athletic Training. The athletic training major integrates both liberal arts and professional studies to provide a comprehensive and challenging education program. Students will receive instruction in athletic training specific course work through classroom, laboratory, and clinical education. The program also requires that students obtain 1,000 hours of clinical experience. The program truly capitalizes on the wide range of clinical sites available in Berkshire County.

Students wishing to enter into the major are required to submit a formal application in the second semester at MCLA. Pre-requisites for the formal application include: Introduction to Athletic Training I & II, Observation in Athletic Training I & II, and First Aid, CPR, AED certification, GPA, written and oral communication skills, and the clinical observation experience will be considered in the application process.

Graduates from the program may be employed in diverse settings, such as colleges and university, schools, professional sports, industrial and corporate setting, physician’s offices and hospitals, in addition to the many opportunities in the performing arts and the allied health sector.

Upon completion of the athletic training major, graduates will be able to:

• demonstrate effective written and oral communication skills;
• demonstrate the ability to critically appraise, synthesize, and apply knowledge attained throughout the program;
• demonstrate professional and ethical behavior consistent with the National Athletic Training Association Code of Ethics and the Massachusetts Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics for Athletic Training;
• demonstrate mastery of cognitive and psychomotor competencies, as well as clinical proficiencies outlined by the National Athletic Training Association Education Council.

Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ATTR 100</td>
<td>Observation in Athletic Training I</td>
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<td>Observation in Athletic Training II</td>
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<td>ATTR 200</td>
<td>Practicum in Athletic Training I</td>
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<td>ATTR 201</td>
<td>Practicum in Athletic Training II</td>
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<td>ATTR 220</td>
<td>Introduction to Athletic Training I</td>
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<td>ATTR 221</td>
<td>Introduction to Athletic Training II</td>
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<td>ATTR 300</td>
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<td>ATTR 301</td>
<td>Practicum in Athletic Training IV</td>
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<tr>
<td>ATTR 321</td>
<td>Lower Body Assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>ATTR 322</td>
<td>Upper Body Assessment</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>ATTR 337</td>
<td>Modalities in Athletic Training</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>ATTR 338</td>
<td>Therapeutic Exercise</td>
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<td>ATTR 340</td>
<td>Athletic Training Management</td>
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<td>ATTR 400</td>
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<td>ATTR 401</td>
<td>Practicum in Athletic Training VI</td>
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<td>ATTR 450</td>
<td>General Medicine in Athletic Trng</td>
<td>1 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
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<td>BIOL 250</td>
<td>Nutrition</td>
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<td>BIOL 307</td>
<td>Pharmacology</td>
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<td>BIOL 310</td>
<td>Animal Physiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 314</td>
<td>Human Anatomy</td>
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<td>BIOL 316</td>
<td>Functional Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td>BIOL 440</td>
<td>Physiological Aspects of Exercise</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
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<td>Biomechanical Analysis of Human Movement</td>
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<td>Introduction to Chemistry I</td>
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<td>MATH 232</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
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<td>PHED 160</td>
<td>Strength and Conditioning</td>
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<td>PHED 108</td>
<td>Community First Aid and Safety</td>
<td>1 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 215</td>
<td>Lifetime Wellness</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 230</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A total of 1000 hours of clinical experience time

TOTAL ATHLETIC TRAINING MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 83
COURSE LISTINGS

ATTR 100 Observation in Athletic Training I  
Introduces the field of athletic training. Includes completion of hands-on proficiency skills related to the field of athletic training, outlined by the NATA Education Council. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis.  
Prerequisite: None  
Corequisite: ATTR 220

ATTR 101 Observation in Athletic Training II  
Explores further the introduction to the field of athletic training. Includes completion of hands-on proficiency skills related to the field of athletic training, outlined by the NATA Education Council. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis.  
Prerequisite: None  
Corequisite: ATTR 221

ATTR 200 Practicum in Athletic Training I  
Builds on course content acquired by the sophomore year of the athletic training program. Provides clinical experience in the field of athletic training. A presentation, practice and outcomes testing of clinical proficiency skills outlined by the NATA Education Council is required. Experience will come from various sports and settings. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis.  
Prerequisite: ATTR Major  
Corequisite: ATTR 321

ATTR 201 Practicum in Athletic Training II  
Expands upon course content acquired by the sophomore year of the athletic training program. Provides clinical experience in the field of athletic training. A presentation, practice and outcomes testing of clinical proficiency skills outlined by the NATA Education Council is required. Experience will come from various sports and settings. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis.  
Prerequisite: ATTR Major  
Corequisite: ATTR 321

ATTR 220 Introduction to Athletic Training I  
Introduces students to the field of athletic training and sports medicine. Explores fundamental principles of athletic training, which includes terminology, physical conditioning, and injury prevention.  
Prerequisite: None  
Corequisite: ATTR 100

ATTR 221 Introduction to Athletic Training II  
Explores further the introduction to the field of athletic training and sports medicine. Emergency procedures and health care administration in athletic training will be emphasized.  
Prerequisite: ATTR 220  
Corequisite: ATTR 101

ATTR 300 Practicum in Athletic Training III  
Builds on course content acquired by the junior year of the athletic training program. Provides clinical experience in the field of athletic training. A presentation, practice and outcomes testing of clinical proficiency skills outlined by the NATA Education Council is required. Experience will come from various sports and settings. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis.  
Prerequisite: ATTR Major  
Corequisite: ATTR 337

ATTR 301 Practicum in Athletic Training IV  
Expands upon course content acquired by the junior year of the athletic training program. Provides clinical experience in the field of athletic training. A presentation, practice and outcomes testing of clinical proficiency skills outlined by the NATA Education Council is required. Experience will come from various sports and settings. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis.  
Prerequisite: ATTR Major  
Corequisite: ATTR 338
ATTR 321 Lower Body Assessment 4 cr
Explores all aspects of injury evaluation. Injuries to the lower extremity and lumbar spine will be stressed through lecture and lab. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: ATTR Major

ATTR 322 Upper Body Assessment 4 cr
Explores all aspects of injury evaluation. Injuries to the upper extremity, head and cervical spine will be stressed through lecture and lab. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: ATTR Major

ATTR 337 Modalities in Athletic Training 4 cr
Explores neurophysiology and human physiology. Students will learn how these systems are affected when microfailure has occurred. Students will also learn how to use therapeutic modalities and develop specific protocols that will affect the recovery of the microfailure. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: ATTR Major

ATTR 338 Therapeutic Exercise 3 cr
Studies the techniques and principles involved in rehabilitation of athletic injuries. Topics include therapeutic and reconditioning exercise weight training/conditioning, psychological and physiological considerations, and proper program construction.
Prerequisite: ATTR Major

ATTR 340 Athletic Training Management 3 cr
Explores management issues related to the field of athletic training and sports. Topics include but are not limited to health care administration, professional development, ethics, budgeting, legal concerns, drug testing, and blood borne pathogens. This course also prepares the athletic training student for the NATA exam, employment, and/or graduate school.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

ATTR 400 Practicum in Athletic Training V 1 cr
Builds on course content acquired by the senior year of the athletic training program. Provides clinical experience in the field of athletic training. A presentation, practice and outcomes testing of clinical proficiency skills outlined by the NATA Education Council is required. Experience will come from various sports and settings. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis.
Prerequisite: ATTR Major
Corequisite: ATTR 450

ATTR 401 Practicum in Athletic Training VI 1 cr
Expands upon course content acquired by the senior year of the athletic training program. Provides clinical experience in the field of athletic training. A presentation, practice and outcomes testing of clinical proficiency skills outlined by the NATA Education Council is required. Experience will come from various sports and settings. The course will be graded on a pass/fail basis.
Prerequisite: ATTR 200, ATTR 201, ATTR 300, ATTR 301, ATTR 400

ATTR 450 General Medicine in Athletic Training 1 cr
Explores all aspects of non-orthopedic injuries and disorders of the physically active including history taking, evaluation and instrument use. Exposes the athletic training student to non-orthopedic injuries and disorders associated with the physically active.
Prerequisite: BIOL 314
BIOLOGY MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of Biology offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Biology. The program employs traditional and contemporary approaches to the study of life. Students of traditional biology seek to learn and understand plants and animals in their natural environments. Contemporary biology entails detailed exploration of the molecular processes essential to the origin, evolution, and physiological mechanisms of all forms of life. The combination of traditional and contemporary approaches supplies the basic knowledge for molecular biology, allied health, and environmental biology and provides preparation for advanced study in other biological disciplines. Upon completion of their program, graduates will be able to:
- Communicate effectively both orally and in writing;
- Enhance thinking, reasoning and problem solving skills, so as to build a repertoire of laboratory and other technical skills.

Foundation Courses
- BIOL 150 Introduction to Biology (1st semester) 4 cr
- BIOL 235 Botany 4 cr
- BIOL 240 Genetics 4 cr
- BIOL 245 Zoology 4 cr

Biology Major Requirements
- BIOL 101 Biology Seminar for Majors 1 cr
- BIOL 330 Seminar 1 cr
- BIOL 460 Ecology 4 cr
- BIOL 480 Cell Biology 4 cr
- Biology Electives 9 cr

MCLA-NEW YORK COLLEGE OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE ARTICULATION PROGRAM
This agreement allows MCLA students to simultaneously complete their senior year of undergraduate study and their first year of podiatric medicine at the New York College of Podiatric Medicine (NYCPM). MCLA will count credits from NYCPM toward a B.S. in Biology. Students must meet admission requirements of NYCPM and fulfill departmental and articulation agreement requirements to be eligible for this program. Please contact the Biology Department for more information.
CONCENTRATION IN PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY
The Biology Department’s Pre-Physical Therapy Concentration provides the science background required for most doctoral programs in Physical Therapy. In addition, an articulation agreement with The Sage Colleges in Albany, NY ensures that students who meet admission requirements at Sage and fulfill departmental and articulation requirements at MCLA will be accepted into the Doctor of Physical Therapy program at The Sage Colleges. Please contact Dr. Ann Billetz for more information about this program.

Pre-Physical Therapy Concentration Requirements
BIOL 101  Biology Seminar for Majors  1 cr
BIOL 150  Introduction to Biology  4 cr
BIOL 240  Genetics  4 cr
BIOL 245  Zoology  4 cr
BIOL 310  Animal Physiology  4 cr
BIOL 314  Human Anatomy  4 cr
BIOL 330  Seminar  1 cr
BIOL 440  Physiological Aspects of Exercise  4 cr
Upper Level Biology Electives  3 cr
CHEM 150  Introduction to Chemistry I  4 cr
CHEM 152  Introduction to Chemistry II  4 cr
CHEM 201  Organic Chemistry I  4 cr
CHEM 202  Organic Chemistry II  4 cr
MATH 232  Introduction to Statistics  3 cr
PHYS 131  General Physics I  4 cr
PHYS 132  General Physics II  4 cr
PSYC 100  Introduction to Psychology  3 cr
PSYC 210  Developmental Psychology  3 cr
TOTAL PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS  62

CONCENTRATION IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY
The Department of Biology offers a four-year program in medical technology.

Students spend their first three years on the MCLA campus obtaining a liberal arts education with a broad background in science, thereby providing the education necessary for professional responsibilities. The fourth year of the program consists of coursework in an accredited hospital with a school of medical technology. During the hospital coursework, students receive clinical laboratory training. Hospitals and adjunct faculty affiliated with MCLA are as follows:

BERKSHIRE MEDICAL CENTER, Pittsfield
Lori Moore, B.S., MT (ASCP) Educational Coordinator
Rebecca Johnson, MD, Medical Director

Medical Technology Concentration Requirements
Biology Major Foundation Courses  16 cr
BIOL 101  Biology Seminar for Majors  1 cr
BIOL 305  Immunology  3 cr
BIOL 310  Animal Physiology  4 cr
BIOL 314  Human Anatomy  4 cr
BIOL 320  Microbiology  4 cr
BIOL 491  BMC: Clinical Chemistry  8 cr
BIOL 492  BMC: Clinical Molecular Biology  1 cr
BIOL 493  BMC: Clinical Immunology  1 cr
BIOL 494  BMC: Clinical Hematology  8 cr
BIOL 495  BMC: Clinical Urinalysis & Body Fluid  1 cr
BIOL 496  BMC: Clinical Microbiology  8 cr
BIOL 497  BMC: Clinical Immunohematology  5 cr
CHEM 150  Introduction to Chemistry I  4 cr
CHEM 152  Introduction to Chemistry II  4 cr
CHEM 201  Organic Chemistry I  4 cr
CHEM 202  Organic Chemistry II  4 cr
MATH 232  Introduction to Statistics  3 cr
TOTAL MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS  83
CONCENTRATION IN CYTOTECHNOLOGY

The Department of Biology offers a four-year program in cytotechnology.

Students spend their first three years on the MCLA campus obtaining a liberal arts education with a broad background in science, thereby providing the education necessary for professional responsibilities. The fourth year of the program consists of an internship in an accredited hospital with a school of cytotechnology. During the hospital internship, students receive clinical laboratory training. Hospitals and adjunct faculty affiliated with MCLA are as follows:

BERKSHIRE MEDICAL CENTER, Pittsfield
Judy Shaffer, SCT (ASCP) Educational Coordinator
Rebecca Johnson, MD, Medical Director

Cytotechnology Concentration Requirements

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Biology Seminar for Majors</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 310</td>
<td>Animal Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 485</td>
<td>Cytology Clinical Practicum</td>
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<td>BIOL 486</td>
<td>Cytology Laboratory Techniques</td>
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<td>BIOL 487</td>
<td>Cytopathology I Gyn</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 488</td>
<td>Cytopathology II Non-Gyn</td>
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<td>BIOL 489</td>
<td>Cytopathology Seminars</td>
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<td>CHEM 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemistry I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

4 credits of BIOL electives at 300-level

TOTAL CYTOTECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 73

CONCENTRATION IN BIOTECHNOLOGY

The Department of Biology offers a four-year program in Biotechnology. The Biology Department’s Biotechnology concentration provides students with a strong background in both biology and chemistry. This concentration has a strong emphasis on laboratory coursework, which prepares students for a wide range of careers in the field of biotechnology. Students are strongly encouraged to gain experience through undergraduate research and/or internships.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 101</td>
<td>Biology Seminar for Majors</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 235</td>
<td>Botany</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 240</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
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<td>BIOL 245</td>
<td>Zoology</td>
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<td>BIOL 310</td>
<td>Animal Physiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 320</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
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<td>Cell Biology</td>
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<td>MATH 150</td>
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<td>MATH 232</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
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</table>

TOTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 71

MCLA - BERKSHIRE COMMUNITY COLLEGE BIOTECHNOLOGY ARTICULATION AGREEMENT

This program is a 2 + 2 program with Berkshire Community College which allows students who complete BCC’s Liberal Arts Biotechnology Concentration to transfer seamlessly into MCLA’s Biology Major with a concentration in Biotechnology.
BIOLOGY MINOR PROGRAM

Requirements

BIOL 100 Concepts in Biology 4 cr
or BIOL 150 Introduction to Biology
Choose one of the following: 4 cr
   BIOL 235 Botany
   BIOL 240 Genetics
   BIOL 245 Zoology
Biology electives 12 cr
(one elective must be at 300 level or above,
remaining electives at the 200 level or above)

TOTAL BIOLOGY MINOR REQUIREMENTS 20 cr

TEACHING LICENSURE

Students majoring in biology may opt to pursue initial
teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary
teacher. Also, biology majors may pursue initial licensure as
a teacher of biology for the middle school or secondary
levels. Students seeking any of these licensures must
complete a biology major, education major and a licensure
program in education.

BIOLOGY AWARDS

Awards will be given annually to graduating seniors who have
demonstrated outstanding performance in course work as well
as in independent research. Students recommended for this
award must meet the following criteria:

C A minimum overall GPA of 3.20
C A minimum GPA of 3.50 in courses counting towards
   the Biology major
C Above average achievement in at least one semester of
   independent research. Result of the research project
   must be presented at the College’s Undergraduate
   Research Conference.
C A minimum of 16 BIOL credit hours taken at MCLA
   (not counting independent research credit hours)

COURSE LISTINGS

BIOL 100 Concepts in Biology 4 cr
Provides the non-major knowledge of basic biological concepts. Concepts in Biology deals with the development of concepts in
the biological science of life. Among the areas to be studied are evolution, genetics, and developmental biology. All deal with the
fundamental characteristic of life - its ability to replicate over time. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

BIOL 101 Biology Seminar for Majors 1 cr
Introduces students to biology in order to support majors in their academic work. Explores the diversity of fields within biology
through presentations, reading and writing activities and interactions with peers and mentors. This seminar is required for all MCLA
biology majors.
Prerequisite: Biology major

BIOL 105 Human Biology 3 cr
Provides students with knowledge about the structure and function of the human body. Students will develop ability to critically
evaluate a large number of issues in this field, as presented in scientific publications and the news media. Students will gain a
foundation essential for making knowledgeable decisions regarding quality of life. Students will be encouraged to share experiences
based on their own culture and gender.
Prerequisite: None

BIOL 150 Introduction to Biology 4 cr
Introduces the student to cell biology, mitosis, meiosis, genetics, photosynthesis, respiration and cellular organisms. This course
is designed for, but not limited to, students pursuing a major/minor in science. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

BIOL 195 Topics in Biology 1-4 cr
Provides students with an opportunity to explore different topics and current issues in biology or related fields within the
Department. This course is designed to focus on special biological topics or issues at an introductory level.
Prerequisite: None
BIOL 225 Adapted Physical Education 3 cr
Provides knowledge and skills to plan, implement, and evaluate motor development and physical education programs for those with special needs. Learning disabilities, mental retardation, sensory disorders, and orthopedic disabilities are some of the areas emphasized.
Prerequisite: None

BIOL 235 Botany 4 cr
Overview of the fundamental principles of plant biology with emphasis on anatomy, taxonomy, physiology and evolution of algae, non-vascular and vascular plants, including major divisions of gymnosperms and angiosperms. The focus will be on plants of economic, cultural or ecological significance. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: BIOL 100 or BIOL 150

BIOL 240 Genetics 4 cr
Examines the major aspects of heredity, with emphasis on Mendelian principles as well as multiple genes, linkage, sex chromosomes, chromosome numbers, and biochemical and population genetics. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: BIOL 150

BIOL 245 Zoology 4 cr
Introduces the student to the biology of the invertebrate and vertebrate animals of the world through evolutionary and phylogenetic relationships. The course serves as an introduction to the major phyla. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: BIOL 150 or its equivalent

BIOL 250 Nutrition 3 cr
Investigates the importance of diet for present and future good health. Examines the importance of carbohydrates, fats, proteins, vitamins and minerals, and their interactions. In addition, the course explores topics such as label-reading, diets, dietary analysis, and other issues of current interest.
Prerequisite: BIOL 100 or BIOL 150

BIOL 255 Biodiversity 4 cr
Focuses on global, regional, and local patterns of biological diversity and the processes that influence these patterns. Central to discussions of biodiversity pattern and process will be the relevant scientific principles from ecology, evolution, and conservation biology. The impact of humans on natural systems and biodiversity loss will also be discussed. Specific case studies will be used to illustrate biodiversity loss and proposals to protect and restore biodiversity.
Prerequisite: None

BIOL 295 Topics in Biology 1-4 cr
Provides students with an opportunity to explore different topics and current issues in biology or related fields within the Department. This course is designed to focus on special biological topics or issues at a sophomore level.
Prerequisite: BIOL 150, or Department Approval

BIOL 300 Histology 4 cr
Observes human tissues from the structural and functional viewpoint. Emphasis is placed on cell types and the function of each tissue in the body's organs and organ systems. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: BIOL 150

BIOL 305 Immunology 3 cr
Examines the structure and function of antigens, antibodies, and the cellular system of immunity. Additional topics include a study of the complement system, antibody classification, and immunological tolerance. The interaction of all systems will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: BIOL 240

BIOL 307 Pharmacology 3 cr
Examines the basic principles of pharmacology. Focuses on prescription and non-prescription drugs, their use, actions, indications, contraindications, misuse and abuse. Drugs will be considered on a body system basis with the appropriate consideration of the application of pharmacological principles as applied to specific body systems. Emphasis on pharmacological applications to athletic training. Stresses the use of electronic media in both learning exercises and as a source of drug information.
Prerequisite: BIOL 150 & CHEM 150
BIOLOGY

BIOL 310 Animal Physiology 4 cr
Explores man and other vertebrates, in regard to the structure and function of the basic tissue types and the major organ systems with major emphasis on normal functions and the interactions of each organ system to insure homeostasis. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: BIOL 150

BIOL 314 Human Anatomy 4 cr
Covers basic concepts associated with the discipline of Human Anatomy at the cellular histological and gross anatomy level. Body systems such as skeletal, muscular, circulatory, nervous and endocrine are included. Oral and written communications and critical thinking will also be emphasized. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: BIOL 150

BIOL 316 Functional Human Anatomy 3 cr
Studies human anatomy as it pertains to human motion, with respect to anatomical and musculoskeletal fundamentals. Includes a review of anatomy with emphasis on the function of joints and muscles as they relate to normal human movement.
Prerequisite: BIOL 100 or BIOL 150

BIOL 317 Advanced Genetics 3 cr
Studies selected topics in the field of genetics. Emphasizes the genetic mechanism as well as how this enables us to understand how genetics fits into the growing field of biology as well as its impact upon society.
Prerequisite: BIOL 240

BIOL 318 Parasitology 4 cr
Introduces students to the principles of parasitology and the related health concerns to humans and animals. Parasites from the following categories will be covered: protozoa, platyhelminthes, nematoda, and arthropoda. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: BIOL 245

BIOL 320 Microbiology 4 cr
Investigates procaryotic and viral microbes with emphasis on both general and clinical applications. Major topics covered are taxonomy, anatomy, morphology, reproduction and growth, bacterial control, pathogenicity, genetics, and genetic engineering. Extensive laboratory protocol is provided. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: BIOL 240

BIOL 324 Marine Biology 3 cr
Explores the factors that limit the abundance and distribution of marine organisms. Topics include the diversity of habitats, reproductive strategies, and the interrelationships between organisms as well as the influence of currents, light, temperature, and nutrient supply on the abundance and distribution of life in the oceans.
Prerequisite: BIOL 235 & BIOL 245 or permission of instructor

BIOL 325 Aquatic and Wetland Botany 4 cr
Introduces the student to the biology of aquatic and wetland plants, including their identification and distribution. Emphasis will be on the plants of New England. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

BIOL 327 Plants and Society 3 cr
Introduces students to the plants of the world and their influence on various cultures. Topics to be discussed include: economic plants (positive and negative on society), spread of plants by various cultures, world-wide problems due to the movement of plants, and the future of plants in relationship to humans and society.
Prerequisite: None

BIOL 330 Biology Seminar 1 cr
Utilizes a format of individual reports and/or group discussions of current papers, topics, or problems in the biological sciences. One hour weekly.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior biology majors

BIOL 335 Biology of Australia 3 cr
Introduces the student to the biology of Australia based on the interaction of man with the land, fauna and flora. Topics discussed include the formation of the continent, geography, political boundaries, history of settlement, biogeography and natural history of representative animals including invertebrates, reptiles, birds, and mammals.
Prerequisite: Junior status or permission of instructor
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 340</td>
<td>Developmental Biology</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>Investigates the development of plants and animals at the cellular, tissue, and organismal level. Topics include gametogenesis, fertilization, early development, organogenesis, and the control of these processes. Required laboratory.</td>
<td>BIOL 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 345</td>
<td>Vertebrate Natural History</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Surveys the life histories, ranges, behavior, and general information of the vertebrates of North America, including fishes, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals.</td>
<td>BIOL 100 or BIOL 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 360</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Surveys the structure and properties of biologically important compounds: carbohydrates, proteins, amino acids, lipids, nucleic acids, and vitamins. Other topics to be covered include enzyme activity, cellular metabolism, and protein synthesis.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 371</td>
<td>Forest Environment</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>Provides the student a background and introduction to the forest ecosystem. The temperate forest of the Northeast will exemplify the principles discussed. Required laboratory.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 380</td>
<td>Evolution</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Examines the history of evolutionary thought and the processes of organic evolution. Students will present selected topics to the class. Guest speakers will present the effects of Darwinian thinking in such disciplines as philosophy, anthropology, psychology, sociology, and religion.</td>
<td>Junior status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 395</td>
<td>Special Topics in Biology</td>
<td>1-4 cr</td>
<td>A course or seminar for students who have taken a substantial number of biology courses. This course may explore any of a variety of topics.</td>
<td>Junior/senior status and department approval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 410</td>
<td>Biotechniques</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>Explores major techniques in the fields of biochemistry, cellular biology, and molecular biology. This course is designed to be completely laboratory based.</td>
<td>BIOL 240, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 440</td>
<td>Physiological Aspects of Exercise</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>Develops an understanding of the phenomena involved in optimum physiological functioning during work performance, whether it be in everyday living or athletic participation. Provides students with an understanding of the physiological aspects of exercise and its practical applications. Required laboratory.</td>
<td>BIOL 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 460</td>
<td>Ecology</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>Investigates community and ecosystem structure and function, energy transformation, matter cycling, abiotic factors, food webs, symbiosis, and populations. Required laboratory.</td>
<td>BIOL 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 480</td>
<td>Cell Biology</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
<td>Explores the eukaryotic and prokaryotic cell. Examines the cellular processes of transport phenomena, membrane metabolism, growth, and reproduction, with detailed coverage of the ultrastructure and function of cellular organelles. Laboratory emphasizes development of investigative techniques and genetic engineering. Required laboratory.</td>
<td>Junior/Senior status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 484</td>
<td>Biomechanical Analysis of Human Movement</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Provides instruction in those competencies essential to the study of the human body as a machine for the performance of work. Enables effective understanding and/or evaluation of motor skills and their effect on the human structure.</td>
<td>BIOL 316</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIOL 485 BMC: Cytology Clinical Practicum  
Simulates working as a cytotechnologist whereby new gyn and non-gyn cases are screened first by the student and then rescreened by a cytotechnologist and pathologist. Students screen new cases periodically through the fall and spring semesters. The entire summer semester is spent screening new cases at BMC or clinical affiliates.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Cytotechnology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 486 BMC: Cytology Laboratory Techniques  
Teaches students how to prepare non-gyn specimens. Students also learn about purposes of the stains used, the proper staining setups, and coverslipping. This course includes observation of other cytology department processes, such as preparation of gyn slides and histology. Students must know and follow the cytology department and laboratory safety procedures.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Cytotechnology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 487 BMC: Cytopathology I, Gyn  
Introduces students to the study of gynecological cytology covering all aspects of the female genital tract (FGT). Covered are anatomy, physiology, embryology, pathology, and histology of the organs in the FGT. Also, the cytology of all the FGT sites is taught, with most emphasis on pap smears from the uterine cervix, the site of most pre-cancerous and malignant changes. Students apply the knowledge learned from the lectures to the clinical lab via slide study sets and practical exams.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Cytotechnology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 488 BMC: Cytopathology II, Non-Gyn  
Introduces students to the study of cytology of all the non-gyn body systems, such as respiratory, urinary, hematopoietic, gastrointestinal, central nervous system, and others. Covered are anatomy, physiology, embryology, pathology, and histology of all the organs in each of the body systems. The cytology of all these sites is taught, and many types of specimens are covered, such as body fluids, brushings, scrapings, washings, and fine needle aspirations.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Cytotechnology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 489 BMC: Cytopathology Seminars  
Requires students to present the cytology of a portion of the gastrointestinal tract and a cytology topic of their choice. This course also includes attending Laboratory in-service seminars, Cancer Conferences, and a regional cytology workshop.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Cytotechnology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 491 BMC: Clinical Chemistry  
Introduces the student to the physiology of the organ systems of the body and the various analytes that interact with them. Discusses abnormal physiology and relates to various disease states. Discusses the principles of test methodology. The student applies this theory in the clinical lab using current diagnostic techniques and instrumentation to correlate lab results to disease processes.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Medical Technology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 492 BMC: Clinical Molecular Biology  
Introduces the student to the basic structure and function of DNA. Discusses the impact of molecular genetics in medicine and specific methods for analysis. The student applies this theory in the molecular biology laboratory using current diagnostic techniques and instrumentation to correlate lab results with disease.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Medical Technology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 493 BMC: Clinical Immunology  
Introduces the student to the immune system and the immune response. Discusses immune detection, immunodeficiency disorders, autoimmune diseases, hypersensitivity, and tumor and transplant immunology. Discusses the antigen-antibody complex and the relationship to current testing methodology. The student applies this theory in the clinical lab using current immunologic techniques and instrumentation to correlate lab results to disease processes.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Medical Technology Clinical Lab Experience
BIOL 494 BMC: Clinical Hematology 8 cr
Introduces students to the study of the hematopoietic system including the relationship of hematologic diseases to diagnostic characteristics. Discusses erythrocyte and leukocyte disorders; cellular morphology; mechanisms and disorders of hemostasis and fibrinolysis; and principles of test methodology. The student applies this theory in the clinical lab using current diagnostic techniques and instrumentation to correlate lab results to disease processes.
Prerequisite: Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Medical Technology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 495 BMC: Clinical Urinalysis and Body Fluids 1 cr
Introduces the student to the study of body fluids including urine, cerebral spinal fluid, synovial fluid, serous fluids, seminal fluid, and miscellaneous other fluids. Discusses specimen collection and analysis. The student applies this theory in the clinical lab using current diagnostic techniques and instrumentation to correlate lab results with disease processes.
Prerequisite: Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Medical Technology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 496 BMC: Clinical Microbiology 8 cr
Introduces the student to the study of bacterial, fungal, parasitic, and viral infections in humans. Discusses transmission, clinical symptoms, specimen collection, and laboratory methods used to identify suspect organisms. Discusses prevention as well as antibiotic therapy. The student applies this theory in the clinical lab to isolate and identify pathogens, to provide antibiotic sensitivity information, and to correlate culture results with disease states.
Prerequisite: Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Medical Technology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 497 BMC: Clinical Immunohematology 5 cr
Introduces the student to the different human blood groups, blood components, the antibody screening and identification process, transfusion protocols, blood donor screening, and state and federal regulations. The student applies this theory in the clinical lab to process blood and its components, determine blood product compatibility, apply appropriate quality control, and correlate patient results to blood disorders.
Prerequisite: Department approval, requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-BMC Medical Technology Clinical Lab Experience

BIOL 500 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status; department approval

BIOL 510 Independent Research 1-3 cr
For biology majors who desire to conduct research on a specific topic in biology. The research will be under the direction of the instructor and will require a scholarly report.
Prerequisite: Department approval

BIOL 540 Biology Internship 1-15 cr
Offers the student an opportunity to practice in a professional situation relevant to the Biology major. The student will work with a faculty sponsor and an off-campus supervisor, as appropriate.
Prerequisite: Department approval, junior or senior status

BIOL 580 Special Topics in Biology 1-4 cr
Examines topics in biology including cell biology, organismal biology, ecology, and evolution. Emphasis is on biology content related to Elementary and/or Middle School Biology. Not open to biology majors.
Prerequisite: Department approval

BIOL 590 Medical Technology/Cytotechnology Internship 30-32 cr
A specialized internship taken during the fourth year in an accredited hospital with a medical technology or cytotechnology program. During the internship students receive clinical laboratory training.
Prerequisite: Department approval/senior status
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND ECONOMICS MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of Business Administration and Economics offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration. The program is designed to develop liberally educated professionals with the knowledge, perspectives, problem-solving abilities, and ethical values necessary for successful careers and responsible citizenship. The program has several options, including a general program in Business Administration as well as six areas of concentration. All of our options offer a strong foundation of required courses combined with appropriate departmental and non-departmental courses that give students a strong base in communication, technical, and administrative skills. The goal of our program is for students to become academically well-rounded and technically prepared for a career in business, government, non-profit organizations, or for graduate study. Students graduating with a degree in business administration are expected to:

- Understand and apply professionally marketable knowledge;
- Think creatively and critically;
- Define, analyze, evaluate, and solve problems;
- Express their ideas effectively both orally and in writing;
- Apply current information technology tools to business problems;
- Be prepared to function effectively in a culturally and demographically diverse environment;
- Relate to the needs of the global business community;
- Utilize and value a liberal arts education in their personal and professional lives.

GENERAL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
Requirements
BADM 100 Explorations in Business 3 cr
ECON 141 Macroeconomics 3 cr
ECON 142 Microeconomics 3 cr
BADM 206 Math Methods of Business & Econ. 3 cr
ECON 216 Statistics for Economics and Business 3 cr
BADM 210 Information Technology for Business 3 cr
BADM 224 Financial Accounting 3 cr
BADM 225 Managerial Accounting 3 cr
BADM 242 Legal & Social Environ of Business 3 cr
or BADM 201 Business Law I
BADM 260 Management 3 cr
BADM 270 Marketing 3 cr
BADM 340 Financial Management 3 cr
BADM 510 Seminar in Business Policy 3 cr

Required Support Courses
ENGL 303 Writing Prose 3 cr
or ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing
or ENGL 306 Business Writing and Presentation

Business Administration Courses 12
Students, with their advisors, will select four upper-level courses from any 300 or higher level BADM/ECON courses for which the prerequisites have been met (see course listings). One of these four courses may be chosen from a departmental approved list of non business administration/economics courses.

TOTAL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 54
CONCENTRATION IN ACCOUNTING

Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BADM 100</td>
<td>Explorations in Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 141</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 142</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 206</td>
<td>Math Methods of Business &amp; Econ.</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 216</td>
<td>Statistics for Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 210</td>
<td>Information Technology for Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 224</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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<td>BADM 242</td>
<td>Legal &amp; Social Environ of Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
or BADM 201 Business Law I (Recommended)
| BADM 260 | Management                                      | 3 cr    |
| BADM 270 | Marketing                                       | 3 cr    |
| BADM 340 | Financial Management                            | 3 cr    |
| BADM 510 | Seminar in Business Policy                      | 3 cr    |

Accounting Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BADM 320</td>
<td>Accounting Systems</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 321</td>
<td>Financial Reporting I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 322</td>
<td>Financial Reporting II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 330</td>
<td>Cost Accounting</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 335</td>
<td>Federal Taxation - Individuals</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select two of the following*:

- BADM 421 Advanced Financial Reporting
- BADM 423 Auditing
- BADM 435 Federal Taxation - Entities
- BADM 550 Accounting Internship

* Note: Student career goals in accounting, such as CPA licensure, will determine the best choice of courses. Students should confer with their faculty advisor as to the most appropriate selection of courses to meet their goals.

Required Support Courses

- ENGL 303 Writing Prose 3 cr
- or ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing
- or ENGL 306 Business Writing and Presentation

TOTAL ACCOUNTING CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 63

CONCENTRATION IN BUSINESS INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BADM 100</td>
<td>Explorations in Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 206</td>
<td>Math Methods in Business</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 216</td>
<td>Statistics for Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
or MATH 232 Introduction to Statistics
and MATH 250 Discrete Mathematics
| BADM 210 | Information Technology for Business             | 3 cr    |
| BADM 224 | Financial Accounting                            | 3 cr    |
or BADM 225 Managerial Accounting
| BADM 260 | Management                                      | 3 cr    |
| BADM 270 | Marketing                                       | 3 cr    |

Two upper-level BADM/ECON courses

- CSCI 148 Bus. Programming Using VBasic I 3 cr
- CSCI 162 Business Information Systems 3 cr
- CSCI 248 Bus. Programming Using VBasic II 3 cr
- CSCI 252 Systems Development 3 cr
- CSCI 335 Web Page Development I 3 cr
- CSCI 342 Database Development I 3 cr
- CSCI 343 Database Development II 3 cr
or CSCI 336 Web Page Development II
or CSCI 402 Network Administration
- CSCI 447 Topics in Computing 3 cr

TOTAL BUSINESS INFORMATION SYSTEMS CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 51

46
## CONCENTRATION IN EVENT & SPORT MANAGEMENT

**Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BADM 100</td>
<td>Explorations in Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 141</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 142</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 206</td>
<td>Math Methods of Business &amp; Econ.</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 216</td>
<td>Statistics for Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Information Technology for Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 224</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 225</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 242</td>
<td>Legal &amp; Social Environ of Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 260</td>
<td>Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 270</td>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 340</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 510</td>
<td>Seminar in Business Policy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Support Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 303</td>
<td>Writing Prose</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 305</td>
<td>Magazine Writing and Editing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 306</td>
<td>Business Writing and Presentation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Event Management Track

**Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BADM 240</td>
<td>Issues in Event &amp; Sport Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 387</td>
<td>Service and Event Marketing</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 377</td>
<td>Economics of Culture &amp; Tourism</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 475</td>
<td>Seminar in Sport &amp; Event Mgmt</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select two of the following: 6 cr

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BADM 366</td>
<td>Team Facilitation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 384</td>
<td>Marketing Communications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 318</td>
<td>Popular Arts as Business</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 320</td>
<td>Tourism Planning &amp; Development</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Sport Management Track

**Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 345</td>
<td>Sport Finance &amp; Economics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 386</td>
<td>Sport Marketing</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 475</td>
<td>Seminar in Sport &amp; Event Mgmt</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Select two of the following: 6 cr

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<td>Marketing Communications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 378</td>
<td>Sports Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 395</td>
<td>Special Topics in Phys. Ed.: Athletic Team</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; Facilities Management</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 316</td>
<td>Sociology of Sports</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

## CONCENTRATION IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

**Requirements**

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<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Explorations in Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 141</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 142</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 206</td>
<td>Math Methods of Business &amp; Econ.</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 216</td>
<td>Statistics for Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 210</td>
<td>Information Technology for Business</td>
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<td>BADM 242</td>
<td>Legal &amp; Social Environ of Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 260</td>
<td>Management</td>
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<td>BADM 270</td>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 340</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 510</td>
<td>Seminar in Business Policy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 340</td>
<td>Money, Banking &amp; Global Fin Mrks</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 350</td>
<td>Global Business &amp; Economic Issues</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 385</td>
<td>Global Marketing</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 400</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 510</td>
<td>Seminar in Business Policy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose two of the following: 6 cr

- HIST 401 Asia and the West
- POSC 320 International Relations
- TRVL 300 Multinational Corp & Cultural Tour China
- OR 6 credits drawn from appropriate History, Political Science, Anthropology, Travel and/or Study Abroad courses

**Required Support Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 303</td>
<td>Writing Prose</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 305</td>
<td>Magazine Writing and Editing</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ENGL 306</td>
<td>Business Writing and Presentation</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## TOTAL INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS

60

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TOTAL EVENT & SPORT MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS

60

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TOTAL INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS

60
CONCENTRATION IN MANAGEMENT

Requirements

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<td>BADM 100</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 141</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 142</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Legal &amp; Social Environ of Business</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BADM 201</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
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</table>

Select three from the following: 9 cr

- BADM 361 Organizational Behavior
- BADM 362 Human Resource Management
- BADM 363 Operations Management
- ECON 343 Managerial Economics

Select one of the following: 3 cr

- BADM 365 Labor & Labor Law
- BADM 366 Team Facilitation
- BADM 367 Small Business Entrepreneurship
- BADM 405 Contemp. Business & Organizational Issues
- or any unselected course listed above (BADM 361, BADM 362, BADM 363, or ECON 343)

Choose any two departmental electives (BADM or ECON prefix), 300 level or higher, which may include any unselected course listed above. 6 cr

Required Support Courses

- ENGL 303 Writing Prose 3 cr
- or ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing
- or ENGL 306 Business Writing and Presentation

TOTAL MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 60

ARTS MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

The Department of Business Administration and Economics offers courses as part of the Arts Management Degree Program within the Department of Fine and Performing Arts. The Arts Management program is an integrative program including coursework from the Departments of Business Administration, English Communication, and Fine and Performing Arts. Please refer to the Arts Management section of this catalog for more information.

CONCENTRATION IN MARKETING

Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>BADM 510</td>
<td>Seminar in Business Policy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Select three from the following: 9 cr

- BADM 380 Strategic Marketing
- BADM 381 Consumer Behavior
- BADM 382 Marketing Research
- BADM 384 Marketing Communications

Select one of the following: 3 cr

- BADM 385 Global Marketing
- BADM 386 Sport Marketing
- BADM 387 Service & Event Marketing
- or any unselected course listed above (BADM 380, BADM 381, BADM 382, or BADM 384)

Select any two departmental electives (BADM or ECON prefix), 300 level or higher, which may include any unselected courses listed above. 6 cr

Required Support Courses

- ENGL 303 Writing Prose 3 cr
- or ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing
- or ENGL 306 Business Writing and Presentation

TOTAL MARKETING CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 60

TEACHING LICENSURE

Students majoring in business administration may opt to pursue initial teacher licensure as a high school teacher of business. Students seeking this license must complete a business administration major, education major, and a licensure program in education. For more information contact the Education Department.
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MINOR PROGRAM
This minor program provides nonmajors with a basic understanding of the structure and function of businesses and organizations - management of human, financial, and physical resources; marketing of products and services; and the role of businesses and organizations in the national and global economy.

Business Administration Minor Requirements
BADM 100 Explorations in Business 3 cr
or ECON 141 Macroeconomics
BADM 224 Financial Accounting 3 cr
BADM 260 Management 3 cr
BADM 270 Marketing 3 cr
Two electives selected from any 300 level or higher department offering for which prerequisites have been met. 6 cr

TOTAL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

ECONOMICS MINOR PROGRAM
The economics minor introduces students to theories of economics and demonstrates how these and associated analytical and quantitative methods apply to consumer choice, resource allocation by the organization, and fiscal and monetary policies of government.

Economics Minor Requirements
ECON 141 Macroeconomics 3 cr
ECON 142 Microeconomics 3 cr
ECON 216 Statistics for Economics and Business 3 cr
Three economics elective courses, two of which must be at the 300 level or higher 9 cr

TOTAL ECONOMICS MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

MARKETING MINOR PROGRAM
The marketing minor is an excellent program for students in any major, as almost everyone will promote something in their lifetime - a product, a service, a cause, an idea or themselves! It’s especially appropriate for students majoring in Arts Management, Corporate Communications, Environmental Studies, or Public Relations. This program provides the fundamental principles and concepts of marketing as well as courses in understanding consumer behavior and marketing in various types of environments.

Marketing Minor Requirements
BADM 100 Explorations in Business 3 cr
BADM 270 Marketing 3 cr
BADM 381 Consumer Behavior 3 cr
ECON 142 Microeconomics 3 cr
Three courses chosen from the below list: 9 cr
BADM 380 Strategic Marketing
BADM 382 Marketing Research (has additional prereqs)
BADM 384 Marketing Communications
BADM 385 Global Marketing
BADM 386 Sport Marketing (has additional prereqs)
BADM 387 Service & Event Marketing

TOTAL MARKETING MINOR REQUIREMENTS 21

COURSE LISTINGS

BADM 100 Explorations in Business 3 cr
Introduces students to the basic functions of business and management through examination of contemporary issues in business and organizations. Topics include management of human and financial resources, production and marketing of goods and services, and legal and ethical issues in decision-making. Provides students with basic competencies in business communications and research methods, and illustrates both successful/unsuccessful decision-making.
Prerequisite: Open to all students except junior/senior business administration majors

BADM 201 Business Law I 3 cr
Develops an in-depth understanding of the American Law Institute's Second Restatement of Contracts and the Second Restatement of Agency and relevant provisions of the Uniform Commercial Code.
Prerequisite: Sophomore Status

49
BADM 206 Mathematics Methods for Business & Economics  
Studies the fundamental methods of mathematics applied in Business, Economics, and Finance. Familiarizes students with basic Business & Economics principles of optimization and marginal analysis. Topics include linear, polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic functions, graphs, limits, and basic concepts of differentiation and applications of derivative. 
Prerequisite: MATH 232

BADM 210 Information Technology for Business  
Explores the application of technology to business communications and decision-making. Students will utilize word processing, spreadsheets, databases, statistical analysis software, Internet tools, graphics and presentation software to find, retrieve, organize, and present business information. Emphasizes the importance of technology (including ethics and etiquette) in facilitating efficient business communication. 
Prerequisite: CCCL100

BADM 224 Financial Accounting  
Introduces basic principles and methods used to develop financial statements. Introduces ethical issues in accounting. The course focuses on the key concepts involved in understanding how business events affect the financial statements, without going into double-entry recordkeeping. Spreadsheet and word processing software are used in the analysis of financial information. 
Prerequisite: CCCL 100

BADM 225 Managerial Accounting  
Introduces basic cost principles and methods used to determine, plan, and control costs. The course focuses on developing and using relevant managerial accounting information to make business decisions. Spreadsheet and word-processing software are used in the analysis of managerial accounting information. 
Prerequisite: CCCL 100

BADM 240 Issues in Event and Sport Management  
Provides students with an overview of the basic issues in managing events in business, cultural and tourist venues, and sport and fitness industries. Covers all aspects of event management, including feasibility studies, operational planning and marketing evaluation. Industries examined include professional, collegiate and amateur levels of sport organizations; cultural and tourism venues, as well as all business organizations planning conferences, trade shows, and other events. 
Prerequisite: None

BADM 242 The Legal and Social Environment of Business  
Introduces government regulation of individuals and businesses. The Constitution, statutes, and adjudicated cases will be used extensively to illustrate the history, philosophy, structure, processes, and controls of state and federal regulatory systems over economic, social, and individual activities. 
Prerequisite: Sophomore status

BADM 260 Management  
Explores the historical development and concepts of modern management theory. Blends behavioral theories of management and social responsibility and presents applications in a variety of organizational settings. Examines the role of managers in today's organizations and in society and studies the complex multicultural, global organization of today. 
Prerequisite: Sophomore status

BADM 270 Marketing  
Examines the role of marketing in today’s organizations and in society and studies the complex multicultural, global organization of today. Examines basic theory and terminology with emphasis on the major marketing components: product, price, promotion, and distribution. Uses multiple research sources, including the Internet, to explore the marketing practices of today’s organizations and learn real-world applications of marketing theory. 
Prerequisite: Sophomore status

BADM 290 Sophomore Special Topics  
Introduces students to various topics of emerging importance in the fields of marketing, management, finance, accounting, and e-commerce. Examines current issues in one or more of these areas. 
Prerequisite: Sophomore status
**BADM 300 Personal Investing** 3 cr
Provides an introductory but comprehensive study of the major aspects of personal investing. Topics covered include investment goals and strategies, risk/return assessment, individual stock investing - fundamental and technical analysis, bonds, stock mutual funds (various types/objectives), global investing, money market mutual funds, the New York Stock Exchange/financial markets and institutions, accessing investment information and analysis on the Internet, on-line investing. No prior business courses are required or necessary.
Prerequisite: Junior status

**BADM 303 Business Law II** 3 cr
Continues the study of business law focusing on sales transactions and their connection with the Uniform Commercial Code. Legal aspects of secured transactions, commercial paper, bailments, and carriers are also studied.
Prerequisite: BADM 201

**BADM 320 Accounting Systems** 3 cr
Studies how accounting information is recorded and summarized using double-entry recordkeeping, first manually and then using a commercial accounting software package. Students will be introduced to the design, operation, and management of computerized accounting information systems and will develop an understanding of how accounting systems serve the other management informational needs of a business.
Prerequisite: BADM 224

**BADM 321 Financial Reporting I** 3 cr
Studies the measurement and disclosure issues in accounting for assets in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Studies the theoretical, practical, and ethical issues involving alternative GAAP. Students use general ledger software in the analysis of accounting information and preparation of financial statements.
Prerequisite: BADM 320

**BADM 322 Financial Reporting II** 3 cr
Continues the study of measurement and disclosure issues in accounting for liabilities and equity in accordance with GAAP. Further studies the theoretical, practical, and ethical issues involving alternative GAAP as well as the income statement and the statement of cash flows. Students use computer software in the analysis/presentation of financial reporting issues.
Prerequisite: BADM 321

**BADM 330 Cost Accounting** 3 cr
Focuses on the development of the cost information needed by managers to plan and control in manufacturing, merchandising, and service enterprises. Topics build on material introduced in managerial accounting and include: job and process costing, standard costing, cost allocations, inventory management, transfer pricing, and performance measurement. Spreadsheet and general ledger software will be used in the analysis of cost accounting information.
Prerequisite: BADM 225

**BADM 335 Federal Taxation - Individuals** 3 cr
Studies federal income tax laws for individuals, with a broad overview of Massachusetts income tax laws for individuals. Students use commercial tax preparation software to enhance their ability to interpret and apply income tax law as it applied to individuals.
Prerequisite: BADM 224

**BADM 340 Financial Management** 3 cr
Studies the acquisition and administration of funds in today's corporation. Topics include shareholder wealth maximization concepts, the globalization of financial markets, working capital, risk/return, alternative forms of short- and long-term funds, financial statements analysis, mergers, and acquisitions.
Prerequisite: BADM 224, ECON 141, and junior status

**BADM 345 Sport Finance and Economics** 3 cr
Examines the theoretical and practical implications of economics and finance in sports. Basic theories in finance and economics are applied to managerial control of sport organizations. Includes financial analysis, feasibility studies, and economic impact studies of sport teams and venues. Examines microeconomic decisions made by sport consumers, players and managers, owners, and venue governing bodies.
Prerequisite: BADM 240; ECON 142
BADM 350 Global Business & Economic Issues 3 cr
Analyzes the current global business and economic issues facing businesses and organizations. Provides interactive participation of students and faculty from multiple campuses. Students utilize business and economic theory to analyze and address critical issues facing multi national corporations. Topics include various global business and public policy issues. Students work on inter-campus project teams via the course website to produce multimedia and analytical reports.
Prerequisite: Junior status, completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

BADM 361 Organizational Behavior 3 cr
Explores the study of group behavior in various organizational settings through the study of organizational theories of structure, culture motivation, communication, and group dynamics. Cases and/or group activities are used to illustrate the application of theory to actual organizational scenarios.
Prerequisite: Junior status

BADM 362 Human Resource Management 3 cr
Examines and analyzes personnel functions of staffing, developing, compensating, and motivating. Specific techniques within each function are explored in detail. Emphasizes the legal environment in which the human resource manager operates.
Prerequisite: BADM 260

BADM 363 Operations Management 3 cr
Examines today’s organizations to gain an understanding of planning, organizing, and controlling production facilities in manufacturing and service industries.
Prerequisite: ECON 216, BADM 260

BADM 365 Labor and Labor Law 3 cr
Provides an understanding of labor laws and their evolution, unions and their operations, and the nature of the union-management relationship. Utilizes case decisions to illustrate the collective bargaining process.
Prerequisite: Completion of Tier II Human Heritage domain

BADM 366 Team Facilitation 3 cr
Develops an understanding of the processes and techniques of team-building and the interpersonal skills needed to become an effective facilitator. Students will engage in self-analysis that identifies their personal skills/abilities and their areas of strength/weakness. Students will be assigned to teams and operate as both a member/facilitator during the semester. They will learn how to deal with dysfunctional team members while developing interpersonal skills, enabling them to identify problems and work toward solutions.
Prerequisite: Junior status

BADM 367 Small Business Entrepreneurship 3 cr
Introduces students to various types of small businesses through discussion, debate, and demonstrations. Provides them with knowledge and skills necessary to prepare a viable business plan. Students will be expected to develop and complete a business plan.
Prerequisite: Junior status

BADM 380 Strategic Marketing 3 cr
Provides an understanding of how to manage the firm’s marketing program. Marketing communications, strategy, product policy, and overall marketing effectiveness are explored. Appropriate application of the marketing mix is covered through practical business applications.
Prerequisite: BADM 270

BADM 381 Consumer Behavior 3 cr
Provides an overview of the internal and external influences affecting the buying decision. Sociological, psychological, and economic factors are emphasized. Analyzes consumer and business decision-making.
Prerequisite: BADM 270

BADM 382 Marketing Research 3 cr
Examines the uses and limitations of marketing research information in strategic decision-making. Follows the marketing research process from problem definition through statistical analysis of data.
Prerequisite: BADM 270, ECON 216
BADM 384 Marketing Communications  3 cr
Approaches the subject from an integrated marketing communications perspective. Examines advertising, publicity, sales promotions, personal selling, and the use of the Internet. Positioning, creativity, media planning, and overall marketing effectiveness are determinants of success that will help students visualize, create, and communicate a complete project.
Prerequisite: BADM 270

BADM 385 Global Marketing  3 cr
Examines the management of global marketing operations, emphasizing decision-making and policy formulation. Analyzes the unique social, legal, and political considerations associated with marketing in different cultures.
Prerequisite: BADM 270

BADM 386 Sport Marketing  3 cr
Examines the socio/cultural and economic impact that sport marketing has on society, including race and gender issues. Also examines various promotional activities in sport marketing - media relations, publicity, and public relations; image advertising; and sponsorships. Examines principles of organizing and promoting sport events and activities.
Prerequisite: BADM 240, BADM 270

BADM 387 Service & Event Marketing  3 cr
Provides students with an in-depth analysis of the marketing functions in the service industries. Explores marketing of goods and services at the wholesale and retail level, direct sales marketing, marketing of business and personal services, marketing of cultural, tourist, sporting and business events, non-profit marketing such as the arts and social services, and the expanding role of marketing on the Internet.
Prerequisite: BADM 270

BADM 390 Managing Workplace Diversity  3 cr
Examines the roles of women and minorities from the 1600s to the present day to gain an understanding of why and how those roles have evolved. Integrates the changes in social, political, and economic conditions and value systems as they affect the ability of women and minorities to effectively function in social and work environments.
Prerequisite: Junior status

BADM 405 Contemporary Business and Organizational Issues  3 cr
Provides an overview of current issues relating to management and marketing areas in a variety of organizational settings. Emphasizes operating, strategic, and ethical considerations in decision-making within today’s dynamic environment.
Prerequisite: BADM 260, BADM 270

BADM 420 Business Resource Center  3 cr
Offers students an opportunity to provide consulting services to area firms.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status, 2.5 GPA

BADM 421 Advanced Financial Reporting  3 cr
Explores the theoretical and practical issues involved in accounting for business combinations, multinational transactions, partnerships, governmental units, and not-for-profit organizations. Students use computer software in the analysis/presentation of cases.
Prerequisite: BADM 322

BADM 423 Auditing  3 cr
Examines the professional standards and ethics of auditing. Explores the theoretical foundation of standards. Considers how field work, sampling, computers, and management characteristics impact audit risk assessment. The moral and ethical responsibilities of the profession permeate the course. Students use computer software in the analysis and solution of cases/audit project.
Prerequisite: BADM 322

BADM 435 Federal Taxation - Entities  3 cr
Studies federal income tax laws for C corporations, S corporations, partnerships, trusts, and estates and more complex personal income taxes. Students will prepare entity tax returns, perform basic tax planning, and research publicly available federal tax information from the Internet.
Prerequisite: BADM 322 & BADM 335
BADM 441 Managerial Finance  
3 cr  
Examines the relationships among risk, return, and value in a financial context as tools for the analysis of capital structure and budgeting decisions, and the evaluation of leasing proposals. Covers the basic theoretical financial models in detail.  
**Prerequisite:** BADM 340

BADM 475 Seminar in Event & Sport Management  
3 cr  
Examines existing policies and development of suggested policies for the management of events and sport organizations. Uses case studies and current issues in event and sport management to develop critical decision-making capabilities. Serves as a capstone course for the concentration, integrating knowledge from the major, concentration, and other undergraduate experiences and its application to those current issues.  
**Prerequisite:** BADM 240 and either a) BADM 387 and ECON 377 or b) BADM 345 and BADM 386

BADM 490 Special Topics in Business Administration  
3 cr  
Studies a specific topic in accounting, marketing, management, finance, or policy for the purpose of encouraging advanced work and research in a field of interest. Content will be identified by subtitle.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior status

BADM 500 Independent Study  
1-3 cr  
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to study a topic in depth. Final reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required. Enrollment requires individual application and department approval.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior/senior status

BADM 510 Seminar in Business Policy  
3 cr  
Examines, as a capstone course, a range of topics of current importance in all functional areas of business. All departmental foundation courses must be completed before enrolling in this course.  
**Prerequisite:** Senior status, BADM 340

BADM 540 Internship  
3-15 cr  
Offers eligible students the opportunity for enhanced educational opportunities by providing actual field experience in public or private organizations that relate to their academic and professional interests. Enrollment requires individual application with faculty sponsorship and department approval. Students must have completed 24 BADM/ECON credits and 12 credits at MCLA prior to application. (3 credits may be applied to the 12 upper-level credits required in the General program.)  
**Prerequisite:** Junior/senior status, 2.5 GPA

BADM 550 Accounting Internship  
1-15 cr  
Offers eligible students the opportunity for enhanced educational opportunities by providing actual field experience in public or private accounting that relate to their accounting interests. During the assignment, the student will complete an individualized learning contract sponsored and approved by a faculty member from the department. Only 3 internship credits may be applied to the 30 required accounting credits to sit for the CPA exam.  
**Prerequisite:** BADM 322, Junior status, 2.5 GPA

ECON 141 Macroeconomics  
3 cr  
Examines the organization of American economic systems, with comparisons to those of other countries. Emphasis is on the problems of unemployment, inflation, budget deficits, and the possible fiscal and monetary policies used to correct them. The course studies such aggregate economic variables as consumption, investment, government expenditures, and taxes.  
**Prerequisite:** None

ECON 142 Microeconomics  
3 cr  
Deals with individual economic units, consumers, and firms. Topic areas which are covered extensively are demand, elasticity, and cost theories. The theory of wages and its application to labor markets are also discussed. An analytical study of market structure - perfect competition, monopolistic competition, oligopoly, and monopoly - is emphasized.  
**Prerequisite:** None
ECON 216 Statistics for Economics and Business 3 cr
Introduces descriptive statistics, including graphical and numerical presentation of data. Uses probability distribution as an aid to analyze business and economic problems; application of regression models and hypothesis testing in the decision-making process. Use of computers in solving problems is emphasized.
Prerequisite: BADM 206

ECON 290 Sophomore Special Topics 3 cr
Introduces students to various topics of emerging importance in economics. Examines one or more current issues in depth.
Prerequisite: Sophomore status

ECON 315 Environmental Economics (Also listed as ENVI 315) 3 cr
Introduces students to the economic analysis of the conflict between our lifestyle of unlimited wants and the scarce resources of our biological environment. Examines economic theory and applications to explain the dynamics of conflict. Uses an economic approach to solving environmental problems; students will research, analyze, and report on environmental public policy issues.
Prerequisite: ENVI 150 or ENVI 152 or ECON 141 or ECON 142 and Jr status

ECON 340 Money, Banking, and Global Financial Markets 3 cr
Investigates the financial systems of the US, European Union, and emerging economies. Emphasizes how economic institutions reflect the diversity of world cultures, including major financial institutions, monetary theory, interest rates, and the structure and role of the Federal Reserve. Issues include economic, social, political, and cultural integration of industrialized vs. Third World countries.
Prerequisite: Completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

ECON 343 Managerial Economics 3 cr
Studies the application of economic theory to decision-making problems in the private and public sectors, including both explicit and implicit constraints imposed by the environment on the decision-maker. Systematic development of the theory of the interaction of consumers, firms, and industries; a study of market structure, conduct, and performance; and capital budgeting.
Prerequisite: ECON 142

ECON 348 Contemporary Economic Issues 3 cr
Studies contemporary economic problems: employment, inflation, economics of pollution, income distribution, international debt crisis, the value of the dollar, balance of payments, and the federal budget.
Prerequisite: ECON 141

ECON 377 Economics of Culture and Tourism 3 cr
Considers the economic aspects of cultural and other events and activities on local communities and geographic regions, especially as they impact tourism and quality of life. Looks at how cultural goods are valued in both economic and cultural terms. Examines the role of culture and tourism in regional economic development. Analyzes current public policy toward cultural venues at federal, state, and local levels in the United States and abroad.
Prerequisite: Junior status, Completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

ECON 490 Special Topics in Economics 3 cr
Studies a specific topic in economics for the purpose of encouraging advanced work and research in a field of interest. Content will be identified by subtitle.
Prerequisite: Junior status, Completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

ECON 500 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to study a topic in depth. Final reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required. Enrollment requires individual application and department approval.
Prerequisite: Junior status
PROGRAM AVAILABLE

CHEMISTRY MINOR PROGRAM

Students graduating with a minor in chemistry will be able to:

C demonstrate knowledge of basic principles and theories
in analytical, organic, inorganic, and physical
chemistry;
C apply chemical principles through problem solving and
laboratory experimentation;
C demonstrate competency in use of various laboratory
instruments.

Chemistry Minor Requirements

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 150</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 152</td>
<td>Introduction to Chemistry II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 201</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 202</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 310</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>One upper-level chemistry elective</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>(excluding seminars and core curriculum courses)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL CHEMISTRY MINOR REQUIREMENTS 23

COURSE LISTINGS

CHEM 100 Chemistry Concepts 3 cr
Examines some of the fundamentals of chemistry and the historical and logical development of modern chemistry. Applies principles and concepts to current issues in society such as acid rain, nuclear power plants, ozone holes and pollution. For students not majoring in science.
Prerequisite: None

CHEM 150 Introduction to Chemistry I 4 cr
Studies chemical principles, theories, laws, and their applications. Topics include electronic and nuclear behavior, periodicity, stoichiometry, structure, and bonding. Teaches laboratory techniques through the performance of experiments related to the above topics. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

CHEM 152 Introduction to Chemistry II 4 cr
Studies chemical principles, theories, laws, and their applications. Topics include oxidation and reduction, kinetics, thermodynamics, equilibrium, and descriptive inorganic chemistry. Teaches laboratory techniques through the performance of experiments related to the above topics. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: CHEM 150

CHEM 201 Organic Chemistry I 4 cr
Studies the structure, properties, and synthesis of certain aliphatic compounds and the mechanisms of their reactions. Topics include bonding, stereochemistry, resonance, and kinetics. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: CHEM 152

CHEM 202 Organic Chemistry II 4 cr
Studies the application of concepts and techniques acquired in CHEM 201 to aromatic compounds and to additional classes of aliphatic compounds. Methods of identification including spectroscopy are introduced. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: CHEM 201

CHEM 242 Chemistry and Its Relation to the World 4 cr
Examines fundamental principles of chemistry, the historical development of chemical theories, and how chemistry relates to other scientific disciplines. Topics include the environment, forensic laboratory quality, adverse drug interactions, and perchlorates in water. Laboratory experiments illustrate chemical concepts and how scientific conclusions are derived from laboratory results.
Prerequisite: None
CHEM 300 Chemistry and the Environment  
Studies global cycles, atmospheric and oceanic systems, environmental thermodynamics, and selected environmentally important chemical systems. Emphasizes contemporary problems such as hazardous wastes, ozone depletion, global warming, and acid rain. Designed to increase awareness of chemical processes as part of the natural environment and of human impact on those processes.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 100 or CHEM 150

CHEM 301 Physical Chemistry I  
Studies the fundamental laws and theories of chemistry. Includes thermodynamics, gases, and phase and reaction equilibria.  
Prerequisite: MATH 320 and CHEM 202

CHEM 302 Physical Chemistry II  
Continues CHEM 301. Includes ionic equilibria, electrochemistry, and kinetics.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 301

CHEM 305 Environmental Organic Chemistry  
Studies the structure, physical and chemical properties, and dispersal of various organic pollutants. Topics will also include how these pollutants entered into the environment, where they have concentrated, and how to remove them. Various instrumental methods of detection of pollutants will also be discussed.  
Prerequisite: None

CHEM 310 Analytical Chemistry  
Examines classical and modern methods of chemical analysis. Emphasis is placed on chemical equilibrium, titrimetry, and selected analytical applications of instrumental methods including visible, infrared, fluorescence spectroscopy, gas chromatography, and electro-chemistry. Required laboratory.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 201

CHEM 320 Environmental Analytical Chemistry  
Examines classical and modern methods of chemical analysis. Emphasis is placed on chemical equilibrium, titrimetry, and selected analytical applications of instrumental methods including visible infrared, fluorescence spectroscopy, gas chromatography, and electro-chemistry. Required laboratory focuses on analytical techniques as applied to environmental problems.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 152

CHEM 350 Ethical Issues in Science  
Studies ethical theories and their applications to current controversial issues in science. Includes genetic engineering, human and animal experimentation, euthanasia, genetic testing and screening, environmental concerns, chemical and biological warfare, and the moral responsibilities of scientists.  
Prerequisite: Any philosophy course and a course in chemistry, biology, or physics.

CHEM 401 Advanced Laboratory I  
Examines bulk macroscopic and microscopic properties of matter. Topics include computer applications to statistical methods and data analysis, glass blowing and techniques of experimental physical chemistry.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 310 concurrent enrollment in CHEM 301 and CHEM 410

CHEM 402 Advanced Laboratory II  
Continues CHEM 401.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 401, CHEM 410, concurrent enrollment in CHEM 302

CHEM 410 Instrumental Methods of Chemical Research  
Examines the phenomenological origins and quantitative application of spectroscopy. Topics include spectroscopic instrumentation, and rotational, infrared, Raman, ultraviolet, visible, and fluorescence spectroscopy.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 310

CHEM 440 Advanced Organic Chemistry  
Studies useful sequences for synthesizing various classes of organic compounds. Topics include Diels-Alder reaction, Claisen condensation, Haworth synthesis, Wittig reaction, Reformatsky reaction, and others.  
Prerequisite: CHEM 202
CHEM 450  Physical Organic Chemistry 3 cr
Studies reaction mechanisms extensively. Topics include primary and secondary isotope effects, acid-base catalysis, steric and polar effects, Hammett free-energy relationships, orbital symmetry reactions, and solvent effects.
Prerequisite: CHEM 202

CHEM 460  Quantum Chemistry 3 cr
Develops the mathematical and conceptual foundations of quantum mechanics. Includes applications of quantum theory to atomic and molecular spectroscopy.
Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in CHEM 302

CHEM 490  Chemistry Seminar 1 cr
Presents selected topics in or related to chemistry.
Prerequisite: Senior standing in chemistry

CHEM 500  Independent Study 1-3 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status; department approval

CHEM 540  Internship 3-15 cr
Offers the upper-level chemistry major an opportunity to practice chemistry in an appropriate professional situation. The student will work with a faculty sponsor and an off-campus supervisor in gaining experience significant to the major.
Prerequisite: Department approval; junior/senior status
PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE
COMPUTER SCIENCE MINOR
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MINOR
CONTRACT MINOR

COMPUTER SCIENCE MAJOR PROGRAM

The Department of Computer Science offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science focused on Information Technology. Students majoring in other departments may complete a minor in Computer Science or a minor in Information Technology.

Information Technology encompasses a broad range of computing and communications technologies that are used for information, entertainment, and commerce. With the growth of the Internet, the applications of these technologies now stretch from the factory floor to the office, boardroom, and home. These applications are based on distributed systems of networked computers and software developed using object-oriented techniques.

Career opportunities for graduates with these skills exist both in Internet companies and in more traditional companies that have a need for distributed systems of networked computers and software systems. Recent graduates have found employment with Internet startup companies, the insurance industry, communications companies, and government contractors. The major program is designed to provide students with a strong grounding in several areas. Students graduating with a degree in computer science will:

- be prepared to engage in the computer programming process, including problem solving techniques, program control constructs, and program implementation and testing;
- be familiar with the representation and manipulation of data within a computer program;
- be able to understand and use an object-oriented approach to design and implement computer programs;
- be able to understand and implement N-tiered distributed software systems;
- have developed a significant N-tiered distributed system as part of the program's capstone course sequence.

Computer Science Major Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 153</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 235</td>
<td>Introduction to Digital Systems</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 253</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 325</td>
<td>Advanced Programming I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 326</td>
<td>Advanced Programming II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 328</td>
<td>Object Oriented Design</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 330</td>
<td>Programming in C++</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 335</td>
<td>Web Development I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 342</td>
<td>Database Development I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 343</td>
<td>Database Development II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 402</td>
<td>Networked Systems Administration</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 452</td>
<td>N-tiered Software Development I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 453</td>
<td>N-tiered Software Development II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 461</td>
<td>Senior Project I</td>
<td>1 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 462</td>
<td>Senior Project II</td>
<td>1 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two Mathematics courses level 200 or higher</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL COMPUTER SCIENCE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 51

COMPUTER SCIENCE MINOR Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>CSCI 153</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 253</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 325</td>
<td>Advanced Programming I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 326</td>
<td>Advanced Programming II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSCI 330</td>
<td>Programming in C++</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of the following 2 course sequences: 6 cr

- CSCI 335 Web Development I
- CSCI 336 Web Development II
- CSCI 342 Database Development I
- CSCI 343 Database Development II
- CSCI 402 Networked Systems Administration
- CSCI 447 Topics in Computing

TOTAL COMPUTER SCIENCE MINOR REQUIREMENTS 21
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MINOR

Requirements
CSCI 153 Introduction to Programming I 3 cr
CSCI 253 Introduction to Programming II 3 cr
CSCI 330 Programming in C++ 3 cr
CSCI 335 Web Development I 3 cr
CSCI 342 Database Development I 3 cr
One of the following: 3 cr
CSCI 336 Web Development II
CSCI 343 Database Development II

TOTAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

CONTRACT MINOR

With the approval of the Department, a student may put together a minor program from the departmental offerings supplemented by independent study courses and/or offerings from other departments. For example, minors in data communications, multi-media computing, or scientific computing might be created. Any such minor must consist of six three-credit courses with at least two at the 300 level or above.

COURSE LISTINGS

CSCI 101 Introduction to Computer Science 3 cr
Introduces entering Computer Science majors to various topics used throughout the curriculum. Topics include computer hardware, operating systems, file systems, file types, protocols, and networking. Computer science major or department approval.
Prerequisite: CSCI major or dept approval
Corequisite: CSCI 153

CSCI 148 Business Programming using Visual Basic I 3 cr
Introduces the concepts of program development using Visual Basic programming language. This course focuses on an introduction to Visual Basic, simple variables and control structures, and an introduction to object concepts.
Prerequisite: None

CSCI 150 Computer and Visual Design 3 cr
Introduces computer graphics, programming, and visual problem-solving in the context of design and visual communication. Students explore design concepts, applications and techniques, including their related effect on creating visual products. Design projects complement readings in design, art and computer graphics.
Prerequisite: None

CSCI 151 Computers and Problem Solving 3 cr
Introduces various aspects of computing, including algorithm design, programming, and computer applications. Considers problem-solving techniques applicable to any discipline.
Prerequisite: None

CSCI 153 Introduction to Programming I 3 cr
Introduces the concepts of program development using a contemporary programming language. This course focuses on an introduction to simple variables and control structures, and on an introduction to object-oriented concepts.
Prerequisite: None

CSCI 162 Business Information Systems 3 cr
Provides the student with a basic understanding of information systems. With an increasing need to store, retrieve, analyze, and summarize data, information systems play a major role in decision-making, whether it be for a large corporation, a small business, or an educational institution. Covers the broad spectrum of information systems issues that are encountered in the world of work including technological & social considerations.
Prerequisite: CCCL 100
CSCI 235 Introduction to Digital Systems 4 cr
Covers fundamental analysis and design principles. Number systems, codes, Boolean algebra, logic minimization and combinational and sequential circuits. Maintains a strong focus on theory and hands-on experience. Students work with design, implementation, testing, and debugging of simple digital systems. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

CSCI 247 Computing Topics 3 cr
Provides an understanding of a topic in computing which may be of interest to non-majors or may serve as a service course for other departments. The course introduces a topic not currently part of the department curriculum. Students are required to write about a topic related to the course material.
Prerequisite: CSCI 153 or CCCL 100

CSCI 248 Business Programming using Visual Basic II 3 cr
Introduces the concept of program development using the Visual Basic programming language. This course focuses on advanced Visual Basic concepts including structured variables, additional control structures, object creation, code reuse, and dynamic storage allocation.
Prerequisite: CSCI 148

CSCI 252 Systems Development 3 cr
Introduces the systems-development life cycle, information gathering techniques, and techniques of systems analysis, design, and implementation. Computer-assisted software engineering (CASE) concepts will be introduced. Teams will analyze and design portions of computer-based systems. Oral and written presentations will be required.
Prerequisite: CSCI 153

CSCI 253 Introduction to Programming II 3 cr
Introduces the concepts of program development using a contemporary programming language. This course focuses on advanced concepts including structured variables, additional control structures, object creation, code reuse, and dynamic storage allocation.
Prerequisite: CSCI 153

CSCI 275 Classroom Instructional Technology 3 cr
Introduces the student to the concept of providing alternative classroom environments and teaching tools using recent technological advancements in computing. Provides hands-on projects and first-hand teaching and learning experiences. Students will conduct research in their specific field.
Prerequisite: CCCL 100

CSCI 318 Computer Organization and Assembly Language 3 cr
Introduces students to the major hardware components of a computer system and to the organization of computers as a hierarchy of hardware and software. Considers the basic functional units of a computer system and then examines the following levels: digital logic, microprogramming, conventional machine language, operating system, and assembly languages.
Prerequisite: CSCI 325

CSCI 325 Advanced Programming I 3 cr
Introduces the concepts of program development using an object-oriented programming language. This course focuses on additional programming concepts including data structures, file usage, object concepts, code reuse, template classes, and an introduction to the Standard Template Library.
Prerequisite: CSCI 253

CSCI 326 Advanced Programming II 3 cr
Introduces the concepts of program development using an object-oriented programming language. This course focuses on additional programming concepts including virtual functions, abstract classes, polymorphism, run-time type identification, class hierarchies, and the Standard Template Library.
Prerequisite: CSCI 325
CSCI 328 Object Oriented Design  3 cr
Introduces two related topics, the design of software, and the tools used in the design process. As the dominant, technology object oriented design will be addressed in this course. The Unified Modeling Language (UML) has evolved as the tool used in designing object oriented software systems, and will be covered in the course. Students are required to write about and present a topic related to the course material.
Prerequisite: CSCI 325 and concurrent enrollment in CSCI 326

CSCI 330 Programming in C++  3 cr
Applies programming concepts to the C++ language. Topics include C++ syntax, data structures, libraries, graphics, and GUIs.
Prerequisite: CSCI 253

CSCI 331 Operating Systems  3 cr
Examines the role played by operating systems and offers insight into their design and implementation. Considers major components of an operating system, including process management, memory management, disk management, resource allocation, and security and protection. Covers both single and multi-processing systems.
Prerequisite: CSCI 326 and CSCI 318

CSCI 335 Web Development I  3 cr
Introduces the development of World Wide Web applications. It emphasizes the client side tools and techniques used to develop web applications, and will include HTML, Dynamic HTML, client side scripting, Web page design issues, etc. The course will make use of interdisciplinary contributions from other departments on selected topics.
Prerequisite: CSCI 253

CSCI 336 Web Development II  3 cr
Introduces the development of Web applications. It emphasizes the server side tools and techniques used to develop web applications, and will include CGI programming, active server pages (ASP and/or JSP), server side scripting, and middleware. Students are required to write about and present a topic related to the course material.
Prerequisite: CSCI 335

CSCI 342 Database Development I  3 cr
Introduces the design, management and programming of database systems. This course focuses on the design of a database and will provide hands-on experience with one or more DBMS products. It also examines the role of, and tasks performed by, a Database Administrator (DBA). The course will make use of interdisciplinary contributions from other departments on selected topics.
Prerequisite: CSCI 253

CSCI 343 Database Development II  3 cr
Introduces the design, management and programming of database systems. The course focuses on the development of applications which access data stored in a database management system. It examines applications in both non-distributed and distributed environments. Students are required to write about and present a topic related to the course material.
Prerequisite: CSCI 342

CSCI 347 Intermediate Topics in Computer Science  3 cr
Provides in-depth study of an advanced topic in computers and their applications, such as information systems, visual design and graphics, etc. Introduces a topics not currently part of the departmental curriculum or examines a topic in more detail using current literature and project-based work. Depending on the specific topics, students will demonstrate mastery of course content through programs, papers, and/or portfolio development.
Prerequisite: CSCI 153 or CCCL100

CSCI 402 Networked Systems Administration  3 cr
Introduces the architecture and administration of various network hardware components and operating systems. This course will focus on the architecture and administration of a number of operating systems as they might be found in a network environment including MS Windows 9x/NT/2000 and Unix/Linux. Students are required to write about a topic related to the course material.
Prerequisite: CSCI 325
CSCI 421  Comparative Programming Languages  3 cr
Compares programming languages in terms of models of computation, control and data structures, and implementation characteristics. Considers how these issues influence the choice of a language for a given application and prepares students to learn and evaluate new languages. Both traditional and recent languages will be considered as examples.
Prerequisite: CSCI 325

CSCI 441  Teaching Assistant in Computer Science  3 cr
Assigns students to assist a member of the computer science faculty. Students will be involved in developing materials for class, giving workshops and help sessions, and evaluating computer science projects. A member of the faculty will coordinate, counsel, and evaluate students enrolled in the course.
Prerequisite: Department approval

CSCI 447  Advanced Topics in Computing  3 cr
Provides an in-depth understanding of an advanced topic in computing. Starting with an examination of current literature, the course introduces a topic which is not currently part of the department curriculum or examines a topic that is part of the curriculum in more detail. Students are required to write about and present a topic related to the course material. The course will make use of interdisciplinary contributions from other departments on selected topics.
Prerequisite: CSCI 335

CSCI 452  N-tiered Software Development I  3 cr
Integrates the various skills and concepts introduced in the curriculum. This is the first course of a two-semester culminating experience. The course focuses on the components and design of small and medium multi-tiered software systems. Students work mostly individually and are required to deliver both oral and written presentations.
Prerequisite: CSCI 328, CSCI 343

CSCI 453  N-tiered Software Development II  3 cr
Integrates the various skills and concepts introduced in the curriculum. This is the second course of a two-semester culminating experience. The course focuses on the design, implementation, and maintenance of large multi-tiered software systems. Students work mostly in teams and are required to deliver both oral and written presentations.
Prerequisite: CSCI 452

CSCI 461  Senior Project I  1 cr
Prepares senior computer science majors for their final projects and life beyond graduation. In addition to writing and presenting proposals for senior projects, students prepare portfolios and resumes. Course topics include various writing styles, presentation techniques, and networking and communication skills. Students choose a faculty advisor and begin work on the senior project during this semester.
Prerequisite: CSCI 328, CSCI 343

CSCI 462  Senior Project II  1 cr
Provides students with a final and substantial project. Students work with a faculty advisor to complete the senior project started in senior seminar. Projects are presented during a public senior project day at the end of the semester.
Prerequisite: CSCI 461

CSCI 500  Independent Study  1-3 cr
Designed for students who wish to undertake an in-depth examination of some topic of interest. The project will be carried out under the direction of a faculty sponsor.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status; department approval

CSCI 540  Computer Science Internship  3-12 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who would like to gain practical field experience in the computer industry. The intern will work under close supervision of both industry and department personnel.
Prerequisite: CSCI 326, junior/senior standing, department approval
The Education Department offers programs leading to licensure of teachers wishing to (1) teach at the Early Childhood, Elementary, Middle School, and Secondary Levels or (2) teach Biology, English, General Science, History, Mathematics, Physics, Political Science/Political Philosophy at the middle school and/or secondary level. Each program provides a balanced blend of theory and practice so that students will graduate with the knowledge and skills needed to become effective teachers. All license programs require that students complete a major in the Liberal Arts and Sciences appropriate for the license. Students also complete requirements for a major in Education which includes the licensure program. It is recommended that students meet with an Education Department advisor during their freshman year to discuss their major.

Students who have completed requirements for licensure will be able to:
- plan curriculum and instruction;
- deliver effective instruction;
- manage classroom climate and operation;
- promote equity;
- meet professional responsibilities.

**TEACHER LICENSURE PROGRAMS**

The objective of the education program is to provide a balanced blend of theory and practice so that a student will graduate with a solid foundation from which to begin a teaching career. The Education Department prepares students in the knowledge and skills needed to become effective teachers. A network of mentor teachers associated with the College affords the preprofessional student the opportunity to apply educational theories in a variety of settings. Students seeking licensure must complete a major program in liberal arts or sciences and a state-approved license program in education.

Students will have the option of choosing one of the following majors in the liberal arts and sciences:
- Biology
- English
- Fine and Performing Arts
- History
- Interdisciplinary Studies
- General Science
- Humanities
- Math/Science
- Mathematics
- Philosophy
- Physics
- Political Science
- Political Philosophy
- Psychology
- Sociology

Candidates for teacher licensure must decide which of the levels they wish to pursue. In the case of secondary education (8-12) and middle school (5-8), students must also decide the subject matter areas they wish to pursue. Students should consult with the Education Department chairperson for more specific information and advice. Mark Hopkins Hall, Telephone: 662-5381.

**LICENSE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>License</th>
<th>Level</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early Childhood Teacher</td>
<td>Pre K-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Teacher</td>
<td>1-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle School Teacher</td>
<td>5-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher of Biology</td>
<td>5-8, 8-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher of Business</td>
<td>8-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher of English</td>
<td>5-8, 8-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher of General Science</td>
<td>5-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher of History</td>
<td>5-8, 8-12</td>
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<td>Teacher of Humanities</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher of Physics</td>
<td>5-8, 8-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher of Political Science/</td>
<td>5-8, 8-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Philosophy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Licensure in additional subject areas may be obtained through completion of certain interdisciplinary programs. See your education advisor for details.*
LICENSURE PROGRAM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (PreK-2)
MCLA requires a major in education for students seeking Early Childhood license. For more information contact the Education Department. The early childhood education program prepares teachers of young children pre-kindergarten through second grade. The curriculum stresses the synthesis of theory and practice. Significant theories of child development and their practical implementation in group settings are studied. Also studied are different techniques of working effectively with individual and group behavior while stressing the teaching of mainstreamed children with special needs. The use of teaching materials for infants, toddlers, Pre-K, K, and grades 1-2 in all curriculum areas are presented. The curriculum stresses diverse values and various teaching and learning styles that are an important part of our multicultural society.

Students in the early childhood education program are prepared to teach and work in settings such as public schools (Pre K-2), day care centers, nursery schools, and other group settings. With additional experience, early childhood graduates can qualify as lead teachers, as consulting resource teachers for special needs children, or as child-care workers in institutional settings. The curriculum provides a solid foundation for students who wish to seek state licensure as teachers of young children with special needs and Lead Teacher, Preschool (OFC).

Formal application for admission into the upper-division program (Professional Semester) requires an overall 2.8 GPA, with no grade below a C in required Education licensure courses, an assessment of oral and written communication skills, passing grades on Parts I, II and III of the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure, Foundations of Reading Test, two recommendations, and a successful interview. Students must have departmental approval to enroll in more than 12 credits during the Professional Semester (student teaching). Upon completion of the ECHE program, the student is eligible for initial licensure (Pre K-2).

To fulfill the requirements for the early childhood education program, students must complete a major in the liberal arts or sciences and a major in education, which includes the licensure program. Students should meet with an Education Department advisor during their freshman year.

Early Childhood Education License Requirements

* CCSS 269 Education and Society is a prerequisite or corequisite for Phase I courses 3 cr
   PSYC 208 Applied Developmental Psychology 3 cr
or PSYC 210 Developmental Psychology
CCCA 207 Children’s Literature: A Lively Art 3 cr
PHED 215 Lifetime Wellness 2-3 cr
or PHED 108 Standard First Aid/CPR and PHED elective

Phase I Courses
EDUC 338 Reading and Language Arts 3 cr
EDUC 339 Reading and Language Arts Preprac 1 cr
EDUC 478 Young Child with Special Needs 3 cr
EDUC 479 Young Child w/Special Needs Preprac 1 cr

Interphase
EDUC 305 Program Dev. 3, 4, 5 Year Olds 3 cr
EDUC 230 Program Dev. Infants & Toddlers 3 cr
EDUC 324 Teaching Math/Science K-8

Phase II Courses
EDUC 409 Curriculum Theory and Design for Early Childhood 3 cr
EDUC 411 Curriculum and Instruction Prepract 1 cr
EDUC 420 Teaching Strategies for ECHE/ELEM 3 cr
EDUC 421 Teaching Strat. for ECHE/ELEM PreP 1 cr

Phase III Courses - Professional Semester - Application and Interview Required for Admission
EDUC 550 Practicum - Student Teaching (Pre-K) 3 cr
EDUC 560 Practicum - Student Teaching (1-2) 6 cr
EDUC 561 Student Teaching Seminar 3 cr

Optional:
EDUC 150 Internship: Infants & Toddlers

TOTAL EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION LICENSE REQUIREMENTS 45-49
LICENSE PROGRAM IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (1-6)
MCLA requires a major in Education for students seeking Elementary license. The elementary education curriculum prepares students to become educated and competent elementary school teachers. The curriculum emphasizes a well-rounded education, early and continuous field experiences, and the study of research and knowledge related to effective teaching and learning.

To fulfill the requirements for the elementary education licensure program, students must complete a major in the liberal arts or sciences and the Education major which includes the licensure program. Students should meet with an Education Department advisor during their first year.

Formal application for admission into the Professional Semester requires an overall 2.8 GPA, with no grade below a C in required Education licensure courses, successful completion of Phases I and II, an assessment of oral and written communication skills, passing grades on Parts I, II, and III of the Mass Tests for Educator Licensure, Foundations of Reading Test, two recommendations, and a successful interview. Students must have departmental approval to enroll in more than 12 credits during the Professional Semester. Upon completion of the ELEM program, the student is eligible for initial licensure (1-6).

Elementary Education License Requirements
* CCSS 269 Education and Society 3 cr
  is a prerequisite or corequisite for Phase I courses
CCCA 207 Children’s Literature: A Lively Art 3 cr
EDUC 324 Teaching Math/Science K-8 3 cr
PHED 215 Lifetime Wellness 2-3 cr
or PHED 108 Standard First Aid/CPR and PHED elective
PSYC 208 Applied Developmental Psychology 3 cr
or PSYC 210 Developmental Psychology

Phase I Courses
EDUC 338 Reading and Language Arts 3 cr
EDUC 339 Reading and Language Arts Preprac 1 cr
EDUC 390 Teaching Children with Special Needs 3 cr
EDUC 391 Teaching Children w/ Special Needs Prep 1 cr

Phase II Courses
EDUC 412 Curriculum and Instruction 3 cr
EDUC 413 Curriculum and Instruction Prepract 1 cr
EDUC 420 Teaching Strategies for ECHE/ELEM 3 cr
EDUC 421 Teaching Strat. for ECHE/ELEM PreP 1 cr

Phase III Courses - Professional Semester - Application
EDUC 570 Practicum - Student Teaching 9 cr
EDUC 571 Student Teaching Seminar 3 cr
One EDUC Elective 3 cr

TOTAL ELEMENTARY EDUCATION LICENSE REQUIREMENTS 45-46

LICENSE PROGRAM IN MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION (5-8)
MCLA requires a major in Education for students seeking Middle School license. The middle school education curriculum prepares students to become educated and competent middle school teachers. The curriculum emphasizes a well-rounded education, early and continuous field experiences, and the study of research and knowledge related to effective teaching and learning.

To fulfill the requirements for the middle school education licensure program, students must complete a major in the liberal arts or sciences and the Education major which includes the licensure program. In addition, students must also complete a three-credit psychology course, Applied Developmental Psychology, and fulfill the health and physical education requirements of the program. A total of 43 credits are required for the major and licensure program. Students should meet with an Education Department advisor during their first year. For more information contact the Education Department.

Formal application for admission into the upper-division program (Professional Semester) requires an overall 2.8 GPA, an assessment of oral and written communication skills, passing grades on Parts I, II and III of the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure, two recommendations, and a successful interview. Students must have departmental approval to enroll in more than 12 credits during the Professional Semester. Upon completion of the MDSE program the student is eligible for initial licensure (5-8).

Middle School Education License Requirements
* CCSS 269 Education and Society 3 cr
  is a prerequisite or corequisite for Phase I courses

Phase I Courses
EDUC 336 Reading in the Content Area 3 cr
EDUC 337 Reading in the Content Area Preprac 1 cr
EDUC 397 Teaching Adolescents/Special Needs 3 cr
EDUC 398 Teaching Adolescents/Special Needs Prep 1 cr
PSYC 386 Adolescent Development 3 cr
or PSYC 208 Applied Developmental Psychology

Phase II Courses
EDUC 414 Curriculum and Instruction 3 cr
EDUC 415 Curriculum and Instruction Prepract 1 cr
EDUC 422 Teaching Strategies for MDSE/SECE 3 cr
EDUC 423 Teaching Strat. for MDSE/SECE PreP 1 cr

Phase III - Professional Semester
EDUC 580 Practicum - Student Teaching 9 cr
EDUC 581 Student Teaching Seminar 3 cr
Three Electives 9 cr

TOTAL MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION LICENSE REQUIREMENTS 43
LICENSE PROGRAM IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (8-12)

MCLA requires a major in Education for students seeking Secondary license. The secondary education curriculum prepares students to become educated and competent secondary school teachers. The curriculum emphasizes a well-rounded education, early and continuous field experiences, and the study of research and knowledge related to effective teaching and learning.

To fulfill the requirements for the secondary education licensure program, students must complete a major in the liberal arts or sciences and the Education major which includes the licensure program. In addition, students must also complete a three-credit psychology course, Applied Developmental Psychology, and fulfill the health and physical education requirements of the program. A total of 43 credits are required for the major and licensure program. Students should meet with an Education Department advisor during their first year. For more information contact the Education Department.

Formal application for admission into the upper division program (Professional Semester) requires an overall 2.8 GPA, passing grades on Parts I, II & III of the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure, an assessment of oral and written communication skills, two recommendations, and a successful interview. Students must have departmental approval to enroll in more than 12 credits during the Professional Semester (student teaching). Upon completion of the SECE program the student is eligible for initial licensure (8-12).

Secondary Education License Requirements

* CCSS 269 or ED Education and Society 3 cr
  is a prerequisite or corequisite for Phase I courses

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<th>Phase I Courses</th>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 336</td>
<td>Reading in the Content Area</td>
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<td>EDUC 337</td>
<td>Reading in the Content Area Prepract</td>
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<tr>
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<td>PSYC 386</td>
<td>Adolescent Development</td>
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<td>or PSYC 208</td>
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<td>EDUC 416</td>
<td>Curriculum and Instruction</td>
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<td>Curriculum and Instruction Prepract</td>
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<th>Phase III - Professional Semester</th>
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<td>EDUC 590</td>
<td>Practicum - Student Teaching</td>
<td>9 cr</td>
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<td>EDUC 591</td>
<td>Student Teaching Seminar</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td>Three Electives</td>
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**TOTAL SECONDARY EDUCATION LICENSE REQUIREMENTS**

43 cr

TEACHER LICENSURE BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

To comply with Federal regulations, Massachusetts requires that individuals who want to obtain teacher licensure in the State must pass the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure.

Regulations governing teacher preparation adopted by the Massachusetts Department of Education were effective October 1, 2001. The new regulations will affect students graduating after October 1, 2003. The new regulations require preparation program curricula to include upper and lower level arts and sciences coursework, including: composition, American and world literature, U.S. and world history, economics, geography, child development, science laboratory work, and mathematics and science coursework appropriate for the elementary school teacher. These subjects are included on the Massachusetts Test for Educator Licensure and follow the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks. Specializations within the Interdisciplinary Studies major fulfill the above mentioned requirements. Students may also choose from among the traditional liberal arts and sciences majors to fulfill the requirements.

Students already possessing a bachelor’s degree may also be admitted to a licensure program. Interested students should meet with the license officer at their earliest convenience to find out the specific requirements for the license level they seek.

Initial licensure is granted by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts to individuals who have completed approved programs of study and received passing grades on the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure. MCLA, through the Education Department, offers, at the undergraduate level, programs that license regular classroom teachers in Early Childhood (Pre K-2), Elementary (1-6), Middle School (5-8), and Secondary School (8-12).

MCLA Pass Rates on the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure during the 2007-2008 year

Basic Skills - 100%
Academic Content Area - 100%
Total Pass Rate - 100%

Upon seeking a teaching position in the public schools, students should be aware that most school districts may require a CORI (Criminal Offender Record Information) or SORI (Sexual Offender Record Information) check as well as evidence of inoculations and fingerprinting.
SPORT COACHING MINOR

Requirements
EDUC 375 Coaching Principles 3 cr
EDUC 376 Practicum in Sport Coaching 3 cr
PHED 108 Community First Aid & Safety 1 cr
PHED 215 Lifetime Wellness 3 cr
PHED 375 Scientific Foundations of Coaching 3 cr

Choose two of the following: 6 cr
BIOL 316 Functional Human Anatomy
BIOL 440 Physiological Aspects of Exercise
PHED 395 Special Topics (subtitle appropriate to sport coaching)
PSYC 495 Sport Psychology
SOCI 316 Sociology of Sport

TOTAL SPORT COACHING MINOR REQUIREMENTS 19

COURSE LISTINGS

EDUC 118 Introduction to Infant, Toddler and Preschool Education 3 cr
Provides an introduction to theories and principles of day care for preschool children aged infant through age 6. Presents a variety of activity/educational strategies. Curriculum needs, program planning, and special issues in day care will be discussed. Techniques for effectively working with parents will be addressed, as will appreciation of cultural differences among children and families.
Prerequisite: PSYC 210

EDUC 150 Infant/Toddler Internship 3 cr
Provides the daycare certification student with practical experience needed for Office for Children certification. The intern will complete an individualized learning contract, sponsored and approved by an Education Department faculty member. The intern will work under close supervision of both the cooperating teacher and departmental personnel.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 151 Preschool Internship 3 cr
Provides the day care certification student with practical experience needed for Office for Children certification. The intern will complete an individualized learning contract, sponsored and approved by an Education Department faculty member. The intern will work under close supervision of both the cooperating teacher and departmental personnel.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 200 Foundations of Education 3 cr
Explores important historical and current issues in education. Involves students in critically thinking about the economic, social, political, philosophical, and cultural factors that have shaped America's educational system and the individuals and groups within that system.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 230 Program Development for Infants and Toddlers 3 cr
Examines theory and practice of daycare for infants - up to age 3. Age-appropriate activities, program/curriculum development, and special issues in daycare will be discussed. Working with parents, assessment, individual difference, and multicultural appreciation will also be discussed.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 231 Program Development for Infants & Toddlers PrePracticum 1 cr
Gives students an opportunity to apply competencies mastered in EDUC 230 to actual teaching-learning experiences with infants and toddlers. The students are required to work in a daycare setting for 45 hours per semester.
Prerequisite: To be taken concurrently with EDUC 230, required of all ECHE candidates
EDUC 240 Development of IEP's, IFSP's and ISP's  
Students entering the human services field may encounter employment positions that require the ability to design and implement individualized plans. Students will learn the basic process in the development and implementation of three types of individual plans. The student will gain an understanding of their purpose, learn how to write goals and objectives, and learn how to implement these plans effectively.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 302 Assessment and Evaluation  
Provides participants with a repertoire of assessments for classroom use including formal, informal, formative, summative, authentic and standardized. Participants will also engage in discussions about reporting student progress to parents. Students will learn a process by which to assess themselves in their role as teacher.  
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

EDUC 305 Program Development for 3, 4, 5 Year Olds  
Examines theory and practice of preschool programs. Emphasis placed on building a developmentally appropriate environment. Students will create a portfolio of curriculum materials. Issues such as professional development, parent-teacher relationships, assessment and evaluation, and children's transition into kindergarten will also be discussed. Preschool internships to be taken simultaneously.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 306 Management of Early Childhood Education Centers  
Focuses on personnel management, staff development and evaluation, budget administration, and program coordination. The roles of lead teacher and director will be considered. Policies for relationships with parents and child assessment will be examined.  
Prerequisite: Fulfillment of Office for Children lead teacher certificate or equivalent experience

EDUC 324 Teaching Math/Science K-8  
Supports the preservice and inservice teacher in planning for the teaching and learning of science and mathematics in the K-8 classroom. Major concepts, curriculum theory, and instructional strategies appropriate to math and science education are explored in a hands-on workshop format. Current topics, issues, and movements in science and math education are examined.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 325 Teaching Science: Elementary and Middle School  
Organizes and plans for teaching and learning science. Major principles of science, the development of science lesson plans, experiments and demonstrations, enrichment activities, and science projects are included. The shaping of science education in today's elementary and middle schools is examined through recent science education research materials.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 336 Reading in the Content Area  
Examines effective strategies to support middle and secondary students' ability to use language to learn. In addition to reading and writing text, alternative modes of demonstrating learning will be explored. Technology will be included through e-mail assignments. Reflection and professional growth are concurrent goals. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 337.  
Prerequisite: Departmental approval

EDUC 337 Reading in the Content Area Prepracticum  
Creates an experiential portfolio including classroom observations, written reflections and lesson plans based on a minimum of 35 hours of classroom field experience. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 336.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 338 Reading and Language Arts  
Emphasizes an integrated, constructivist approach to teaching the language arts based on cognitive, psycholinguistic, and sociolinguistic theories about how children learn language. Teaching strategies are introduced that help children learn to communicate effectively using listening, talking, reading and writing. Organizational patterns of instruction that emphasize literature, theme cycles, and workshop approaches are explored. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 339.  
Prerequisite: Department approval
EDUC 339 Reading and Language Arts Prepracticum 1 cr
Observe, assist, plan and implement instruction in small and large groups, assess pupil progress, and employ curricular, instructional and environmental adaptations to meet needs of individual pupils in this 35 hour field experience. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 338.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 373 Role of Arts in Education 3 cr
An interdisciplinary approach to the study of arts in education. Music, theatre, dance, sculpture, and painting are some of the arts to be explored. Students will find this course helpful in adapting the arts to their particular liberal arts and science major.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status, department approval

EDUC 375 Coaching Principles 3 cr
Facilitates an understanding of sport coaching based on the most current thinking regarding principles that appropriately guide coaching behaviors. Involves the study of medical-legal, growth and development, psychosocial, biophysical, training/conditioning, tactical/strategical, organizational/administrative, ethical and professional development aspects of coaching in a variety of competitive sport settings.
Prerequisite: Sophomore status

EDUC 376 Sport Coaching Practicum 3 cr
Provides an opportunity for the student to observe and assist a coach. Students will experience a hands-on approach to coaching skills, including participating in emergency care and assisting with planning practices, designing tactics and strategies in preparation for games. Provides opportunities to learn duties and responsibilities of coaches and athletic directors, rules related to recruiting athletes and other rules and policies related to school athletics. Requires 150 on-site hours.
Prerequisite: Junior status, PHED 375

EDUC 390 Teaching Children with Special Needs 3 cr
Emphasizes the role of the elementary school teacher in identifying, assessing and instructing pupils with special needs in inclusive settings. Attention is given to effective practices that involve instructional adaptations in classroom organization, grouping, materials, and instruction. Special focus is given to the role of the regular classroom teacher as a member of a multi-disciplinary team that assures the success of special needs students through collaborative planning and problem solving. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 391.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 391 Teaching Children with Special Needs Prepracticum 1 cr
Observe and participate in an educational setting that include children with special needs within the general education classroom. Learn from mentor teachers in a 35 hour field based experience. Assist in planning and implementing specific lessons and activities for heterogeneous groups of students, including those on Individualized Educational Plans. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 390.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 397 Teaching Adolescents with Special Needs 3 cr
Reviews special education legislation, characteristics of specific disabilities, development of individual educational plans, learning styles and multiple intelligences, adapting and modifying curriculum, and best practices of inclusive education. Provides theory and practice for middle and high school pre-service teachers to explore ways to build community in their classrooms and discover the importance of working collaboratively with other professionals. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 398.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 398 Teaching Adolescents with Special Needs Prepracticum 1 cr
Observe and participate in an educational setting that includes adolescents with special needs within the general education classroom. Learn from mentor teachers in a 35 hour field based experience. Assist in planning and implementing specific lessons and activities for heterogeneous groups of students, including those on Individualized Educational Plans. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 397.
Prerequisite: Department approval
EDUC 409 Curriculum Theory and Design for Early Childhood 3 cr
Plan, develop and assess instructional units designed for understanding. Link designs to state standards and create a continuum of assessment methods. Pre-service teachers will be active learners as they participate in designing developmentally appropriate lessons, units and assessments. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 411.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 410 Curriculum and Instruction (ECHE) 3 cr
Plan, develop and assess instructional units designed for understanding. Link designs to state standards and create a continuum of assessment methods. Pre-service teachers will be active learners as they participate in designing developmentally appropriate lessons, units and assessments. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 411.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 411 Curriculum and Instruction (ECHE) Prepracticum 1 cr
Design lessons utilizing a variety of instructional strategies that enhance student understanding; implement individual lesson plans in classroom settings and evaluate their effectiveness and create a portfolio of representative lessons and assessment methods that are matched to the needs of the learner. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 409 or EDUC 410.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 412 Curriculum and Instruction (ELEM) 3 cr
Plan, develop and assess instructional units designed for understanding. Link designs to state standards and create a continuum of assessment methods. Pre-service teachers will be active learners as they participate in designing developmentally appropriate lessons, units and assessments. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 413.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 413 Curriculum and Instruction (ELEM) Prepracticum 1 cr
Design lessons utilizing a variety of instructional strategies that enhance student understanding; implement individual lesson plans in classroom settings and evaluate their effectiveness and create a portfolio of representative lessons and assessment methods that are matched to the needs of the learner. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 412.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 414 Curriculum and Instruction (MDSC) 3 cr
Plan, develop and assess instructional units designed for understanding. Link designs to state standards and create a continuum of assessment methods. Pre-service teachers will be active learners as they participate in designing developmentally appropriate lessons, units and assessments. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 415.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 415 Curriculum and Instruction (MDSC) Prepracticum 1 cr
Design lessons utilizing a variety of instructional strategies that enhance student understanding; implement individual lesson plans in classroom settings and evaluate their effectiveness and create a portfolio of representative lessons and assessment methods that are matched to the needs of the learner. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 414.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 416 Curriculum and Instruction (SECE) 3 cr
Plan, develop and assess instructional units designed for understanding. Link designs to state standards and create a continuum of assessment methods. Pre-service teachers will be active learners as they participate in designing developmentally appropriate lessons, units and assessments. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 417.
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 417 Curriculum and Instruction (SECE) Prepracticum 1 cr
Design lessons utilizing a variety of instructional strategies that enhance student understanding; implement individual lesson plans in classroom settings and evaluate their effectiveness and create a portfolio of representative lessons and assessment methods that are matched to the needs of the learner. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 416.
Prerequisite: Department approval
EDUC 420 Teaching Strategies (ECHE & ELEM)  
Examines the dynamics of the physical, psychological, social, cultural, and personal elements of the early childhood and elementary classroom. Using the paradigm of multicultural education, multiple techniques for establishing classroom atmosphere and relationships will be explored. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 421.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 421 Teaching Strategies (ECHE & ELEM) Prepracticum  
Uses age appropriate models of classroom management based on theory and research gleaned from the Teaching Strategies course in this 30 hour field experience. Identify situations where models can be used to resolve problems and complete case studies in respective classrooms. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 420.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 422 Teaching Strategies (MDSC & SECE)  
Using the paradigm of multicultural education, multiple techniques for establishing classroom atmosphere and relationships will be explored. Examines the dynamics of physical, psychological, social, cultural, and personal elements of the classroom. Emphasis is placed on developing personal responsibility. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 423.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 423 Teaching Strategies (MDSC & SECE) Prepracticum  
Uses age appropriate models of classroom management based on theory and research gleaned from the Teaching Strategies course in this 30 hour field experience. Identify situations where models can be used to resolve problems and complete case studies in respective classrooms. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 422.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 460 Special Topics in Education  
Studies problems, concepts, issues, topics, or themes that are of particular importance in the field of education. Special Topic seminars may explore any of a variety of topics concerning academic freedom, affirmative action, basics, compensatory education, computers in teaching, multicultural education, values, learning styles, and human rights, among others, as they relate to the field of education.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 473 Contemporary Educational Issues  
Examines contemporary issues in education on ideological grounds and on national and local levels (e.g., bilingual education, multiculturalism, general-liberal education). These issues will be explored from interfering viewpoints (i.e., political, educational, economics, social) so that students can formulate their own views based on careful consideration of the arguments.  
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status, department approval

EDUC 478 The Young Child with Special Needs  
Studies basic and special needs of preschool and young school age children. Examines mainstreaming, inclusion group composition, group tolerance of deviant behavior, physical and mental handicaps, emotional disturbances, and learning disabilities. Examines various teaching strategies for children with differences and also examines procedures for screening, core evaluations and development of IEPs.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 479 The Young Child with Special Needs Prepracticum  
Prepracticum of 30 hours of field work in a classroom setting and attendance at four seminars. To be taken concurrently with EDUC 478.  
Prerequisite: EDUC 702

EDUC 500 Independent Study  
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.  
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status; departmental approval
EDUC 540  Internship in Education  
3-15 cr  
Interning in a public or private organization or agency such as higher education, hospital, recreational or elderly centers will occur. Completion of an individualized learning contract sponsored and approved by an Education Department faculty member. Internship may involve, but is not limited to, education-related tasks such as training, organizational development, computer-based learning, and human resource development.  
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status, department approval

EDUC 550  Practicum - Student Teaching (Preschool)  
3 cr  
Provides the culminating pre-K to K field experience for teacher licensure. Students spend five half days per week in a preschool classroom for approximately one third of the semester and the remainder of the semester in a grade 1 or 2 classroom. In the role of classroom teacher, the practicum student works with individual children, teaches both small and large group lessons, plans and implements several units of instruction, and carries out a variety of other responsibilities.  
Prerequisite: Department approval, required of all ECHE licensure candidates.

EDUC 560  Practicum-Student Teaching (ECHE)  
6 cr  
EDUC 570  Practicum-Student Teaching (ELEM)  
9 cr  
EDUC 580  Practicum-Student Teaching (MDSE)  
9 cr  
EDUC 590  Practicum-Student Teaching (SECE)  
9 cr  
Provides the culminating field experience for teacher licensure. Students spend five full days per week in a school classroom. In the role of classroom teacher, the practicum student works with individual children, teaches both small and large group lessons, plans and implements several units of instruction, and carries out a variety of other responsibilities.  
Prerequisite: Department approval

EDUC 561  Student Teaching Seminar (ECHE)  
3 cr  
EDUC 571  Student Teaching Seminar (ELEM)  
3 cr  
EDUC 581  Student Teaching Seminar (MDSE)  
3 cr  
EDUC 591  Student Teaching Seminar (SECE)  
3 cr  
While engaged in the practicum semester, student teachers have a need to be reflective of this experience. Under the guidance of an experienced MCLA mentor, this seminar provides students with opportunities to share and to reflect on their efforts to successfully merge theory and practice. The seminar will require students to conduct action research in their classes. To be taken concurrently with Practicum-Student Teaching.  
Prerequisite: Department approval, to be taken concurrently with EDUC 560, 570, 580, or 590

EDUC 565  Student Teaching Half-Practicum (ECHE)  
1-6 cr  
EDUC 575  Student Teaching Half-Practicum (ELEM)  
1-9 cr  
EDUC 585  Student Teaching Half-Practicum (MDSE)  
1-9 cr  
EDUC 595  Student Teaching Half-Practicum (SECE)  
1-9 cr  
Provides the culminating field experience for teacher licensure. Students spend five half days per week in a school classroom. In the role of classroom teacher, they work with individual children, teach both small and large group lessons, plan and implement several units of instruction and carry out a variety of other responsibilities. This half-practicum is designed to be used on very rare occasions when a student needs to do a practicum over a two-semester period of time. Students will register for 3-4 credits one semester and for 3-5 credits the second semester.  
Prerequisite: Department approval
ENGLISH/COMMUNICATIONS

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENGLISH
LITERATURE CONCENTRATION
WRITING CONCENTRATION
JOURNALISM CONCENTRATION
BROADCAST MEDIA CONCENTRATION
PUBLIC RELATIONS CONCENTRATION
FILM STUDIES CONCENTRATION
CORPORATE COMMUNICATIONS CONCENTRATION
ENGLISH MINOR
LITERATURE MINOR
TEACHER LICENSURE

ENGLISH MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of English/Communications offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in English. The foundation of the program gives students a broad background in literature, language, and media. Beyond the foundation, students take additional courses in one of the following concentrations: Literature, Writing, Journalism, Broadcast Media, Public Relations, Film Studies, or Corporate Communications. Finally, students complete their major with additional courses which best meet such career objectives as teaching, law, journalism, library science, public relations, advertising, radio production, broadcast journalism, consumer relations, writing, publishing, editing, and politics. Students graduating with a degree in English will be able to:

C establish, clarify, and elaborate a distinct and articulate proposition, issue, or idea in both written and spoken communication;
C use a credible rhetorical stance, consistent tone, and coherent argument in an effort to persuade various audiences of certain ideas and beliefs;
C distinguish between facts, inferences, and opinions;
C understand, evaluate, and explain the pattern of argument, mode of development, and organization of assumptions in a wide variety of written and spoken discourse;
C shape various kinds of texts for various audiences;
C explain the meaning, intention, and purposes of a wide range of texts;
C articulate patterns and purposes within various texts by the same author;
C describe in a sympathetic and complex scenario how texts develop against the background of American society and culture as well as to direct, define, and determine credible models for cultural authority in American life;
C describe how the meanings of texts have been shaped by different reading strategies;
C synthesize the principle themes, issues, and competencies of the major.

Foundation Courses
ENGL 211 Introduction to Mass Media 3 cr
ENGL 250 Introduction to Literature 3 cr
One of the following Language Studies Courses
ENGL 231 The Power of Words 3 cr
or ENGL 331 The Story of English
or ENGL 481 From Semiotics to Significations
or one intermediate or above foreign language course
ENGL 365-80 Texts in Context (Select One) 3 cr
ENGL 381-94 Diverse Voices in American Culture (Select One) 3 cr
Any advanced writing course at 200 level or above 3 cr
ENGL 451 British Literary Survey 3 cr
or ENGL 461 American Literary Survey
or ENGL 471 World Literary Survey 3 cr
ENGL 490 Senior Seminar 3 cr

TOTAL FOUNDATION COURSES 24
CONCENTRATION IN LITERATURE
Requirements
Foundation Courses 24 cr
Department Electives 6 cr
ENGL 349 Critical Reading 3 cr
ENGL 351 Shakespeare 3 cr
Two Literature Survey courses 6 cr
(In addition to one in Foundation Courses)
ENGL 451 British Literary Survey
ENGL 461 American Literary Survey
ENGL 471 World Literary Survey
Two literature electives, 300-level or above 6 cr
Choose electives from the following list:
ENGL 340 Literature and Society
ENGL 353 Melville & Hawthorne
ENGL 356 James Joyce
ENGL 357 Virginia Woolf
ENGL 359 Toni Morrison
ENGL 360 Whitman, Williams & Roethke
ENGL 361 John Steinbeck
ENGL 362 Marianne Moore & Elizabeth Bishop
ENGL 366 The Age of Chaucer
ENGL 368 The Age of Milton
ENGL 370 The Romantic Movement
ENGL 371 The American Renaissance
ENGL 372 Arts of Medieval & Renaissance Britain
ENGL 374 Literature & the Environment
ENGL 375 Civil War in Literature and Film
ENGL 377 Novel in Context
ENGL 378 Sports Literature
ENGL 379 Science, Literature, and Gender
ENGL 381 African American Literature
ENGL 384 Native American Literature
ENGL 385 Irish American Literature
ENGL 386 Jewish American Literature
ENGL 387 Latino/a American Literature
ENGL 389 Contemporary Amer. Poetry/Fiction/Drama
ENGL 390 Asian American Literature
ENGL 391 Italian American Literature
ENGL 441 Special Topics in Literature
ENGL 493 Teaching Assistant English/Communications
ENGL 500 Independent Study
TOTAL LITERATURE CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 48

CONCENTRATION IN WRITING
Requirements
Foundation Courses 24 cr
Department Electives 6 cr
Six writing electives 200-level and above in either the Creative Writing or Professional Writing Sequence 18 cr
Choose electives from the following list:
Creative Writing Sequence
Three electives at the 200-level or above
Three electives at the 300 level or above
ENGL 202 The Personal Essay
ENGL 208 Experiments in Creative Writing
ENGL 231 The Power of Words
ENGL 300 Creative Writing: Fiction
ENGL 301 Creative Writing: Poetry
ENGL 302 Creative Writing: Scripts
ENGL 303 Writing Prose
ENGL 304 Creative Writing: Playwriting
ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing
ENGL 430 Advanced Poetry Workshop
ENGL 435 Advanced Fiction Workshop
ENGL 500 Independent Study
Professional Writing Sequence
Three electives at the 200-level or above
Three electives at the 300-level or above
ENGL 202 The Personal Essay
ENGL 239 Writing and Reporting the News I
ENGL 302 Creative Writing: Scripts
ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing
ENGL 306 Business Writing and Presentation
ENGL 308 Writing Associate Workshop
ENGL 309 Technical Writing
ENGL 321 News Editing Practicum
ENGL 339 Writing and Reporting the News II
ENGL 396 Public Relations
ENGL 427 Senior News Editing Practicum
ENGL 500 Independent Study
ENGL 540 Internship
TOTAL WRITING CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 48
CONCENTRATION IN JOURNALISM
Requirements
Foundation Courses 24 cr
Department Electives 6 cr
ENGL 239 Writing and Reporting the News I 3 cr
ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing 3 cr
or ENGL 328 Issues in Journalism
ENGL 321 News Editing Practicum (required) 1-6 cr
ENGL 339 Writing and Reporting the News II 3 cr

Two communications electives
at the 200-level or above 6 cr

Choose electives from the following list:
ENGL 205 Introduction to Black & White Photography
ENGL 221 Literary Journalism
ENGL 323 Publication Design and Typography
ENGL 337 Advanced Photography
ENGL 338 Photo-Journalism
ENGL 427 Senior News Editing Practicum
ENGL 481 Special Topic in Mass Communication
(by subject; this course may be repeated)
ENGL 500 Directed Independent Study
ENGL 540 Internship

TOTAL JOURNALISM CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 46-51

CONCENTRATION IN BROADCAST MEDIA
Requirements
Foundation Courses 24 cr
Department Electives 6 cr
ENGL 212 Radio Production 3 cr
ENGL 214 Basic TV Production & Broadcasting 3 cr
ENGL 314 Adv TV Production & Broadcasting 3 cr
or ENGL 318 The Popular Arts as Business
ENGL 481 Special Topics in Communications:
(Making Meaning: Theory & Practice in Media Production) 3 cr

Two electives at the 200-level or above 6 cr

Choose electives from the following list:
ENGL 302 Creative Writing: Scripts
ENGL 316 Broadcast Delivery
ENGL 319 Global Issues in Communication
ENGL 324 Broadcast Journalism
ENGL 481 Special Topics in Communication
(by subject; this course may be repeated)
ENGL 500 Directed Independent Study
ENGL 540 Internship

TOTAL BROADCAST MEDIA CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 48

CONCENTRATION IN PUBLIC RELATIONS
Requirements
Foundation Courses 24 cr
Department Electives 6 cr
ENGL 239 Writing and Reporting the News I 3 cr
ENGL 339 Writing and Reporting the News II 3 cr
ENGL 305 Magazine Writing & Editing 3 cr
or ENGL 318 The Popular Art as Business
ENGL 323 Publication Design & Topography 3 cr
ENGL 396 Public Relations 3 cr
One communications elective
at the 200-level or above 3 cr

Choose electives from the following list:
ENGL 212 Radio Production
ENGL 214 Basic TV Production and Broadcasting
ENGL 306 Business Writing and Presentation
ENGL 481 Special Topics in Mass Communication
(by subject; this course may be repeated)
ENGL 500 Directed Independent Study
ENGL 540 Internship

TOTAL PUBLIC RELATIONS CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 48

CONCENTRATION IN FILM STUDIES
Requirements
Foundation Courses 24 cr
Department Electives 6 cr
ENGL 375 The Civil War in Literature & Film
ENGL 397 Special Topics in Film
ENGL 412 Filmmakers and Filmmaking
ENGL 481 From Semiotics to Significations
(by subject; this course may be repeated)
ENGL 500 Directed Independent Study
ENGL 540 Internship

Choose electives from the following list:
ENGL 397 Special Topics in Film
(by subject; this course may be repeated)
ENGL 412 Filmmakers and Filmmaking
(by subject; this course may be repeated)
ENGL 481 From Semiotics to Significations
(if not used as Foundations course)
ENGL 500 Directed Independent Study
ENGL 540 Internship

TOTAL FILM STUDIES CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 48
ENGLISH/COMMUNICATIONS

CONCENTRATION IN CORPORATE COMMUNICATIONS
Requirements
Foundation Courses 24 cr
Department Electives 6 cr
ENGL 306 Business Writing or Presentation 3 cr
ENGL 321 News Editing Practicum 3 cr
ENGL 396 Public Relations 3 cr
BADM 210 Information Technology for Business 3 cr
BADM 270 Marketing 3 cr
ENGL 306 Business Writing or Presentation 3 cr
ENGL 321 News Editing Practicum 3 cr
ENGL 396 Public Relations 3 cr
BADM 210 Information Technology for Business 3 cr
BADM 270 Marketing 3 cr
ENGL 396 Public Relations 3 cr
BADM 210 Information Technology for Business 3 cr
BADM 270 Marketing 3 cr
One communications or related business electives from the following: 3 cr
BADM 384 Marketing Communications
ENGL 318 The Popular Arts as Business
ENGL 481 Public Relations and Crisis Management
ENGL 540 Internship in English/Communications

TOTAL CORPORATE COMMUNICATION CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 48

Departmental Electives Requirements
The six hours of English electives that complete the major's requirements provide flexibility within the major. Working closely with the departmental advisor, the student may choose electives that (a) strengthen his/her area of concentration, (b) enrich the possible applications of specialization, or (c) broaden qualifications. For example, a student with a journalism concentration could choose two additional journalism courses, or three selected courses in the closely related public relations offerings, or an assortment of literature courses, or any combination thereof that would best suit his/her individual needs and preferences. In any case, the selection of English electives should reflect a coherent plan, have clear goals, and broaden a student's exposure to the field.

ENGLISH MINOR PROGRAM
Requirements
ENGL 211 Introduction to Mass Media 3 cr
ENGL 250 Introduction to Literature 3 cr
Any advanced writing course 3 cr
Any 4-courses from a concentration other than Literature 12 cr

TOTAL ENGLISH MINOR REQUIREMENTS 21

LITERATURE MINOR PROGRAM
Requirements
ENGL 250 Introduction to Literature 3 cr
ENGL 349 Critical Reading 3 cr
One of the following: Language Studies Courses
ENGL 231 The Power of Words 3 cr
or ENGL 331 The Story of English 3 cr
or ENGL 481 From Semiotics to Significations
or one intermediate or above foreign language course
ENGL 365-80 Texts in Context (Select One) 3 cr
ENGL 381-94 Diverse Voices in American Culture (Select One) 3 cr
Any advanced writing course 3 cr

TOTAL LITERATURE MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

ARTS MANAGEMENT PROGRAM
The Department of English Communications offers courses as part of a new Arts Management Degree Program within the Department of Fine and Performing Arts. The Arts Management program is an integrative program including coursework from the Departments of Business Administration, English/Communications, and Fine and Performing Arts. Please refer to the Arts Management section of this catalog for more information.

TEACHING LICENSURE
Students majoring in English may opt to pursue initial licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary teacher. Also, English majors may pursue initial licensure as a teacher of English for the middle school and secondary levels. These students will complete an English major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

COURSE LISTINGS
ENGL 100 College Writing I
Explores the writing process, providing practical strategies and techniques. Emphasis is on constructing texts with attention to various levels of organization and development.
Prerequisite: None
ENGL 150 College Writing II  
Reinforces college-level reading, writing, and revision skills. Emphasis is placed on rhetorical stance, textual analysis, and linguistic integrity.  
Prerequisite: ENGL 100 or placement

ENGL 202 The Personal Essay  
Explores personal essays from the classical era to the present. Uses a workshop format where students write a variety of personal essays, choosing from among meditation, confession, letter, memoir, portrait, prose poem, reportage, and humor.  
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 204 Media, Self-Identity & Society  
Introduces the concept of self-identify, examining it within the contexts of gender, sexuality, health, and ethnicity across media and society. Using interdisciplinary approaches, it focuses upon themes which explore myths about identity through analyzing meanings in media and social/cultural texts; how these originate in and across history, to become part of everyday “common sense” discourse.  
Prerequisite: ENGL 150

ENGL 205 Introduction to Black and White Photography  
Introduces students to 35 mm black and white photographic and darkroom techniques. Includes various forms of composition including photo-journalism. Students are expected to provide a manual 35 mm camera, photographic paper, and film.  
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 208 Experiments in Creative Writing  
Experiments with various approaches to creative writing by focusing on questions of originality and creativity in language. Stresses the exploratory and playful approaches both to language itself and, more importantly, to the production of meaning in language which open avenues to effective creative writing.  
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 210 Essentials of Film  
Focuses on film interpretation by emphasizing elements such as light, sound, composition, camera movement, acting, and direction. Initiates students into developments in film history, film genre, and film theory.  
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 211 Introduction to Mass Media  
Surveys various media, stressing their historical evolution and the technological and socio-cultural forces that shape them. Includes newspapers, magazines, film, radio, and television.  
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 212 Radio Production  
Explores radio production values and possibilities. Includes basic news coverage, scripting, preproduction planning, interviewing, and audiotape editing and mixing.  
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 214 Basic Television Production and Broadcasting  
Examines how television production employs verbal and visual communication. Includes experience with principles, theory, and practice of television production and broadcasting in the studio. Requires work on individual and crew projects.  
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 221 Literary Journalism  
Surveys the rich literature of creative nonfiction. Students read and analyze the work of several contemporary literary journalists--such as John McPhee, Annie Dillard, Gretel Ehrlich, and Joseph Mitchell--as well as a sampling of historical authors, such as Daniel DeFoe and Henry David Thoreau. Students identify themes and techniques of literary journalists and how these are similar to or different from fiction writers. They also have an opportunity to practice writing short pieces in this genre.  
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 231 The Power of Words  
Explores the way words and symbols shape human thought, behavior, and institutions. Traces how meanings arise, why communication is hazardous, and what makes messages subject to misinterpretation. Provides useful tools for functioning in a world in which language can be misleading and even destructive.  
Prerequisite: None
ENGL 239 Writing and Reporting the News I  3 cr
Explores basic principles and skills involved in news reporting and writing. These include interviewing, identification of news values, formal and informal research, story organization, lead writing, transitions, attributions, and grammar and style, including application of the AP Stylebook and Libel Manual. Students develop their skills by writing several practice stories. They are invited to contribute stories to The Beacon, the weekly newspaper of MCLA.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 250 Introduction to Literature  3 cr
Seeks to develop each student's ability to understand and respond to a variety of literary texts by repeated practice in textual explication through discussion and written work. While most readings will be drawn from poetry, drama, and prose fiction, the course will also embrace, where appropriate, texts drawn from mass media. (English majors may not take ENGL 250 to fulfill their Creative Arts Core Curriculum requirement.)
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 265 Literary Theme  3 cr
Utilizes both primary and secondary literary and historical sources to explore ways in which a selected theme continually reappears in literature. Texts are examined, interpreted and evaluated within historical contexts; critical and comparative approaches are used to draw conclusions regarding content and context. The specific theme to be examined will vary and will be identified by subtitle.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 270 Literary Genre  3 cr
Examines the question of how an author's choice of a single literary mode, genre, or type affects the meanings of a text. May focus on plays, short stories, song lyrics, comedy, romance, novels, myths, or other genres. The specific genre to be examined will vary and will be identified by subtitle.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 300 Creative Writing: Fiction  3 cr
Focuses on the craft of fiction and the student's own short stories. Literary works are analyzed for writing techniques, but the emphasis of the course is on constructive criticism of the student's work by peers and by the instructor and on exercises to help develop imagination and skill.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 301 Creative Writing: Poetry  3 cr
Features the art of writing poetry, and a critique of the student's own poems. Literary works are analyzed for form and writing techniques, but the emphasis of the course is on constructive criticism of the student's work by peers and by the instructor.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 302 Creative Writing: Scripts  3 cr
Pursues the craft of scripting, focusing on the student's own writing of television, film, theatre, or slide/tape scripts. Published works are analyzed for writing techniques, but the emphasis of the course is on constructive criticism of student work by peers and by the instructor and on exercises that help to develop imagination and visual literacy in the creation of dialogue, characters, and action.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 303 Writing Prose  3 cr
Gives students who have completed their foundational studies additional practice and instruction in writing nonfiction prose. Explores the adaptation of such prose to specific contexts. Individual courses may focus on prose writing in a particular discourse community (e.g., business, science and technology, education), which will be identified by subtitle.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 304 Creative Writing: Playwriting  3 cr
Develops and exercises story telling abilities through the writing of dramatic works for the stage. Students will explore the Aristotelian elements of classical drama as well as the unities of time, place, and action. Through activities designed to improve skills used to create these elements and through close textual analyses of successful models, students will work toward the goal of writing individual producible one-act plays.
Prerequisite: None
ENGL 305  Magazine Writing and Editing  3 cr
Studies the art of writing and editing articles for magazines. Students will analyze current publications, write articles on subjects of their own choosing, and practice editing skills. Class will include group critiques of written work and individual conferences.
Prerequisite: ENGL 239 or department approval

ENGL 306  Business Writing and Presentation  3 cr
Provides practice in writing strong, clear, and creative business communications.
Prerequisite: junior standing or department approval

ENGL 308  Writing Associate Workshop  3 cr
Offers students who desire to work as Writing Associates both individual and group instruction in ways to respond to student writing. Serves as a forum for discussion of topics relating to being a Writing Associate at MCLA.
Prerequisite: ENGL 150 and permission of instructor

ENGL 309  Technical Writing  3 cr
Emphasizes principles of technical communication, particularly document design and readability, and gives students the opportunity to apply these principles in writing reports, instructions, descriptions, and abstracts for science, business, and communications.
Prerequisite: Department approval

ENGL 311  Cultural Theories in Conflict  3 cr
Explores a range of theories that aim to explain the welter of conflicting norms we call “contemporary culture” and that connect cultural norms to social practice. Basing its methods in the observation that culture is “ordinary,” not a class of unique or extraordinary events, the course will proceed to analyze critically a set of case studies – including food, theatre, fashion, music, video games, and film – for their agenda to inculcate a set of norms in their participants.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

ENGL 312  Radio Practicum  1-6 cr
Assists students in creating advanced live and audiotape productions of professional broadcast quality and/or assuming positions of management in a noncommercial FM radio station. Credit determined by extent of project(s).
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 314  Advanced Television Production and Broadcasting  3 cr
Acquaints students with the theoretical and practical applications of television broadcasting systems. Focuses on theoretical and practical projects; particular attention will be paid to broadcast journalism with special emphasis on investigative reporting. Students will also become familiar with other aspects of television studio facilities.
Prerequisite: ENGL 214

ENGL 315  Constructing the Short Film  3 cr
Acquaints students with the various aspects of the film production process through the use of videotape. This course gives students an understanding of the kinds of decisions filmmakers encounter and the kinds of techniques they employ. Activities include preparing detailed shooting scripts, experiments with photography, light, color, motion, sound, and editing, and manipulating both live action and animated materials. Individually or in small groups, students will produce a 10-15 minute film.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 316  Broadcast Delivery  3 cr
Focuses on the analysis and development of techniques and skills needed for performance of news, commercials, editorials, and "on scene" reporting. Emphasizes voice quality, diction, and presentational skills. Critical assessment of professionals is stressed. Culminates in the production of professional audition videotapes.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 318  The Popular Arts as Business  3 cr
Examines and analyzes various aspects of the relationships between the creative artist, the artistic creation, and the commercial marketplace. Explores questions of artistic product design, funding sources, costs and profits, and distribution and marketing through individual and group projects. The specific arts under consideration include such possible areas as film and television, radio, theatre, music, visual arts, and publishing.
Prerequisite: ENGL 211 or department approval
ENGL 319 Global Issues in Communication  3 cr
Studies in depth a specific aspect of global communication. Provides the student with a general knowledge of the geopolitical issues of international communication, including technological, economic, and political/ideological patterns.
Prerequisite: ENGL 211

ENGL 321 News Editing Practicum  1-6 cr
Concentrates on editing and the functions of a newspaper editor. Fills junior staff positions on the college newspaper to refine writing, design, and layout skills.
Prerequisite: ENGL 339 or department approval

ENGL 323 Publication Design and Typography  3 cr
Studies contemporary layouts and design principles, with special emphasis on integrating content, typography, and design for a "total communications package." Includes basic typography and an overview of printing processes and composing methods. Students create layouts for brochures, newsletters, newspapers, and magazines and may utilize computer graphics programs.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 324 Broadcast Journalism  3 cr
Emphasizes investigative reporting as it relates to gathering, writing, and presenting news and documentary for television. Examines the practical and theoretical concepts of electronic news gathering (ENG) and electronic field production (EFP). Analyzes standards for broadcast journalism.
Prerequisite: ENGL 239, ENGL 214, and permission of instructor

ENGL 328 Issues in Journalism  3 cr
Discusses issues and problems central to the practice of journalism and the role of the media in the democratic society. Issues may include environmental journalism; media, law and ethics; investigative reporting; government, politics, and the press; covering popular culture; and others. Students may be required to produce journalism articles and/or commentaries based on those or related issues.
Prerequisite: None

ENGL 331 The Story of English  3 cr
Explores the history and development of the English language from Anglo Saxon to its current evolution as a world language. Traces the growth of the language in historical, cultural and literary contexts, using diverse texts and films, with special emphasis on varieties of English spoken and written in the New World. Students research special topics.
Prerequisite: ENGL 250 or departmental approval

ENGL 337 Advanced Photography  3 cr
Builds upon skills learned in Introduction to Black and White Photography, to include sophisticated camera techniques and advanced darkroom developing and procedures. Students are encouraged to develop various forms of composition such as photography for science, art, or publication. Some consideration will be given to digital photography and related procedures.
Prerequisite: ENGL 205

ENGL 338 Photojournalism  3 cr
Concentrates on photojournalism as a form of composition. Designed to help students to understand and master a number of techniques such as story telling and photo editing. The subject of ethics will also be covered as will digital camera applications. Students will be encouraged to submit work to The Beacon for consideration.
Prerequisite: ENGL 205

ENGL 339 Writing and Reporting the News II  3 cr
Offers writing and reporting experience through the writing of advanced news stories and features. These include covering campus community meetings, reporting on police, fire, and safety news and concerns, dealing with local courts, and investigative level-2 reporting. Students expand their knowledge of ethics, libel, privacy and freedom of information laws. Students may submit stories to The Beacon for consideration.
Prerequisite: ENGL 239 or permission of instructor

ENGL 340 Literature and Society  3 cr
Discusses and analyzes a variety of literary works that illuminate social issues. Integrates literature with other disciplines by focusing on several contemporary themes of social relevance.
Prerequisite: ENGL 250
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 349</td>
<td>Critical Reading</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Explores different ways of reading a text. Students use diverse critical methods to consider the distinct understandings of a text produced by different reading methods. Examines connections between developments in critical theory and parallel developments in philosophy, art and film criticism, and social theory. A variety of critical methods will be examined.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 351</td>
<td>William Shakespeare</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Considers such works as the Sonnets, <em>Midsummer Night’s Dream</em>, <em>Measure for Measure</em>, and <em>The Tempest</em>.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 353</td>
<td>Hawthorne &amp; Melville</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Studies the chief works of Nathaniel Hawthorne and Herman Melville with particular attention to their innovations in American letters. Includes such works as <em>Typee</em>, <em>Moby-Dick</em>, <em>Billy Budd</em>, <em>The Scarlet Letter</em>, and <em>The Tanglewood Tales</em>.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 356</td>
<td>James Joyce</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Considers works such as <em>Ulysses</em>, <em>Finnegans Wake</em>, and <em>Dubliners</em>.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 357</td>
<td>Virginia Woolf</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Studies novels and essays through which Woolf experimented with ways that writing creates different types of meanings and experiences.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 359</td>
<td>Toni Morrison</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Considers works by Toni Morrison, the Nobel Prize-winning novelist. Readings from such works as <em>Sula</em>, <em>Beloved</em>, etc.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 360</td>
<td>Whitman, Williams and Roethke</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Explores the work of three distinctly American poets: Walt Whitman, William Carlos Williams, and Theodore Roethke. Students will read widely in collected works, focusing on the integration of Eastern and Western thought, the development of personal and cultural voice, and the shaping and breaking – and thus the reshaping – of poetic forms. Traces the influence of Whitman and Williams (in images and voice) on Roethke, especially in the journey meditations of the “North American Sequence.” The course will include a sampling of biographical and critical readings.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 361</td>
<td>John Steinbeck</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Considers the vision of the Nobel Prize-winning author of <em>The Red Pony</em>, <em>Of Mice and Men</em>, and <em>Travels with Charley</em>. Examines texts drawn from throughout Steinbeck’s career, with special attention to the common themes, preoccupations, and narrative devices which characterize his works. Readings will be drawn from such works as <em>Cannery Row</em>, <em>The Grapes of Wrath</em>, and <em>The Winter of Our Discontent</em>.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 362</td>
<td>Marianne Moore and Elizabeth Bishop</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Studies the poems of the eminent American poets, Marianne Moore and Elizabeth Bishop, exploring the means of production of American poetry; cross influences among poets in the modern age; poetic spirituality and established religion; and, most importantly, what it has meant to be a woman and a poet in this century.</td>
<td>ENGL 250 or department approval</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ENGLISH/COMMUNICATIONS

ENGL 365-380 Texts in Context 3 cr
Studies particular texts in their historical, philosophical, and social contexts. Students will practice using evidence from those various contexts to sharpen their sense of how literary works steer the reader toward conclusions about the value of the world each text presumes for itself. Readings will be drawn from more than one genre within a particular historical period.

ENGL 365 Reading the Graphic Novel 3 cr
ENGL 366 The Age of Chaucer 3 cr
ENGL 368 The Age of Milton 3 cr
ENGL 370 Romantic Movement 3 cr
ENGL 371 American Renaissance 3 cr
ENGL 372 Arts of Medieval & Ren. Britain

Prerequisite: ENGL 250 or department approval

ENGL 381-394 Diverse Voices in American Culture 3 cr
Surveys representative literary texts from the margins and boundaries of the American experience. Concentrates on familiarizing students with issues, questions, and motifs that recur in works which diagnose ongoing conflicts in the American temper. Readings are drawn from both the margins and mainstream of American literary traditions and all eras.

ENGL 381 African American Literature 3 cr
ENGL 384 Native American Literature 3 cr
ENGL 385 Irish American Literature 3 cr
ENGL 386 Jewish American Literature 3 cr
ENGL 387 Latino/a American Literature 3 cr
ENGL 388 Contemporary American Literature 3 cr
ENGL 389 Poetry, Drama, Fiction 3 cr
ENGL 390 Asian-American Literature 3 cr
ENGL 391 Italian-American Literature 3 cr

Prerequisite: ENGL 250 or department approval

ENGL 395 Experiential Credit Portfolio Preparation and Writing 3 cr
Provides students with help in completing a portfolio for experiential credit. Includes a rigorous essay-writing component.
Prerequisite: Approval of the Advising Center in consultation with the appropriate department(s).

ENGL 396 Public Relations 3 cr
Introduces students to the broad career area of public relations. Principles, cases, and problems of public relations will be studied through contact with local organizations. Topic areas include internal communications systems, applications of mass communications, researching public opinion, and social responsibilities.
Prerequisite: ENGL 239 or ENGL 211 or department approval

ENGL 397 Special Topics in Film 3 cr
Studies in depth a specific issue in film and filmmaking linked by one or more common contexts, such as genre and subject matter, or historical, social, economic, philosophical, or aesthetic concerns. Students will practice using evidence from those contexts to produce close, critical readings of films that reflect both an understanding of the context and an understanding of the visual and auditory languages of film. Content identified by subtitle.
Prerequisite: ENGL 210 or instructor approval

ENGL 400 Intercultural Communication 3 cr
Studies in depth the role culture plays in the communication process in various world cultures including African, Asian, Central American. Examines the cultural differences in language, thought patterns, and non-verbal communication behaviors.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

ENGL 412 Filmmakers and Filmmaking 3 cr
Studies in depth a number of films by one or a cluster of filmmaking professionals. The professionals may include directors, screenwriters, editors, cinematographers, producers, or others. Guides students in understanding the aesthetic, technical, economic, and other concerns of various film professionals, leading students to analyze and appreciate a filmmaker's body of work.
Prerequisite: ENGL 210 or instructor approval

ENGL 427 Senior News Practicum 3-12 cr
Focuses on the daily functions of the campus newspaper, including editorial writing, news editing, page design/layout, photography, newsroom and advertising management, and budgeting. Fills editorial board and other senior staff positions on the campus newspaper for the purpose of refining writing, editing, design, and other communication skills.
Prerequisite: ENGL 321 and instructor approval
## ENGL 430 Advanced Poetry Workshop
3 cr
Focuses on the work of the individuals in the workshop. The work of established poets is analyzed for method and craft. Weekly writing assignments are critiqued by the class and the instructor for rewriting. There is a final portfolio of 12-15 poems.
**Prerequisite:** ENGL 301 or department approval

## ENGL 435 Advanced Fiction Workshop
3 cr
Focuses on creating finished short stories. As in ENGL 300, the major emphasis is on constructive criticism of student work by peers and the instructor.
**Prerequisite:** ENGL 300 or department approval

## ENGL 441 Special Topics in Literature
3 cr
Studies in depth a specific aspect of literature. Designed to provide advanced work in literary analysis, interpretation, and research. Primarily for majors in the junior and senior year. Content identified by subtitle.
**Prerequisite:** Junior/senior status or department approval

## ENGL 451 British Literary Survey
3 cr
Explores the landmark texts in British literature. Readings may include *Beowulf* and works by Chaucer, Shakespeare, Milton, Johnson, Wordsworth, Austen, Dickens, Woolf, or Joyce.
**Prerequisite:** ENGL 250 or department approval

## ENGL 461 American Literary Survey
3 cr
Explores the landmark texts in the traditions of American literature. Readings may be drawn from the Puritan and Colonial periods and from such writers as Emerson, Thoreau, Poe, Melville, Dickinson, Twain, James, Pound, Hughes, Eliot, Faulkner, Porter, Ellison, and Walker.
**Prerequisite:** ENGL 250 or department approval

## ENGL 471 World Literary Survey
3 cr
Explores myths, epics, and other important texts from around the world that have served as repositories of the values of their respective cultures. Also examines more recent texts that stand as efforts to shift those cultural values. Texts studied may include Greek, Hebrew, Western African, Japanese, Mayan, and Islamic texts such as *The Odyssey*, The Bible, *The Epic of Son Jara*, *The Tale of Genji*, *Popul Vuh*, and *The Koran*.
**Prerequisite:** ENGL 250 or department approval

## ENGL 481 Special Topics in Mass Communication
3 cr
Studies in depth a specific aspect of mass communications. Designed to provide advanced work in media analysis, interpretation, and research. Primarily for majors in the junior and senior year. Content identified by subtitle.
**Prerequisite:** Junior/senior status or instructor approval

## ENGL 490 Senior Seminar
3 cr
Provides a capstone course in which majors meet in their final undergraduate year to explore a significant theme or topic. Students integrate what they have learned about language, literature, and media, and together the students, pooling their special knowledge in these areas, respond to a specific theme, concept, or topic.
**Prerequisite:** Majors only or department approval

## ENGL 493 Teaching Assistantship in English/Communications
1-6 cr
Assists the instructor with the organization, implementation, and assessment of individual English/Communications Department courses.
**Prerequisite:** Department approval

## ENGL 500 Directed Independent Study
1-3 cr
Open to junior and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.
**Prerequisite:** Junior or senior status; department approval

## ENGL 540 Internship in English/Communications
1-15 cr
Provides a practical, hands-on field experience to supplement classroom courses. The student works with an on-campus faculty advisor and usually with an on-site supervisor, and the two jointly evaluate the student's work.
**Prerequisite:** Junior or senior standing; department approval
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MINOR

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
MAJOR PROGRAM
The Environmental Studies major at MCLA is a multidisciplinary program housed within the Biology Department. Environmental Studies majors study human activities and their effects on natural systems through coursework, fieldwork, research, and internships. The complexity and interdisciplinary nature of environmental problems requires that students be provided with a solid foundation in the natural sciences as well as the social sciences. Environmental Studies students therefore take courses in departments and disciplines including Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Economics, and Sociology. Partnerships with local environmental organizations and agencies provide students with opportunities to gain experience investigating and developing solutions to environmental problems of regional significance. Students graduating with a degree in Environmental Studies will be able to:

C use classical skills such as critical thinking, research, speaking, and writing as they apply to contemporary environmental issues;
C use particular technologies necessary for modern professionals in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities;
C quickly assess environmental problems and work effectively in a team to suggest realistic solutions;
C enter either the professional world or graduate school with broad understanding, specific skills and significant experience in environmental studies.

Foundation Courses
BIOL 150 Introduction to Biology 4 cr
CHEM 150 Introduction to Chemistry I 4 cr
CHEM 152 Introduction to Chemistry II 4 cr
ENVI 150 Introduction to Environmental Systems 4 cr
ENVI 152 Envir. Resources: Science & Mgmt 4 cr
ENVI 260 Green Living Seminar 1 cr
ENVI 315 Environmental Economics 3 cr
ENVI 325 Geographic Information Systems 3 cr
ENVI 340 Environmental Law 3 cr
ENVI 310 Politics and Environmental Policy 3 cr
ENVI 320 Methods in Environmental Research 4 cr
ENVI 401 Independent Research 3 cr
or ENVI 540 Internship
GEOG 151 Introduction to Physical Geography 4 cr
or GEOG 152 Introduction to Physical Geology

TOTAL FOUNDATION COURSES 44

Choose two courses from each of the following categories:

Biology 6-8 cr
BIOL 235 Botany
BIOL 245 Zoology
BIOL 255 Biodiversity
BIOL 320 Microbiology
BIOL 324 Marine Biology
BIOL 345 Vertebrate Natural History
BIOL 371 Forest Environment
BIOL 460 Ecology

Physical Science 6-8 cr
CCST 230 Energy and the Environment
GEOG 245 Natural Hazards
GEOG 270 Weather and Climate
GEOG 300 Topics in Physical Geography
GEOG 360 Environmental Geology
GEOG 370 River Systems
GEOG 380 Aerial Photography & Remote Sensing
ENVI 425 Advanced Geographic Info Systems

Society 6 cr
ART 311 Art History and American Landscapes
BIOL 327 Plants and Society
ENGL 371 The American Renaissance
ENGL 374 Literature and the Environment
GEOG 135 Travel and Tourism
IDST 224 The Nuclear Age
PHIL 250 Environmental Ethics
PSYC 320 Ergonomics and the Environment
PSYC 325 Environmental Psychology
SOCI 322 Population

TOTAL ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 62-66

85
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

ENVIRONMENT STUDIES MINOR
PROGRAM

Requirements

ENVI 150 Introduction to Environmental Systems 4 cr
ENVI 152 Envir. Resources: Science & Mngmt 4 cr
BIOL 150 Introduction to Biology 4 cr
or CHEM 150 Introduction to Chemistry I
or GEOG 151 Introduction to Physical Geography
or GEOG 152 Introduction to Physical Geology
ENVI 260 Green Living Seminar 1 cr
ENVI 340 Environmental Law 3 cr
or ENVI 310 Politics and Environmental Policy
ENVI 320 Methods in Environmental Research 4 cr

Choose one course from either of the following categories: 3-4 cr

Biology
BIOL 235 Botany
BIOL 245 Zoology
BIOL 255 Biodiversity
BIOL 320 Microbiology
BIOL 324 Marine Biology
BIOL 345 Vertebrate Natural History
BIOL 371 Forest Environment
BIOL 460 Ecology

Physical Science
CCST 230 Energy and the Environment
ENVI 325 Geographic Information Systems
GEOG 245 Natural Hazards
GEOG 300 Topics in Physical Geography
GEOG 360 Environmental Geology
GEOG 370 River Systems
GEOG 380 Aerial Photography & Remote Sensing

Society
ART 311 Art History and American Landscapes
BIOL 327 Plants and Society
ENGL 371 The American Renaissance
ENGL 374 Literature and the Environment
GEOG 135 Travel and Tourism
IDST 224 The Nuclear Age
PHIL 250 Environmental Ethics
PSYC 320 Ergonomics and the Environment
PSYC 325 Environmental Psychology
SOCI 322 Population

TOTAL ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MINOR PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS 23-24 cr

TEACHING LICENSURE

Students majoring in environmental studies may opt to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary teacher. Students seeking any of these licenses must complete an environmental studies major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

COURSE LISTINGS

ENVI 150 Introduction to Environmental Systems 4 cr
 Provides a foundation in the physical, chemical, and biological principles of environmental science in order to explore Earth’s terrestrial, aquatic, and atmospheric systems. Directly investigates freshwater and forest environments of the northeast in the context of the scientific method. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

ENVI 152 Environmental Resources: Science & Management 4 cr
 Provides a foundation in the nature and properties of natural resources in the context of sustainable environmental management. Students directly investigate and assess alternative energy options, watershed water-quality management, and wastewater management using the scientific method. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

ENVI 250 Special Topics in Environmental Studies 3 cr
 Focuses attention on a special environmental topic or issue at an introductory level of investigation.
Prerequisite: Sophomore status or permission of instructor

ENVI 260 Green Living Seminars 1-2 cr
 Utilizes the format of individual reports and/or group discussions of current papers, topics, or problems in Environmental Studies. May also be organized around a seminar series with invited speakers. This course will be graded on a Pass/Fail basis.
Prerequisite: None

ENVI 310 Politics and Environmental Policy 3 cr
 Focuses on political science and government in national, regional, and international organizations throughout the world.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status
**ENVI 315 Environmental Economics (Also listed as ECON 315)**  
3 cr  
Introduces students to the economic analysis of the conflict between our lifestyle of unlimited wants and the scarce resources of our biological environment. Examines economic theory and applications to explain the dynamics of conflict. Uses an economic approach to solving environmental problems; students will research, analyze, and report on environmental public policy issues.  
**Prerequisite:** ENVI 150 or ENVI 152 or ECON 141 or ECON 142 & Jr. Status

**ENVI 320 Methods in Environmental Research**  
4 cr  
Investigates the methods used by environmental researchers to formulate research problems, collect and analyze data, and present results professionally; examines sampling techniques, field procedures, and limitations of equipment and research design. Required laboratory.  
**Prerequisite:** ENVI 150 and ENVI 152, Tier I Math, and junior status

**ENVI 325 Geographic Information Systems (GIS)**  
3 cr  
Geographic information systems/science is rapidly becoming the optimum approach for displaying and analyzing both spatial and temporal data in virtually every field. Through a series of “on the job” projects, students will learn the concepts, terminology and computer skills necessary to apply these skills to a variety of subject and occupational areas. Students will complete a final project, report and presentation using GIS in their area of interest.  
**Prerequisite:** Tier I Computing Technology/Problem Solving

**ENVI 340 Environmental Law**  
3 cr  
Studies the development of an American consciousness towards the environment throughout our nation’s history, emphasizing the political, economic and social forces at work in the consequent creation of United States environmental law. This law will then be considered in detail through the examination of federal, state and local environmental protection legislation, regulations and related court decisions.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior status

**ENVI 350 Advanced Special Topics in Environmental Studies**  
1-4 cr  
Focuses attention on a special environmental topic or issue at an advanced level of study.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior status or permission of instructor

**ENVI 401 Independent Research**  
1-3 cr  
For Environmental Studies majors who desire to conduct research on a specific topic in Environmental Studies. The research will be under the supervision and direction of the instructor and will require a scholarly report.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval

**ENVI 425 Advanced GIS**  
3 cr  
Builds on ENVI 325, providing opportunities for conceptualizing and solving spatial/temporal problems within the student’s primary field of study. Complex spatial analysis, quantitative methods, process model building, and the substantial use of remotely sensed data will be key elements of this course. Topics will also include geo-coding, mapping ethics, and 3-D map visualization.  
**Prerequisite:** ENVI 325

**ENVI 499 Teaching Assistant in Environmental Studies**  
1-3 cr  
Provides the student with opportunity to assist in the preparation and implementation of an Environmental Studies course. This course will be graded on a Pass/Fail basis.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval

**ENVI 500 Environmental Studies Independent Study**  
1-3 cr  
Open to junior and seniors who wish to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior/senior status; department approval

**ENVI 540 Environmental Studies Internship**  
1-15 cr  
Offers the Environmental Studies major an opportunity to practice in an appropriate professional situation. The student will work with a faculty sponsor and an off-campus supervisor in gaining experience significant to the major.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior/senior status; department approval
PROGRAMS AVAILABLE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN FINE AND PERFORMING ARTS
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ARTS MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ART
CONCENTRATION IN ART
CONCENTRATION IN ARTS MANAGEMENT
CONCENTRATION IN MUSIC
CONCENTRATION IN THEATRE
ART MINOR
ARTS MANAGEMENT MINOR
MUSIC MINOR
THEATRE MINOR
TEACHING LICENSURE

FINE AND PERFORMING ARTS
MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of Fine and Performing Arts offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Fine and Performing Arts. The program provides students with a general introduction to the arts through a set of foundation courses. Students then concentrate in one of four areas: art, arts management, music, theatre. Students graduating with a degree in Fine and Performing Arts will be able to:

C demonstrate a broad-based understanding of the studio and historical/theoretical aspects of the Fine and Performing Arts;
C demonstrate expertise in a chosen concentration of Art, Arts Management, Music, or Theatre
C demonstrate practical experience in public performance or exhibition in the arts;
C demonstrate an understanding of the economic dimensions of the arts.

Foundation Courses*
AMGT 130 Introduction to Arts Management 3 cr
ART 116 Introduction to Drawing 3 cr
ART 117 Great Monuments of Art I 3 cr
MUSI 252 Piano I 3 cr
or MUSI 358 Private Lessons (3 semesters) 3 cr
MUSI 251 Introduction to Music 3 cr
or MUSI 250 Fundamentals of Music 3 cr
or MUSI 253 World Music 3 cr
THEA 238 Experiencing Performance 3 cr
or THEA 272 Exploring Production 3 cr
THEA 271 Discovering Plays 3 cr
FPA 501 Senior Project 3 cr
TOTAL FOUNDATION COURSES 24 cr

* Music and theatre concentration students shall take specific foundation courses.

CONCENTRATION IN ART
Requirements
FPA Foundation Courses 24 cr
ART 212 Introduction to Painting 3 cr
ART 311 Topics in Art 3 cr
ART 312 Form & Composition 3 cr
ART 315 Intermediate Art Lab 3 cr
ART 321 Intermediate Seminar in Art History 3 cr
ART 412 Advanced Art Lab 3 cr
ART 413 Advanced Seminar in Art History 3 cr
TOTAL ART CONCENTRATION REQ. 45 cr

CONCENTRATION IN ARTS MANAGEMENT
Requirements
FPA Foundation Courses 24 cr
AMGT 235 Business Organization in Arts Mgmt 3 cr
AMGT 330 Grants/Fund Raising 3 cr
AMGT 335 Museum Studies 3 cr
AMGT 340 Performing Arts Management 3 cr
AMGT 430 Topics in Arts Management 3 cr
FPA 540 Internship in Fine & Performing Arts 3 cr
TOTAL ARTS MANAGEMENT CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 42 cr

CONCENTRATION IN MUSIC
Requirements
FPA Foundation Courses 24 cr
MUSI 275 Performance Workshop 3 cr
MUSI 355 Music Theory I 3 cr
MUSI 358 Private Lessons (3 semesters) 3 cr
MUSI 359 Music Theory II 3 cr
MUSI 365 Music History I: Medieval to Baroque 3 cr
MUSI 367 Music History II: Classical to Modern 3 cr
Any 400-level music course 3 cr
TOTAL MUSIC CONCENTRATION REQ. 45 cr
CONCENTRATION IN THEATRE

Requirements
FPA Foundation Courses 24 cr
THEA 272 Exploring Production 3 cr
THEA 320 Costume Construction & Crafts 3 cr
or THEA 321 Scenery Construction & Painting
THEA 372 Theatre Practicum 3 cr
THEA 374 The Art of Acting 3 cr
THEA 381 Theatre History I 3 cr
THEA 383 Theatre History II 3 cr
THEA 470 Directing 3 cr

TOTAL THEATRE CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 45

ARTS MANAGEMENT MAJOR PROGRAM

The Department of Fine and Performing Arts also offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Arts Management. This unique program is a total immersion in the business of the arts. The major features art, music, and theatre, combined with business administration and public relations, to create expertise in Grants and Fund Raising, Museum Studies, Performing Arts Management and other non-profit endeavors in the arts. The program’s internship and future employment opportunities are enhanced through MCLA partners in the Berkshire art community such as the Massachusetts Museum of Contemporary Art (Mass MoCA) and the Sterling and Francine Clark Art Institute, where MCLA students and graduates actively participate in many aspects of art administration. This hands-on connection to the creative economy - the interaction of arts, educational and business enterprises - serves as a culminating experience to the Arts Management curriculum and facilitates entry into an expanding job market in arts related enterprises. For information about this program please refer to the Arts Management section of this catalog.

ART MAJOR PROGRAM

The Department of Fine and Performing Arts offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Art. The Art major features hands-on courses in the creation and techniques of art, as well as courses in visual culture and media. Classes include both traditional and nontraditional, experimental approaches to media such as drawing, painting, graphic design, photography, film-making, broadcast communications, computer graphics, and costume design. After completing a series of foundational courses, advanced students design an individualized focus area based on their career goals, culminating in a final senior art project. Opportunities may include internships with area arts organizations such as the Massachusetts Museum of Contemporary Art, the Sterling and Francine Clark Art Institute, and MCLA’s Gallery 51. For information about this program please refer to the Art section of this catalog.

ART MINOR PROGRAM

Requirements
ART 116 Introduction to Drawing 3 cr
ART 117 Great Monuments of Art I 3 cr
ART 212 Introduction to Painting 3 cr
ART 311 Topics in Art 3 cr
or ART 312 Form & Composition
ART 321 Intermediate Seminar in Art History 3 cr
ART 413 Advanced Seminar in Art History 3 cr

TOTAL ART MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

ARTS MANAGEMENT MINOR PROGRAM

Requirements
AMGT 130 Introduction to Arts Management 3 cr
AMGT 235 Business Organization in Arts Mngmt 3 cr
AMGT 330 Grants/Fund Raising 3 cr
AMGT 335 Museum Studies 3 cr
AMGT 340 Performing Arts Management 3 cr
AMGT 430 Topics in Arts Management 3 cr
or AMGT 435 Advanced Museum Studies

TOTAL ARTS MANAGEMENT MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

MUSIC MINOR PROGRAM

Requirements
MUSI 251 Introduction to Music 3 cr
MUSI 252 Piano I 3 cr
or MUSI 358 Private Lessons (3 semesters)
MUSI 365 Music History I 3 cr
MUSI 367 Music History II 3 cr
Six credits in performance ensembles: 6 cr
MUSI 350 Instrumental Ensembles
MUSI 357 Vocal Ensembles

TOTAL MUSIC MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

THEATRE MINOR PROGRAM

Requirements
THEA 238 Experiencing Performance 3 cr
THEA 271 Discovering Plays 3 cr
THEA 272 Exploring Production 3 cr
THEA 374 The Art of Acting 3 cr
THEA 372 Theatre Practicum 3 cr
or THEA 379 Topics in Theatre Production
or THEA 479 Topics in Theatre Performance
THEA 381 Theatre History I 3 cr
THEA 383 Theatre History II 3 cr

TOTAL THEATRE MINOR REQUIREMENTS 21
DEPARTMENT POLICY REGARDING DOUBLE MAJORS/CONCENTRATIONS/ MINOR PROGRAMS
Due to redundances in program requirements, the Department of Fine & Performing Arts prohibits combination of the following programs:

Art Major & FPA Major/Art Concentration or Art Minor
Arts Management & FPA Major/Arts Management Concentration or Arts Management Minor

TEACHING LICENSURE
Students majoring in fine and performing arts may opt to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary teacher. Students seeking any of these licenses must complete a fine and performing arts major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

COURSE LISTINGS

**FPA 200 Dance I** 3 cr
Introduces dance ranging from traditional ballet to contemporary modern forms. A study of the historical progression and interaction of dance movement will accompany the physical training.
**Prerequisite:** None

**FPA 201 Dance II** 3 cr
Uses basic skills from Dance I to bring dance technique to a higher level of sophistication. Phrasing will be longer and contain more complex energy and level changes. Students will explore the use of mixed meter as musical accompaniment. Continues to use improvisation and choreography as a vehicle to develop movement inclinations and as a way of sharing movement experiences with each other.
**Prerequisite:** FPA 200

**FPA 202 Topics in Dance** 3 cr
Studies specific aspects of dance. Provides advanced work in technique, history, and interpretation. Course offerings may include, but are not limited to: ethnic dance, tap, jazz, ballet, modern, lyrical.
**Prerequisite:** None

**FPA 300 Multimedia and the Fine Arts** 3 cr
Gain practical experience and critical immersion in the conception and production of computer graphics -- seen from both the artistic perspective (reaching for a definition of a new art form) and technical perspective (mastering the currently available tools). This topics course will be a vehicle for other fine arts courses emphasizing multimedia (e.g., computer, internet, distance-learning TV).
**Prerequisite:** None

**FPA 500 Supervised Independent Study** 3 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a specific area or pursue a project or topic in depth under the direction of a faculty member. Frequent conferences with the advisor are required.
**Prerequisite:** Jr/Sr Status

**FPA 501 Senior Project** 3 cr
Explores how the arts are interdisciplinary. Senior must present a final project in the context of its time, taking into account the artistic influences and social values that related to the artist, performer, theatrical play or musical creation.
**Prerequisite:** Senior FPA major

**FPA 540 Internship in Fine and Performing Arts** 3-15 cr
An opportunity to work in an arts-related job. Work situations might include: a position in a theatre company; collections management or educational outreach employment in a museum; assisting in the management of a community music ensemble or a school music program; work with development, publicity, programming, and publication for an arts council, gallery, or other arts business. Only 3 credits can be applied to FPA major requirements.
**Prerequisite:** FPA Jr/Sr Status
FINE & PERFORMING ARTS

Chairperson:  A.Gengarelly@mcla.edu

MUSI 250 Fundamentals of Music 3 cr
Develops various ear training skills, including: sight singing, melodic and rhythmic dictation, and an introduction to harmonic dictation. These skills will be developed in conjunction with an introduction to music theory: simple and compound meter, scales, intervals, and chords.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 251 Introduction to Music 3 cr
Provides a general historical survey of music and introduces basic music theory. The objective of the course is to help students become conversant in the styles and genres of music in the history of western civilization. Popular music styles are discussed in their historical context as well as for their influences on contemporary culture.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 252 Piano I 3 cr
Classroom piano instruction for students with little or no musical background or experience. Emphasis on basic piano technique and elementary music theory.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 253 World Music 3 cr
Compares world music and the study of music in the context of culture. Introduces students to the field of ethnomusicology and explores the folk and classical music of Asia, the Balkans, the Americas, and the wealth of ethnic culture in the North Adams area.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 254 Vocal I 3 cr
Develops performance skills. Emphasis on breathing and tone production.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 256 Guitar I 3 cr
Provides students with a proficiency of basic guitar techniques through study and performance of appropriate repertoire. Assumes no musical background or experience. Guitars provided on loan.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 258 Chamber Music 3 cr
Provides the opportunity to gain practice in performance and interpretation, musicianship skills, and technical skills particular to the chamber music literature of the 17th and 18th centuries. Includes lecture and demonstration in a studio setting.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 275 Performance Workshop (Topic) 3 cr
Studies in depth a specific aspect of music performance. Designed to provide advanced work in analysis, interpretation and research. Offerings may include, but are not limited to: Building a Vocal Portfolio, Broadway, Gershwin, Flute Choir, Performing Mozart.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 350 Instrumental Ensembles 1-3 cr
Perform with one or more of the following:
The MCLA Community Band
The MCLA Jazz Band
chamber ensembles
These groups perform music from standard and contemporary literature and are intended for experienced instrumentalists.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 352 Piano II 3 cr
Develops keyboard skills. Attention given to chording, sight reading, accompanying, improvising, performance practice and the development of a repertoire.
Prerequisite: MUSI 252 or equivalent

MUSI 354 Vocal II 3 cr
Studies intermediate level vocal technique and repertoire.
Prerequisite: MUSI 254 or equivalent
MUSI 355 Music Theory I 3 cr
Introduces musical notation and modes of analysis in a sequential format beginning with basic staff and note symbols, scale and chord structure, major and minor tonality, etc., and continuing through key signatures, chord function, seventh chords, inversions, and harmonic analysis. Mastery of skills is required before admission to next level (B or better).
Prerequisite: MUSI 250

MUSI 356 Guitar II 3 cr
Develops intermediate-level performance skills.
Prerequisite: MUSI 256 or equivalent

MUSI 357 Vocal Ensembles 1-3 cr
Perform with one or both of the following:
The MCLA Concert Choir
The MCLA Chamber Choir
Repertoire includes choral literature from all periods.
Prerequisite: None

MUSI 358 Private Lessons 1 cr
Arranged private lessons with recognized area performance artists. Student will be evaluated by end-of-semester jury performance. Students must pay their own lesson fees in addition to course tuition.

MUSI 359 Music Theory II 3 cr
Continues materials presented in MUSI 355. Advanced work in harmonic analysis, secondary dominants, higher tertian chords, dictation and solfeg. Opportunities to improve conducting, performance, and composition skills. Further analysis of form, orchestration, and arranging.
Prerequisite: MUSI 355

MUSI 360 Composing with Software 3 cr
Introduces students to compositional techniques and formal components of music composition using music composition software. Students will write several pieces of music and practice exercises to demonstrate the compositional principles under study. Includes lecture and studio settings.
Prerequisite: MUSI 359

MUSI 361 Theatre Orchestra 3 cr
Theatre Orchestra will rehearse and perform in FPA theatrical productions that require live instrumental music. Enrollment is by permission from instructor, and rehearsal schedule will be entirely arranged according to the schedule of the production.
Prerequisite: By audition

MUSI 363 Theatre Chorus 3 cr
Theatre Chorus will rehearse and perform in FPA theatrical productions that require live vocal music. Enrollment is by permission from the instructor, and the rehearsal schedule will be entirely arranged according to the schedule of the production.
Prerequisite: By audition

MUSI 365 Music History I: Medieval to Baroque 3 cr
Studies forms and stylistic developments of western music from the Middle Ages through the Baroque Era.
Prerequisite: MUSI 355

MUSI 367 Music History II: Classical to Modern 3 cr
Studies forms and stylistic developments of western music from the Classical Era through the Twentieth Century.
Prerequisite: MUSI 355

MUSI 369 Form and Analysis 3 cr
Examines traditional techniques of musical form and their applications in historical and contemporary styles.
Prerequisite: MUSI 359
MUSI 410 Orchestration/Arranging 3 cr
Studies the technique of orchestration. Instruments of the orchestra, instrumental colors, preparing the score, adapting music for different mediums. Students will create one large project (arrangement for band or orchestra).
Prerequisite: MUSI 359

MUSI 415 Counterpoint 3 cr
Studies 18th century counterpoint with an historical approach. Students will write an invention, a trio-sonata, and a fugue.
Prerequisite: MUSI 359

MUSI 425 Instrumental and Vocal Techniques & Literature 3 cr
Provides prospective music educators with an understanding of vocal and instrumental pedagogy and conducting techniques for public school levels N-12; to achieve a beginning level of proficiency in several instruments from different instrumental families; to familiarize music education students with vocal and instrumental repertoire for public school teaching.
Prerequisite: MUSI 275, MUSI 359

MUSI 430 Methods & Materials of Teaching Music, N-9 & 5-12 3 cr
Provides prospective teachers of music N-12 with an understanding of musical development, principles of music education, and a working knowledge of organization and presentation of subject matter. Field experience, including observation and teaching, as well as participation in performing groups will be required.
Prerequisite: Piano proficiency

MUSI 450 Topics in Music Seminar 3 cr
Provides advanced work in analysis interpretation and research.
Offerings:
Conducting
Improvisation
Composition
Recording
History of Musical Theatre
Prerequisite: MUSI 250

THEA 238 Experiencing Performance 3 cr
Focuses on the sound, rhythm, meaning, movement, design and their interdependence on one another as integral aspects of successful performance alone and in groups. Offers opportunities to identify and expand interests related to music, dance, drama, prose, and poetry.
Prerequisite: None

THEA 271 Discovering Plays 3 cr
Introduces the play as an art form using a variety of plays and playwrights. Students learn analytical reading skills through studying language, structure, and literary and theatrical textuality in dramatic forms. Students participate in visualization projects and staged readings as classroom activities. Both written and oral presentation skills will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: None

THEA 272 Exploring Production 3 cr
Provides a foundation in the practice of technical theatre, preparation for work in scenery, lighting and costumes, as well as the basics of design. Class projects are designed to reinforce specific technical and design skills discussed and demonstrated in class. Additionally, the required lab time outside of class provides hands-on experience. Emphasis is placed on procedures, practice, and nomenclature.
Prerequisite: None

THEA 320 Costume Construction & Crafts 3 cr
Focuses on aspects of costume construction and crafts. Familiarizes students with the methods, materials, equipment, concepts, and processes involved in the construction of costumes for the theatre. The emphasis of this course will be on the physical process that results in the production of costumes through construction and craft techniques.
Prerequisite: THEA 272
**THEA 321 Scenery Construction & Painting**  
Focuses on aspects of scenery construction and painting. Familiarizes students with the methods, materials, equipment, concepts, and processes involved in the construction and painting of scenery for the theatre. The emphasis of this course will be on the physical process that results in the production of scenery through construction and painting techniques.  
**Prerequisite:** THEA 272

**THEA 372 Theatre Practicum**  
Provides a setting to apply dramatic theory to practical application in the fall or spring theatre productions. Also develops various theatre skills through faculty and staff supervision of specific production projects.  
**Prerequisite:** By audition

**THEA 374 The Art of Acting**  
Pursues control of advanced performance skills: developing mastery of movement, vocal, and imaginative skills; understanding character motivation and actions through intensive script analysis and scene study, alone and with a partner. Assignments will include performance of memorized scenes and writing papers on acting theory and performance criticism.  
**Prerequisite:** THEA 238

**THEA 379 Topics in Theatre Production**  
Studies in depth a specific aspect of theatre production. Designed to provide advanced work in analysis, interpretation and research. Primarily for majors in the junior or senior year.  
**Offerings:**  
- Diversity in Theatre  
- Computer Applications in Design  
- Playwriting  
- Designing for Theatre  
- Creating Story Theatre  
**Prerequisite:** THEA 238

**THEA 381 Theatre History I: Beginnings to 17th Century**  
Traces the evolution of Western theatre in its social/political context from ancient Greece through the Renaissance. Theatre architecture, styles of staging, and works of dramatic literature are studied in relation to the social and intellectual history of each major era.  
**Prerequisite:** THEA 271

**THEA 383 Theatre History II: 18th Century to Present**  
Traces the evolution of Western theatre in its social/political context from the 18th Century to the Post-Modern Period. Theatre architecture, styles of staging, and works of dramatic literature will be studied in relation to the social and intellectual history of each major era or artist style.  
**Prerequisite:** THEA 271

**THEA 470 Directing**  
Studies the theory and practice of the art of directing a play. Class format includes lecture/discussion and workshops, with the opportunity to direct scenes for class as well as a one-act play for a public audience.  
**Prerequisite:** THEA 272 and THEA 374 and FPA Theatre Concentration Major

**THEA 479 Topics in Theatre Performance**  
Studies in depth a specific aspect of theatre performance. Provides advanced work in analysis, interpretation, and research. Primarily for majors in the junior or senior year.  
**Includes topics such as:**  
- Advanced Acting  
- Stage Movement and Stage Combat  
- Acting in Classical Styles  
- Physical Comedy  
- Theatre Workshop  
- Directing in Classical Styles  
- Creative Dramatics  
- Creating Story Theatre  
- Spoken Word  
- Voice Characters  
**Prerequisite:** THEA 374
HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN HISTORY
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE/PUBLIC POLICY
CANADIAN STUDIES MINOR
GEOGRAPHY MINOR
HISTORY MINOR
POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR
PUBLIC AND LOCAL HISTORY MINOR
TEACHING LICENSURE

HISTORY MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of History, Political Science and Geography offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in History. Following completion of foundation courses, students pursue different fields of history depending upon their intellectual and career interests. As appropriate, political science and liberal arts courses (up to 15 hours) can be used to fulfill some requirements of the history major. This flexible program furnishes a useful background for careers in public service, education, environmental studies, government, law, journalism, public communication, and business. Students graduating with a degree in History will be able to:

C demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of subject matter, methodologies, and a variety of historiographical approaches
C demonstrate the ability to think clearly and critically about history and historical narratives, and to express ideas logically and persuasively in written and oral form;
C demonstrate familiarity with diverse cultures and chronological periods and capacity for both empathetic and critical understanding of one’s own culture and society as well as those different from one’s own;
C demonstrate competence in historical research and presentation, including the ability to appropriately access, use and evaluate primary and secondary sources in order to make a coherent historical argument.

History Major Requirements

1st Year Courses
HIST 103 Pre-Modern World Civilization 3 cr
HIST 104 Modern World Civilization 3 cr
HIST 203 American History I 3 cr
HIST 204 American History II 3 cr

2nd Year Courses
HIST 200 Research and Bibliography 3 cr
HIST 205 Historiography 3 cr
POSC 201 US Government & Public Policy 3 cr
POSC 202 Comparative Gov’t & Public Policy 3 cr

3rd Year Courses
Four upper-level elective courses, with at least one from each of the areas of Europe, Latin America, Africa, and Asia 12 cr

4th Year Courses
Two 400-level Senior Seminars 6 cr
One of the following:
One Teaching Assistantship, 3 cr
or internship
or senior thesis
or 400-level course

TOTAL HISTORY MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 45

CANADIAN STUDIES MINOR PROGRAM
The Canadian Studies minor offers students of any major the opportunity to study our nation's strongest ally and largest trading partner. The minor will enhance the background of any student interested in international relations, comparative government, business, education, communications, and foreign language.

Canadian Studies Minor Requirements
POSC 202 US Government & Public Policy 3 cr
GEOG 325 Canada: The Land and The People 3 cr
HIST 331 History of Canada 3 cr
POSC 325 Canadian Politics 3 cr
One integrative junior/senior seminar 3 cr
One upper level POSC/HIST course 3 cr

Independent Study and/or appropriate travel courses in various disciplines

If a student participates in an exchange program at a Canadian university, foundation and elective requirements may be substituted with the approval of the Canadian Studies coordinator.

TOTAL CANADIAN STUDIES MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18
GEOGRAPHY MINOR PROGRAM
The geography minor complements any major and develops skills useful for careers in business, communication, education, law, tourism, public administration, and environmental science. Beyond the two required courses, students should consult with a geography faculty member for the recommended elective requirements. Students, with advice of geography faculty, may fulfill some minor requirements with independent studies, internships, or geographic studies taken at other colleges or universities.

**Geography Minor Requirements**
- GEOG 120 World Regional Geography 3 cr
- GEOG 151 Introduction to Physical Geography 4 cr
- Four additional Geography courses approved by the Department 12 cr

**TOTAL GEOGRAPHY MINOR REQUIREMENTS** 19

HISTORY MINOR PROGRAM
The history minor offers students the opportunity to study in moderate depth and breadth history as it reflects the development of political, economic, cultural, and social institutions. There are two tracks within the minor, an American Studies track and a World History track.

**American Studies Track**
- HIST 203 American History I 3 cr
- HIST 204 American History II 3 cr
- Four electives approved by the Department 12 cr

**TOTAL AMERICAN STUDIES MINOR REQUIREMENTS** 18

**World History Track**
- HIST 103 Pre-Modern World Civilization 3 cr
- HIST 104 Modern World Civilization 3 cr
- Four electives approved by the Department 12 cr

**TOTAL WORLD HISTORY MINOR REQUIREMENTS** 18

POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR PROGRAM
The political science minor offers students the opportunity to study a variety of political institutions and processes. The minor enhances the chosen major for those interested in careers in law, government, public service, journalism, and business. A history major minoring in political science may not count the courses selected for the minor to also fulfill the requirements of the history major.

**Political Science Minor Requirements**
- POSC 201 US Government & Public Policy 3 cr
- POSC 202 Comparative Gov’t & Public Policy 3 cr
- Four electives approved by the Department 12 cr

**TOTAL POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR REQUIREMENTS** 18

Students may choose to shape their minor so as to focus on either a general course of study in political science or a specific area such as Public Administration, Urban Government, or International Affairs. With the consultation and approval of the department chairman, students may substitute up to six credits of course work from other departments to fulfill the requirements of the political science minor.

PUBLIC AND LOCAL HISTORY MINOR PROGRAM
The 18-credit Public and Local History Minor offers students the opportunity to study history first hand from in-depth sources from local history societies, archives, and state repositories.

**Public and Local History Minor Requirements**
- HIST 200 Research and Bibliography 3 cr
- HIST 206 Local History Methods 3 cr
- Four electives approved by the Department 12 cr

**TOTAL PUBLIC AND LOCAL HISTORY MINOR REQUIREMENTS** 18

Students may choose to shape their minor so as to focus on either local or state resources. With the consultation and approval of the department chairperson, students may substitute up to six credits of course work from internships or courses in other departments to fulfill the requirements of the local history minor.

TEACHING LICENSURE
Students majoring in history may opt to pursue initial licensure as an early childhood, elementary, middle school, or high school teacher. Also, history majors may pursue initial licensure as a teacher of history or as a teacher of political science/political philosophy for the middle school and secondary levels. Students seeking initial licensure must complete the history major, education major, and a licensure program in education.
COURSE LISTINGS

HIST 103  Premodern World Civilization  3 cr
Studies the cultural and historical traditions of the major geographical regions of the pre-modern world up to 1492: Greece and Rome, South and Southeast Asia, East Asia, the Middle East, Africa, Europe, and the Americas. Emphasis will be placed on such factors as international trade routes, the spread of ideas and religions, and the formation of state-systems that became the basis of the post-1492 world.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 104  Modern World Civilization  3 cr
Provides an introductory historical survey of the major events, ideas, and people which have shaped world civilizations since 1500, the beginning of the modern era of history. Takes a comparative, interdisciplinary, and non-Eurocentric approach to historical analysis, emphasizing diversity and global awareness.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 105  American Civilization  3 cr
Provides a broad overview of the development of American political, economic, social, philosophical and cultural values and institutions from our colonial beginnings to the present. Particular focus, as well as the materials, pedagogy, and use of technology may vary depending on the instructor. Sufficient emphasis will be placed on the Massachusetts and Federal Constitutions to meet the state requirement.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 106  Latin American Civilization  3 cr
Provides an explanation of the societies that emerged from the blendings of Native, European, African, and Asian peoples in the region now known as Latin America. Rather than an historical chronology, emphasis is on themes such as ethnicity, family, religion, politics, arts, and economics.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 200  Research and Bibliography  3 cr
Acquaints students with the methods and materials of basic bibliography and research. Introduces a variety of reference sources such as bibliographies, periodical indexes, government publications, handbooks, computer databases and CD-ROMs.
Prerequisite: HIST 103, HIST 104 or department approval

HIST 203 American History I  3 cr
Focuses on the development of American political, economic, social, philosophical, and cultural values and institutions from Colonial beginnings up to 1877. Sufficient emphasis will be placed on the Massachusetts and Federal Constitutions to meet the state requirement.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 204 American History II  3 cr
Focuses on the development of American political, economic, social, philosophical, and cultural values and institutions from 1877 to the present. Sufficient emphasis will be placed on the Massachusetts and Federal Constitutions to meet the state requirement.
Prerequisite: None

HIST 205 Historiography  3 cr
Provides students, in seminar-style, with an introduction to the classic issues and interpretations in the study of U.S. and world history and political theory. Through readings, research, and discussion students will become familiar with important primary sources and major contributions of scholars.
Prerequisite: HIST 200

HIST 206 Local History Methods  3 cr
Explores the history and methodology of local history in the United States. Intended to provide students with opportunities to become familiar with the sources used in studying local history. Students also will gain practical experience in conducting local history research.
Prerequisite: HIST 200
HIST 303 African American History 1607-Present 3 cr
Focuses on the historical importance of the history of Africans in American society from 1607 until the present, with emphasis on gender and class.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

HIST 304 Social History of North Adams 3 cr
Examines the ethnic and class history of North Adams, and Northern Berkshire, starting with the second half of the 19th century. Investigates the industrial development of the community, the experience of the Depression, and the growth of Sprague Electric company as the dominant employer. Concludes by reviewing the post-industrial changes in the area, the establishment of MASS MoCA and prospects for the future.
Prerequisite: HIST 203 or 204 or SOCI 100

HIST 305 Topics In European History 3 cr
Focuses on either the histories of particular European nations or broad issues in European history. Students will have the opportunity to research, analyze, and synthesize information in the humanities and social sciences to understand the development of the history and culture of Europe. Topics include:
Ancient Greece and Rome
History of France
History of Germany
History of Ireland
History of the United Kingdom, Great Britain and Ireland
History of the USSR
History of Scandinavia
Women in European History
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

HIST 310 Topics in Nonwestern Nations 3 cr
Studies current issues in the developing areas of Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East. Examines developments during the precolonial, colonial and post-independence stages, providing students with an understanding of the social, economic, and political challenges facing the developing nations. Topics include:
The Pacific Rim
The United States and China
Modern East Asia
History of Africa
History of Central America
History of China
History of India
History of Japan
History of South America
The Middle East in the Modern World
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

HIST 315 Topics in American Studies 3 cr
Studies areas and concepts in United States history and politics. Students will gain a more advanced, interdisciplinary, in-depth understanding of United States history, politics, values, and economics. Topics include:
The City in American Life
A History of New England
United States Diplomatic History
American Values
Women in American History
America and the Sea
Politics of Prejudice
The Cold War
Environmental History
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status
HIST 320  Topics in American History 3 cr
Focuses on a chronological period, historic era, issue, or theme. Develops greater knowledge of American history and the methods of history. Topics include:
Colonial America
The Industrial Age
African-American History
America as a World Power
The Civil Rights Movement
Roaring Twenties
1960's
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

HIST 331  History of Canada 3 cr
Considers, through a survey of Canada, the geographic and social realities of size and diversity in the history of our most important neighbor. Emphasis will be placed on understanding Canada's economic, social, and political evolution.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

HIST 332  History of Mexico 3 cr
Studies the complex historical forces that have shaped this unique nation. Includes an examination of ancient Indian societies and of Mexican literature, music, and art.
Prerequisite: HIST 103, 104, 106 or POSC 202

HIST 401-402  Seminar in Historical Periods 3 cr
Explores a particular historical era in depth.
Offerings:
Renaissance and Reformation in Europe
Nineteenth Century Europe
Twentieth Century Europe
Modern America
Cold War
The European Union
Portraits in Asian History
Asia and the West
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

HIST 403-404  Seminar in Problems in History 3 cr
Explores in depth a particular problem, concept, topic, or theme in history.
Offerings:
The American Political Tradition
History, Historians, and Historiography
Literature and History
Christianity and Europe
The American Presidency*
City Bosses
History of the Americans
Profiles in Courage
*Although this is formally listed as a political science seminar, history majors may use this seminar for history credit.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

HIST 405 Senior Thesis 3 cr
The Senior Thesis is to be taken under the direction of a professor in the department who will work with senior history majors writing a bachelor’s thesis on a selected topic in history. Students will choose a topic and present an outline and proposal to any department faculty member or to the entire department sitting as a thesis committee. The purpose of the Senior Thesis is to give students the opportunity to do individualized, advanced research in an aspect of history in which they have particular interest and capability.
Prerequisite: Senior status or department approval
**HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY**

**HIST 500 Directed Independent Study**  
1-3 cr  
Open to juniors and seniors who desire to read widely in a given area or to study a specific topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval

**HIST 510 Teaching Assistantship in History**  
3 cr  
Offers highly qualified junior/senior majors an opportunity to assist an instructor in the teaching of an introductory course. The student may be held responsible for grading papers, conducting classes and review sessions, etc.  
**Prerequisite:** Department approval

**HIST 540 Internship in History**  
3-15 cr  
Qualified students may be placed as interns in governmental and social service agencies, museums, etc.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior or senior status and department approval

**GEOG 120 World Regional Geography**  
3 cr  
Focuses on the geographic nature of the forces changing the world including political, demographic, economic, cultural, and environmental processes and the interlinked dependencies between unique parts of the world.  
**Prerequisite:** None

**GEOG 130 Human Geography**  
3 cr  
Takes a spatial systematic approach to such elements as cultural diffusion; migration flows; acculturation, population and resource distribution; agricultural and industrial production; core and peripheral societies; race, class, and gender issues; folk and popular culture; world religions, spatial interaction, communication, transportation, and environmental degradation.  
**Prerequisite:** None

**GEOG 135 Travel & Tourism**  
3 cr  
Provides a basic introduction to various aspects of the travel and tourism industry including domestic and international air travel, hotels, cruise ships, tours, and destinations. Activities include programmed learning exercises and individual and group projects.  
**Prerequisite:** None

**GEOG 151 Introduction to Physical Geography**  
4 cr  
Studies the natural environment from a geographical perspective. Analyzes the distribution and character of environmental elements, including weather, climate, landforms, soils, and vegetation. Examines consequences of human intervention in natural systems. Required laboratory.  
**Prerequisite:** None

**GEOG 152 Introduction to Physical Geology**  
4 cr  
Studies the earth, including the origin and types of earth materials, vulcanism and crystal deformation, external earth processes and development of landscapes, geological resources, and geological processes as natural hazards. Required laboratory.  
**Prerequisite:** None

**GEOG 245 Natural Hazards**  
4 cr  
Studies natural processes which are hazardous in the context of human activities, including relevant geologic, geomorphic, climatic, and meteorologic phenomena; examines the origin and significance of selected hazards from natural and human perspectives and explores how people underestimate or misjudge risk. Required laboratory.  
**Prerequisite:** None

**GEOG 270 Weather and Climate**  
3 cr  
Examines general meteorological and climatic characteristics through space and time, especially as influenced by temperature, wind, and moisture. Explains atmospheric disturbances at planetary, regional, and local scales.  
**Prerequisite:** None

**GEOG 271 Landforms**  
3 cr  
Examines the description, origin, classification, and interpretation of landforms. Analyzes geologic, climatic, and biologic factors as landform controls and shows that certain geomorphic processes are natural hazards.  
**Prerequisite:** GEOG 151 or GEOG 152
HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY

HISTORY Chairperson: Kailai.Huang@mcla.edu

AND GEOGRAPHY

GEOG 280 Maps and Map Making 3 cr
Examines the principles of map construction; techniques of interpretation; map projections; and the history of mapping.
Prerequisite: None

GEOG 300 Topics in Physical Geography 3 cr
Analyzes and evaluates selected contemporary problems in physical geography with an emphasis on environmental issues. Concentrates on feedback between the physical environment and human activity. Topics include: environmental geology, geography and the environment.
Prerequisite: One of the following: GEOG 151, GEOG 152, GEOG 120, GEOG 130

GEOG 320 Tourism Planning and Development 3 cr
Examines the elements, agents, context, and processes of tourist development; evaluates tourist resources and analyzes the impact of tourist development. Students will have the opportunity to meet with local leaders and practitioners in the field of tourism and will get a broad overview of the problems and prospects of tourism in the Berkshires.
Prerequisite: None

GEOG 325 Canada: The Land and The People 3 cr
Provides an in-depth examination, region by region, of how Canadians have adapted to varying physical, social, economic, political, and resource conditions and how these factors have determined various lifestyles and landscapes in Canada.
Prerequisite: None

GEOG 330 National Parks and Monuments 3 cr
Studies the topography, geology, climate, flora, fauna, and scenic qualities of national parks and monuments by describing the history of the national park system and factors threatening its existence.
Prerequisite: None

GEOG 350 Cartography 3 cr
Studies map drafting and design; use of cartographic instruments; emphasis on organization and portrayal of data.
Prerequisite: GEOG 280

GEOG 360 Environmental Geology 3 cr
Studies geological processes as natural hazards and analyzes geological responses to human use of the land. Evaluates geological resources and the legal and geological limitations of resource utilization.
Prerequisite: GEOG 151 or GEOG 152 and junior/senior status

GEOG 370 River Systems 3 cr
Studies streams as environmentally significant landscape features in the context of human activity; examines hydrology and flooding, channelization, flood plains and their land use patterns, water contamination, and related ecology.
Prerequisite: None

GEOG 380 Aerial Photography and Remote Sensing 4 cr
Develops skill in interpretive use of vertical aerial photography and other forms of remote sensing to analyze topography, geology, vegetation, soils, and cultural features. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status and either (a) GEOG 151 or GEOG 152, (b) GEOG 271 or (c) ENVI 150

GEOG 500 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Independent effort directed to the in-depth study of some aspect of regional or systematic geography.
Prerequisite: Department approval
PROGRAM OVERVIEW
The Honors Program presents the opportunity for highly motivated students to enrich their academic studies with challenging interdisciplinary courses, independent research, and intensive intellectual engagement with their peers. Open to students in any academic major, those who complete the program earn the distinction of All College Honors upon graduation.

Program Requirements
- Maintain a cumulative grade-point average at MCLA of 3.2 or better to remain in program
- Take at least one Honors course during each academic year
- Overall 3.4 grade point average required to graduate with All College Honors designation
- Complete at least six Honors courses, each with a grade of B or better, to graduate with All College Honors designation

COMMONWEALTH SCHOLAR PROGRAM
Honors students may choose to undertake the prestigious Commonwealth Scholar Program. Beginning in the junior year, working closely with a faculty member, this year-long independent research project will culminate in a public presentation and defense of a thesis.

COURSE LISTINGS

HONR 100 The Nature of Human Nature 3 cr
Explores the problematic notion of human nature employing the open-ended question-asking and interdisciplinary discussion which characterizes the Honors Program. The course ranges widely over philosophical, psychological, literary, and anthropological texts, as well as works of art, which propose competing definitions for human nature. Students are asked first to understand and then to criticize each perspective in turn and finally to formulate their own understanding of human nature. Prerequisite: None

HONR 210 Director’s Book Course 1 cr
Reading of a single text chosen by students in the Commonwealth Honors Program. The text is discussed and augmented by student presentations on related topics. Includes teamwork with Commonwealth Honors students at other campuses, perhaps, meeting with the books’ author and attending lectures on specific related topics. Course lasts seven weeks and is graded on a pass/fail basis. Prerequisite: Membership in Honors Program

HONR 500 Directed Independent Study 1-15 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who desire to read widely in a given area or to study a specific topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required. Prerequisite: Department approval

RECENT OFFERINGS

Art & Philosophy
Adopts a philosophical approach to the experience, understanding, and critical assessment of the products and processes of the creative arts. Our inquiries will center on two traditional questions of aesthetic theory: What is art? And what is art’s special value? This course will be more theoretical than hands-on, though direct, continued experience in the various creative arts will be encouraged and figure prominently in most discussions and assignments.

Environmental Law
Studies the nature and development of United States environmental law, within its historical social, industrial, and political context, through an examination of related cases, statutory, and regulatory law. International comparisons will be made with federal law, and Massachusetts law will be compared with that of other states.
French Revolutionary Thought
The French Revolution was the culmination of the preceding three centuries and the inspiration or, alternatively, the whipping boy of the two centuries that followed. This understandable enough, for it was the crucible wherein was forged the ideologies that continue to define political discourse—liberalism, conservatism, democracy, communism, anarchism, nationalism and terrorism all enter the political arena with the Revolution.

Spanish & Latin American Cinema
Presents important Spanish and Latin American feature films. Through film, this course analyzes significant aspects of political, social, economic and aesthetic tensions that characterize the Hispanic and Latino world. This course also contextualizes cinematic production within Latin America and the U.S., develops students' critical skills in the interpretation of visual texts, and explores the formation of Latin American identities.

Language and Censorship
Examines the suppression of speech for moral, ideological or political reasons at personal-psychological and social-cultural levels in spoken, written and electronic communications. Multidisciplinary approach to speech restrictions in the workplace, schools, popular culture, television, film and print media.

Holocaust and the Nature of Prejudice
Emphasizes helping students to personalize this material, to view the phenomenon of prejudice in their own lives and time and to glean the lessons of the Holocaust for the future. Finally, diverse materials will help students to view the Holocaust as a microcosm of history, of human nature and other timeless and universal issues.

Constructing Reality
Explores the extent to which humans construct themselves, their culture, society and values. Focuses on the increasingly popular (though very old) notion that human beings, individually or corporately, actively construct, in part or whole, the world itself. Considers the work of several leading theorists from a variety of disciplines who either support or resist the “postmodern” move to reduce what once seemed stable or permanent to historically specific, mutable, and perhaps arbitrary human constructs, including our concepts of race, gender, sex, human nature, knowledge, truth, physical objects, and God.

Plants & Society
Introduces students to the plants of the world and their influence on various cultures. Topics to be discussed include: economic plants (positive and negative on society), spread of plants by various cultures, world-wide problems due to the movement of plants, and the future of plants in relationship to humans and society.

Mathematics of Fairness and Equity
Stresses the connections between contemporary mathematics and modern society by identifying important social problems and conflicts and applying quantitative methods to solve these problems or resolve conflicts. Utilizes the notion of “enlightened citizenry”, when students acquire broad knowledge of social problems and are able to apply quantitative methods to make personal judgements and decisions as well as challenge our basic assumptions regarding a social setting.

Ethics and Animals
Considers the proper human valuation of nonhuman animals, with special emphasis on traditional axiological attempts to ground interspecific duties and obligations in some kind of utilitarian or rights-based moral framework. Contrasts universalistic claims for basic nonhuman rights and/or moral interests with a relativistic emphasis on (geographical, historical, cultural, or personal) context.
INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

TEACHING LICENSURE

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES

MAJOR PROGRAM

The Department of Philosophy/Modern Language/Interdisciplinary Studies offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies. Building upon a foundation of four interdisciplinary courses, each student designs the remainder of his/her major program by selecting offerings from at least two other departments, offerings which accord with chosen career objectives. Students graduating with a degree in interdisciplinary studies will be able to:

- express themselves effectively orally and in writing;
- apply course materials to improve rational thinking, problem-solving, and decision-making;
- explain how professionals in their chosen fields of study go about the process of gaining new knowledge;
- analyze readings to determine major points and supporting arguments;
- interpret an author's procedures and ideological assumptions and recognize the implications of his/her argument;
- use principal reference works and library aids to locate information in the chosen area of study;
- articulate ethical/value issues within his/her chosen field of study and set forth his/her carefully considered position on some of these issues;
- cite sources accurately and appropriately;
- organize and relate information and ideas from multiple sources dealing with a specific issue in the chosen area of study;
- examine issues from different perspectives, particularly the methodological perspectives of different disciplines within the chosen area of study.

Interdisciplinary Studies Major Requirements

All junior and senior students majoring in Interdisciplinary Studies must maintain a GPA of no lower than 2.5. Of the 42 credits required in the major, 12 are required interdisciplinary studies courses; the remaining 30 credits consist of courses from at least two other departments, which then constitute the student's chosen area of study. (See "Areas of Study")

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDST 320 Interpretation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDST 401 Senior Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two other Interdisciplinary Studies courses</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower level courses from at least 2 other programs</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper level courses from at least 2 other programs</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 42

TEACHING LICENSURE

Students majoring in interdisciplinary studies (with a liberal arts area of study) may opt to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher, elementary teacher, or a middle school teacher. Also, depending on the coursework completed for the major, students may be eligible for licensure in a particular subject area for the middle school level, such as general science, humanities and math/science. These students will complete an interdisciplinary studies major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

AREAS OF STUDY

The interdisciplinary studies major is unique in that it allows students the opportunity to design an area of study in a conceptually related area of human knowledge that spans two or more of the College's academic disciplines. During their sophomore year, majors explore their options for further interdisciplinary work and identify the area of study they wish to pursue. Possibilities include, but are not limited to, the following:

- American Studies*
- Community Development
- Criminal Justice
- Cultural Studies*
- General Science*
- Health Service Management
- Humanities*
- Human Development
- International Studies*
- Language Studies*
- Natural Sciences*
- Public Administration
- Social Sciences*
- Travel and Tourism

* Liberal Arts Area of Study

It is important to stress that an area of study is a group of conceptually related courses within the interdisciplinary studies major; it does not, itself, constitute a major. When combined with the 12-credit foundation of the major, the area of study is an excellent foundation for more advanced work in a chosen field.

What follows is a presentation of several examples of models of interdisciplinary programs. American Studies and International Studies are good examples of broad topics while Political Communication and Science Writing illustrate more narrowly focused subject matter. Please note that there are many choices of courses within each model program and that these are only a few of the dozens of possible programs that students can create.
AMERICAN STUDIES
Area of Study - Example Requirements
The program in American Studies offered through the Department of Interdisciplinary Studies allows students to focus on the American experience in the past and in the contemporary world.

Note that the listing of courses that follow represents an example of a potential grouping of courses for an Interdisciplinary Area of Study in American Studies. Interdisciplinary Study programs allow for selection of courses agreed upon between a student and a faculty advisor. This may vary from the following list and could include additional course or prerequisite requirements.

IDST 320 Interpretation
IDST 401 Senior Seminar

Two IDST courses dealing with topics appropriate to the American Studies Program

Two lower level courses in American History
HIST 203 American History I
HIST 204 American History II

Three upper-level courses in American History to be selected from the below list:
HIST 315 Topics in American Studies
HIST 320 Topics in American History

Two lower-level courses in American Literature
ENGL 250 Introduction to Literature
ENGL 265 Literary Theme
ENGL 270 Literary Genre

Three upper-level courses in American Literature
ENGL 351-365 (American Topic)
ENGL 366-380 Texts in Context (American Topic)
ENGL 381-394 Diverse Voices in American Culture

POLITICAL COMMUNICATION
Area of Study - Example Requirements
The following is a possible course of study for students interested in a career writing about political events. The suggested courses offer one way of acquiring both writing skills and knowledge of politics and the political process.

Note that the listing of courses that follow represents an example of a potential grouping of courses for an Interdisciplinary Area of Study in Political Communication. Interdisciplinary Study programs allow for selection of courses agreed upon between a student and a faculty advisor. This may vary from the following list and could include additional course or prerequisite requirements.

IDST 320 Interpretation
IDST 330 Evolution and Values
IDST 401 Senior Seminar

ENGL 211 Introduction to Mass Media
ENGL 239 Writing & Reporting the News I

Select three of the following
ENGL 303 Writing Prose
ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing
ENGL 319 Global Issues in Communication
ENGL 321 News Editing Practicum
ENGL 323 Publication Design and Typography
ENGL 328 Issues In Journalism
ENGL 427 Senior News Practicum

Six credits of lower-level work in political science
Nine credits of upper-level work in political science.

SCIENCE WRITING
Area of Study - Example Requirements
The following is a possible course of study for students interested in a career writing about science for a general audience. The suggested courses offer one way of acquiring both writing skills and knowledge of a particular science.

Note that the listing of courses that follow represents an example of a potential grouping of courses for an Interdisciplinary Area of Study in Science Writing. Interdisciplinary Study programs allow for selection of courses agreed upon between a student and a faculty advisor. This may vary from the following list and could include additional course or prerequisite requirements.

IDST 320 Interpretation
IDST 330 Evolution and Values
IDST 360 Society and Disease
IDST 401 Senior Seminar

ENGL 211 Introduction to Mass Media
ENGL 239 Writing & Reporting the News I

Select three of the following
ENGL 303 Writing Prose
ENGL 305 Magazine Writing and Editing
ENGL 309 Technical Writing
ENGL 321 News Editing Practicum
ENGL 323 Publication Design and Typography
ENGL 328 Issues In Journalism
ENGL 427 Senior News Practicum

Six credits of lower-level work in science
Nine credits of upper-level work in the same science.
### INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

**Area of Study - Example Requirements**

International Studies allows students to focus on cultures outside the United States and the play of politics and culture viewed from an international perspective.

Note that the listing of courses that follow represents an example of a potential grouping of courses for an Interdisciplinary Area of Study in International Studies. Interdisciplinary Study programs allow for selection of courses agreed upon between a student and a faculty advisor. This may vary from the following list and could include additional course or prerequisite requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDST 320</td>
<td>Interpretation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDST 401</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Two IDST courses dealing with international topics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Four courses from the following (no more than two history courses:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 130</td>
<td>Intro. to Socio-Cultural Anthropology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 103</td>
<td>Pre-Modern World Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 104</td>
<td>Modern World Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 106</td>
<td>Latin American Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 120</td>
<td>World Regional Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 130</td>
<td>Human Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSI 253</td>
<td>World Music</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 110</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 202</td>
<td>Comparative Government &amp; Public Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Three courses from two of the following groups:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 305</td>
<td>Topics in European History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 310</td>
<td>Topics in Non-Western History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 331</td>
<td>History of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 332</td>
<td>History of Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 320</td>
<td>International Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSC 331</td>
<td>Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 300</td>
<td>Spanish Conversation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 301</td>
<td>Adv. Spanish Grammar &amp; Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 310</td>
<td>Hispanic Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 320</td>
<td>Peoples of the Middle East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 321</td>
<td>Peoples of the Caribbean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 322</td>
<td>Peoples of China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 323</td>
<td>Peoples of Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 350</td>
<td>Anthropology of Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 365</td>
<td>Sex Roles and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 370</td>
<td>Culture, Power and Protest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 340</td>
<td>Money, Banking and Global Fin. Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 319</td>
<td>Global Issues in Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 400</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### HISPANIC STUDIES

**Area of Study - Example Requirements**

This interdisciplinary program has been crafted to allow students who have an interest in Spanish to pursue relevant studies in that field. The program provides instruction and research opportunities in basic as well as advanced aspects of the Spanish language, and Hispanic and Latino culture.

Note that the listing of courses that follow represents an example of a potential grouping of courses for an Interdisciplinary Area of Study in Hispanic Studies. Interdisciplinary Study programs allow for selection of courses agreed upon between a student and a faculty advisor. This may vary from the following list and could include additional course or prerequisite requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDST 320</td>
<td>Interpretation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDST 401</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 202</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 300</td>
<td>Spanish Conversation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 301</td>
<td>Adv. Spanish Grammar and Composition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 106</td>
<td>Latin American Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 387</td>
<td>Latino/a American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 397</td>
<td>Latin American Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Two electives from IDST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Two 300-level Spanish electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One 100/200 level relevant elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One 300/400/500 level relevant elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CONTEMPORARY CULTURE/CULTURAL STUDIES

**Area of Study - Example Requirements**

The field of Cultural Studies, drawing as it does from the diverse disciplines of Anthropology, Sociology, Communication Theory, Philosophy as well as all the area of study associated with post-modernism is, arguably, the most significant development in the humanities and social sciences over the last fifty years. This program is designed to provide qualified undergraduates, first, with the kinds of data used by theorists of culture and, second, with several of the theoretical frameworks those same theorists employ to make sense out of unprocessed information.

Note that the listing of courses that follow represents an example of a potential grouping of courses for an Interdisciplinary Area of Study in Contemporary Culture/Cultural Studies. Interdisciplinary Study programs allow for selection of courses agreed upon between a student and a faculty advisor. This may vary from the following list and could include additional course or prerequisite requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDST 320</td>
<td>Interpretation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDST 401</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Two 300-level Spanish electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One 100/200 level relevant elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One 300/400/500 level relevant elective</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COURSE LISTINGS

IDST 220 Science in History 3 cr
Examines western science in historical context, including its relationship to technology and medicine, its institutional basis, and its relevance to politics and religion.
Prerequisite: None

IDST 224 The Nuclear Age 3 cr
Explores the history of nuclear weapons and nuclear-generated electricity. Considers these technologies from the perspective of national power and security, ethics, diplomacy, technical practicality, safety, and environmental consequences.
Prerequisite: None

IDST 310 Modeling Western Culture 3 cr
Presents students with an overview of the conceptual structures and accompanying literary and artistic productions that define the West from the Greeks through the present. Special emphasis will be placed on the relationship between reason and God in the Middle Ages, the relationship between reason and progress in the 17th and 18th centuries and, finally, the declining role of reason in post-modernism.
Prerequisite: PHIL 100 or instructor approval

IDST 320 Interpretation 3 cr
Beginning with the consideration of the raw data with which scholars work, students proceed through the process by which meaning is constructed and then through the processes by which various interpretations can be challenged or defended, with special emphasis placed upon standards for distinguishing effective from ineffective arguments.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

IDST 330 The Idea Of . . . 3 cr
Focuses on a particular idea (e.g., "freedom," "love," "autonomy," "democracy"). Selected idea is examined from the perspective of different disciplines.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

IDST 340 Great Visions 3 cr
Focuses on a different person of vision (e.g., Galileo, Freud, Marx, Darwin). Exploration of the life, times, and work of the selected person utilizing literature from different disciplines.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

IDST 350 Great Epochs 3 cr
Focuses on a different epoch (e.g., "The Enlightenment," "The Nuclear Age"). Each epoch is examined using appropriate literature from different perspectives and disciplines.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status
IDST 360  Explorations in Interdisciplinary Studies  
Focuses on a different topic or issue (e.g., "Society and Disease," "Science and Society," "Evolution and Faiths", "Biology and Gender"). Each topic is studied from the vantage point of at least two different disciplines.  
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

IDST 401  Senior Seminar  
Available only to senior interdisciplinary studies majors, this seminar requires students to carry out supervised research projects within their areas of study and to share the progress and results of their research with seminar participants.  
Prerequisite: Senior IDST Major

IDST 500  Directed Independent Study  
Open to junior and senior IDST majors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.  
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status; department approval

IDST 540  Interdisciplinary Internship  
Offers seniors field experience that actively and extensively draws upon the concepts, principles, and skills of at least two different disciplines. The internship must include a strong writing component in which the student interprets his/her field experience with reference to key ideas and themes of the relevant disciplines.  
Prerequisite: Senior status and department approval
The Learning Services Center provides support services for students already enrolled in the College, college-bound high school students, and adults returning to higher education, all of whom may need training or enhancement of basic skills.

The structure of the courses allows students to improve basic skills before enrolling in introductory-level courses or to use the review of skills as academic support when taking introductory courses concurrently. The course work provides specific study and problem-solving approaches in the area to be learned. Emphasis is placed on the development of efficient reading, writing, and mathematics skills that students use in the college courses.

Students enter the program in a variety of ways. Some students are placed in a SKIL class based on their performance on a placement test; others are referred by their instructors while enrolled. Others seek help on their own because they have discovered that they need it.

Credits earned in courses with a subject abbreviation of SKIL are additive credits. These credits may not be used to meet graduation requirements. However, the grades earned in SKIL courses are calculated into the student's quality point average and are included in determining full-time enrollment.

**COURSE LISTINGS**

**SKIL 096 Mathematics for College**

Provides the means for students to develop mathematical literacy by reviewing computational skills and selected algebraic functions. Students will acquire quantitative sense and confidence to prepare for core curriculum or foundation courses in quantitative skills. Course includes initial diagnostic placement test which determines specific learning units to be covered. The course is individualized and runs with small group, individual, and large group instruction.

**Prerequisite:** Placement based on College testing, SAT scores, faculty or admissions referral

**SKIL 097 Writing for College**

Emphasizes components of clear written communication. Prepares students for college level writing requirements. Includes lectures, writing activities, group and individual discussions.

**Prerequisite:** Placement based on College testing, SAT scores, faculty or admissions referral

**SKIL 098 Learning Strategies: Reading and Study Skills**

Provides the means for students to understand personal strengths and weaknesses in reading and studying. Facilitates development of techniques for efficient information acquisition and encourages appreciation of reading as a method of acquiring knowledge. Increases reading speed, vocabulary development, and awareness of other academic success strategies.

**Prerequisite:** Placement based on College testing, SAT scores, high school background, faculty or admissions referral
MATHEMATICS MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of Mathematics offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics. The program fosters insights and solutions to a variety of problems through symbolic or numerical analysis. The practice of the discipline requires and engenders precise modes of thinking. The use of calculus, numerical methods, probability, statistics, and logic is basic to the quantitative methods needed throughout society today. Students graduating with a degree in mathematics will be able to:

- demonstrate awareness of cultural and historical aspects of mathematics;
- communicate mathematical ideas and procedures through written and oral discussion;
- apply mathematical ideas and procedures through reasoning to the various disciplines;
- pursue mathematical careers or enter graduate and professional schools;
- function as independent learners;
- apply technology in the study of mathematics.

Mathematics Major Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 240</td>
<td>Introduction to Set Theory and</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mathematical Logic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 261</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 320</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 330</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 430</td>
<td>Calculus IV</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One course in each of the following areas:

- Area I
  - MATH 360 Number Theory
  - MATH 362 Algebraic Structures I

- Area II
  - MATH 380 Differential Equations
  - MATH 390 Numerical Analysis
  - MATH 455 Complex Variables
  - MATH 460 Real Analysis I

- Area III
  - MATH 281 Linear Programming
  - MATH 331 Probability Theory
  - MATH 332 Statistical Analysis
  - MATH 444 Operations Research

- Area IV
  - MATH 340 Graph Theory
  - MATH 344 Geometry
  - MATH 440 Topology

Two computer science courses: 6 cr
CSCI 148 and CSCI 248 OR CSCI 153 and a course that has CSCI 153 as a prerequisite.

Four additional mathematics courses 12 cr
300-level or above

Eight credits in one of the introductory laboratory science sequences:

- BIOL 150 Foundations in Biology plus one course that requires BIOL 150 as a prerequisite
- CHEM 150-152 Introduction to Chemistry I and II
- PHYS 151-152 Introduction to Physics I and II

TOTAL MATHEMATICS MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 56
MATHEMATICS MINOR PROGRAM
The mathematics minor develops mathematical skills at the calculus level and beyond. With the assistance of a member of the mathematics faculty, a student selects courses that readily complement and enhance his/her major discipline.

Mathematics Minor Requirements
MATH 220 Calculus I 3 cr
MATH 320 Calculus II 3 cr
One of the following: 3 cr
MATH 232 Introduction to Statistics
MATH 240 Introduction to Set Theory and Mathematical Logic
CSCI 153 Introduction to Programming I
One mathematics elective, 200-level or above 3 cr
Three mathematics electives, 300-level or above 9 cr
TOTAL MATHEMATICS MINOR REQUIREMENTS 21

TEACHING LICENSURE
Students majoring in mathematics may choose to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary teacher. Also, mathematics majors may pursue initial licensure as a teacher of mathematics for the middle school or secondary levels. Students seeking any of these licensures must complete a mathematics major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

COURSE LISTINGS
MATH 102 Mathematics for Liberal Arts 3 cr
Presents mathematics topics designed to promote mathematical problem solving, reasoning, decision making, and communication. Students will develop an understanding of the nature, purposes and accomplishments of mathematics. Topics selected from elementary set theory, logic, number theory, graph theory, voting theory, functions, difference equations, and geometry.
Prerequisite: None

MATH 150 Precalculus 3 cr
Introduces topics necessary for the study of calculus. A detailed study of algebraic, trigonometric, exponential, and logarithmic functions and equations, and their applications to modeling real world problems. Topics are considered from analytical, graphical, and numerical points of view.
Prerequisite: Placement based on SAT scores and high school background

MATH 220 Calculus I 3 cr
Examines limits, continuity, the derivative, differentiation of elementary functions, applications of the derivative, and an introduction to the anti-derivative. The first of a four-part sequence.
Prerequisite: MATH 150, placement based on SAT and high school background, or department approval

MATH 232 Introduction to Statistics 3 cr
Examines descriptive statistics, probability, sampling theory, and inferential statistics. Mathematics majors cannot use this course for credit towards their major.
Prerequisite: None

MATH 240 Introduction to Set Theory and Mathematical Logic 3 cr
Introduces quantifiers, truth tables, valid arguments, mathematical systems, types of proofs, mathematical induction, set operations, the algebra of sets, relations, functions, and counting arguments.
Prerequisite: MATH 220 or departmental approval
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 250</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Provides a foundation in mathematical topics central to the study of computer science, emphasizing mathematical reasoning and algorithms. Topics include propositional logic, Boolean algebra, mathematical proofs and induction, computer arithmetic, elementary combinatorics, recursion, graphs and trees, matrices and relations, functions, sequences and summation.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Completion of math competency or instructor approval</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 261</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Investigates the theory of vector spaces, linear equations, linear transformations, determinants, inner product spaces, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MATH 220 and MATH 240</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 281</td>
<td>Linear Programming</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the solution of linear programming problems using graphical methods, the simplex algorithm, and the computer. Additional topics may include duality theory and applications chosen from the transportation problem, the personnel assignment problem, and two-person, zero-sum games.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MATH 261</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 286</td>
<td>Topics in Mathematics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Examines sophomore level topics in mathematics that complement departmental offerings in mathematics or math competency courses. Emphasis is on the nature of mathematical thought and applications of mathematics.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Completion of math competency or instructor approval</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 300</td>
<td>How to Teach Mathematics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Gives students a unique opportunity to experiment through service learning with innovations in course content and teaching methods for elementary, middle school, and high school mathematics, based on the use of technology.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Completion of Tier I Quantitative Reasoning</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 320</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Studies antiderivatives, the definite integral, transcendental functions, techniques and applications of integration, an introduction to improper integrals. The second of a four-part sequence.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MATH 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 328</td>
<td>Interest Theory</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Treats topics from the mathematical theory of compound interest. Problems dealing with annuities, amortized schedules, sinking funds, and bonds will be analyzed.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MATH 320</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 330</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Studies infinite series, plane curves, polar coordinates, vectors, vector-valued functions, and analytic geometry in three-dimensional space. The third of a four-part sequence.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MATH 320</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 331</td>
<td>Probability Theory</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Examines probability laws, discrete and continuous random variables and their probability distributions, expectation, moments and moment generating functions, sequences of random variables, and Markov chains.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MATH 330</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 332</td>
<td>Statistical Analysis</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Examines functions of random variables, sampling distribution, limit theorems, estimation, hypothesis testing, linear regression, correlation, analysis of variance, and analysis of enumerative data.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MATH 331</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 340</td>
<td>Graph Theory</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Investigates definitions and examples of graphs, graph isomorphism, paths and circuits, connectivity, trees, planar graphs, Euler's formula, graph coloring, four and five color theorems, and applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> MATH 240 or MATH 261</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 344</td>
<td>Geometry</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 345</td>
<td>Game Theory</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 360</td>
<td>Number Theory</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 362</td>
<td>Algebraic Structures I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 364</td>
<td>Linear Algebra II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 372</td>
<td>History of Mathematics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 380</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 390</td>
<td>Numerical Analysis</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 430</td>
<td>Calculus IV</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 440</td>
<td>Topology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 444</td>
<td>Operations Research</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MATH 455  Complex Variables 3 cr
Studies the basic theory of functions of a complex variable including complex numbers and their algebra; analytic functions; Cauchy-Riemann conditions; and the differential and integral calculus of analytic functions.
Prerequisite: MATH 430

MATH 460  Real Analysis I 3 cr
Examines the basis of calculus with a rigorous exploration of the function concept from both a set-theoretic and topological viewpoint with particular attention to the completeness of the real number system, limits, continuity and convergence of sequences and series.
Prerequisite: MATH 430

MATH 486  Special Topics in Mathematics 3 cr
Introduces theory that is an extension of various upper-division mathematics courses. Special topics may explore, but are not restricted to: analysis, geometry, and theory related to modern technology.
Prerequisite: To be determined by instructor

MATH 500  Independent Study 1-3 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status; department approval

MATH 540  Internship in Mathematics 3-15 cr
Qualified students may be placed as interns in mathematically oriented positions. The internship is designed to supplement and apply classroom study.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior standing and department approval

MATH 580  Special Topics in Math 1-4 cr
Examines topics in mathematics that complement departmental offerings. Emphasis is on topics and pedagogy related to Elementary and/or Middle School Mathematics. Topics offered will vary based on demand. Not open to math majors.
Prerequisite: Tier I Quantitative Reasoning or instructor approval; not open to math majors
MODERN LANGUAGES
Chairperson: Graziana.Ramsden@mcla.edu

PROGRAM AVAILABLE

SPANISH MINOR PROGRAM
The minor program in Spanish is based on the assumption that foreign language study is most beneficial to a student who successfully combines it with a major discipline or builds it into an interdisciplinary program. It should appeal to those who aspire to careers in which the ability to deal articulately with people of different linguistic and cultural backgrounds is recognized as an invaluable asset. Anthropology, business, journalism, medical technology, social work, sociology, and travel and tourism are some of the most obvious fields complemented by concentrated studies in Spanish.

Spanish Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 101-102</td>
<td>Elementary Spanish I &amp; II</td>
<td>6 cr *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 201-202</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish I &amp; II</td>
<td>6 cr *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 300</td>
<td>Spanish Conversation</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 301</td>
<td>Adv. Spanish Grammar &amp; Comp.</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any two 300-level or above Spanish electives</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL SPANISH MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18-24

* Student placement in 100/200 levels based on prior coursework and experience. Students with prior experience in Spanish may choose the CLEP option for credit or may waive the appropriate number of credits.

COURSE LISTINGS

FREN 101 Elementary French I 3 cr
Introduces spoken and written French, emphasizing comprehension and communication. Classroom time devoted primarily to listening and speaking, with some reading. Vocabulary presented and illustrated in meaningful contexts. Lab assignments provide practice in writing as well as additional opportunities to hear and read French. First half of a one-year course; intended for those who have no prior experience with French. Conducted in French.
Prerequisite: None

FREN 102 Elementary French II 3 cr
Improves fundamental skills of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing French. Students will increase their command of the standard topics of French grammar. Short readings will enhance understanding and appreciation of French-speaking cultures and provide topics of conversation. Second half of a one-year course. Conducted in French.
Prerequisite: FREN 101 or department approval

FREN 201 Intermediate French I 3 cr
Reviews first-year college French (or high-school equivalent) with a view toward building competence and confidence in students who have been exposed to the basics of the language. Exploration of selected themes in the modern French-speaking world as well as intensive exercises in the oral and written language. Readings, discussions, and brief essays on topics related to French culture. Conducted in French.
Prerequisite: FREN 101 or equivalent

FREN 202 Intermediate French II 3 cr
Presents a selection of French literary works and cultivates skills necessary to read and discuss them with understanding and appreciation. Reviews and expands grammar and vocabulary. Provides opportunities to learn and apply fundamentals of literary analysis and criticism. Readings include the major genres and represent a range of French-speaking countries.
Prerequisite: FREN 201 or department approval

ITAL 101 Elementary Italian I 3 cr
Introduces the basics of spoken and written Italian, emphasizing communication and comprehension. Classroom time devoted mainly to speaking and listening with some reading and writing. Vocabulary presented in meaningful contexts. First half of a one-year course; intended for those who have no prior exposure to Italian. Conducted in Italian.
Prerequisite: None

ITAL 102 Elementary Italian II 3 cr
Continues Italian 101. Speaking, listening, reading and writing skills are emphasized. Conducted in Italian.
Prerequisite: ITAL 101
MODL 100  Introduction to Language  
Investigates the nature of language, its function, history, and relationship to other aspects of physical, social, psychological, and cultural development. Covers phonetics, phonemics, syntax, language acquisition, dialects, language change, discourse analysis, nonverbal and animal communication, language in society, and other topics.  
**Prerequisite:** None

MODL 101  Elementary Language I  
Introduces spoken and written foreign language emphasizing comprehension and communication. Classroom time devoted primarily to speaking and listening, and some reading. Vocabulary presented in meaningful contexts. First half of a one-year course.  
**Prerequisite:** None

MODL 102  Elementary Language II  
Strengthens spoken and written foreign language emphasizing comprehension and communication. Classroom time devoted primarily to speaking and listening, and some reading. Vocabulary presented in meaningful contexts. Second half of a one-year course.  
**Prerequisite:** MODL 101

MODL 495  Teaching Assistantship in Modern Language  
Gives Modern Language students the opportunity to aid in the teaching of lower and upper division courses. This course will help prepare students who wish to pursue careers in the teaching of foreign languages. Final grade will be Pass/Fail.  
**Prerequisite:** Instructor approval and minimum of 3 semester hours in MODL

MODL 500  Directed Independent Study  
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.  
**Prerequisite:** Junior/senior status; department approval

SPAN 101  Elementary Spanish I  
Introduces spoken and written Spanish, emphasizing comprehension and communication. Classroom time devoted primarily to listening and speaking and some reading. Vocabulary presented and illustrated in meaningful contexts. Lab assignments provide practice in writing as well as additional opportunities to hear and read Spanish. First half of a one-year course; intended for those who have no prior experience with Spanish. Conducted in Spanish.  
**Prerequisite:** None

SPAN 102  Elementary Spanish II  
Reviews first-semester Spanish and continues the comprehension and oral communication begun in Spanish 101. Intended for those who have already experienced a basic Spanish course. Conducted in Spanish.  
**Prerequisite:** SPAN 101 or equivalent

SPAN 201  Intermediate Spanish I  
Reviews first-year college Spanish (or high-school equivalent) with a view toward building competence and confidence in students who have been exposed to the basics of the language. Exploration of selected themes in modern Hispanic society as well as intensive exercises in the oral and written language. Readings, discussions, and brief essays on topics related to Hispanic culture. Conducted in Spanish.  
**Prerequisite:** SPAN 102 or department approval

SPAN 202  Intermediate Spanish II  
Continues Spanish 201. Additionally, through the reading of varied texts of wide appeal and interest, students become acquainted with the literature and life experiences of Spanish-speaking peoples. Exploring such elements as the literary content, themes, figures of speech, and tone of a text, students are assigned written work of a descriptive or interpretive nature based on such textual aspects of the works studied and discussed. Conducted in Spanish.  
**Prerequisite:** SPAN 201 or equivalent

SPAN 300  Spanish Conversation  
Focuses on the practice of spoken language. Students perfect oral communication skills by practicing idioms and conversational courtesies and improve understanding of spoken language.  
**Prerequisite:** SPAN 202 or equivalent
SPAN 301 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition 3 cr
Reinforces students’ ability to express themselves in Spanish, both verbally and in writing. Develops students’ awareness of complex syntactical structures, and emphasizes skills in composition and advanced reading comprehension. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent

SPAN 310 Hispanic Civilization 3 cr
Provides a general survey of the history of Spain in the broader context of Mediterranean civilization through the colonial period. Looks at the present-day experience of Hispanics in the United States in the light of the past. Readings, discussions, written summaries, oral reports, brief essays, and written examinations. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent

SPAN 370 Hispanic Literature in Context 3 cr
Discusses the artistic implications of Iberoamerican literature and develops basic techniques of critical reading and textual analysis. Also reviews literary notions and genres. The reading selection is aimed at fostering class discussion, and provides additional insight for the examination and the interpretation of texts. Conducted in Spanish.
Prerequisite: SPAN 202 or equivalent

SPAN 390 Special Topics in Hispanic Literature and Film 3 cr
Studies a specific aspect or period of Spanish literature and/or film in depth. Designed to provide advanced work in analysis, interpretation and research in selected areas of study. Course topic is identified by subtitle and may include areas such as Spanish & Latin American Cinema, Postmodernism in the Hispanic World and Contemporary Spanish Poetry. This course is conducted in Spanish (unless otherwise noted) and may be repeated when different topics are offered.
Prerequisite: SPAN 300, SPAN 301
PHILOSOPHY

(413) 662-5399, www.mcla.edu/phil
Chairperson: Graziana.Ramsden@mcla.edu

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PHILOSOPHY
CONCENTRATION IN LAW, ETHICS AND SOCIETY

PHILOSOPHY MINOR
TEACHER LICENSURE

PHILOSOPHY MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of Philosophy/Modern Language/Interdisciplinary Studies offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Philosophy. Through reading, discussing, and writing about traditional and contemporary philosophical texts and issues, the program challenges students to bring a rigorous critical and constructive attitude to every aspect of their lives. These critical skills and habits complement any career. Students graduating with a degree in philosophy will be able and disposed to:

C reflect on their own most basic assumptions;
C consider a variety of perspectives on a topic;
C become an active member of a community of learners;
C write in a literate, clear, and interesting manner;
C read actively and fruitfully various sorts of philosophical texts;
C understand and apply the formal structures of sound reasoning and good argumentation;
C engage in respectful and productive conversation and collaborative thinking.

Philosophy Major Foundation Courses
PHIL 100 A First Course in Philosophy 3 cr
or PHIL 101 History of Ideas
PHIL 200 Logic and Critical Reasoning 3 cr
PHIL 240 Ancient Philosophy 3 cr
PHIL 242 Modern Philosophy 3 cr
PHIL 350 Contemporary Moral Issues 3 cr

Elective Requirements
Five philosophy electives above the 200 level, 15 cr
planned with the departmental advisor

TOTAL PHILOSOPHY MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 30

Students majoring in Philosophy must publish at least two articles in the philosophical review, Thesis XII, and give at least one presentation at the annual philosophy student mini-conference.

CONCENTRATION IN LAW, ETHICS AND SOCIETY
Requires students to complete the philosophy major foundation courses, plus at least seven additional courses in philosophy. To graduate in the concentration, students must complete the following requirements:

Law, Ethics and Society Concentration Requirements
Philosophy Major Foundation Courses 15 cr
PHIL 400 Contemporary Legal Philosophy 3 cr
Two of the following applied ethics courses: 6 cr
PHIL 250 Environmental Ethics
PHIL 322 Business Ethics
PHIL 485 Biomedical Ethics
PHIL 485 Information Ethics

One of the following social and political philosophy courses: 3 cr
PHIL 301 Philosophy of Religion
PHIL 360 Social and Political Philosophy
or approved equivalent

Three electives in philosophy above the 200 level, in consultation with an advisor 9 cr

TOTAL LAW, ETHICS AND SOCIETY CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS 36

Students pursuing the concentration must publish at least two articles in the departmental philosophical review, Thesis XII, and produce a senior capstone project as the basis for a presentation at the annual philosophy student mini-conference.
PHILOSOPHY MINOR PROGRAM
The Philosophy minor will enable students to gain knowledge of main philosophical issues that may be fruitfully combined with subject areas in other departments, including their major program.

Philosophy Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 100</td>
<td>A First Course in Philosophy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PHIL 101</td>
<td>History of Ideas</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 200</td>
<td>Logic and Critical Reasoning</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 350</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The remaining necessary nine credit hours consist of electives taken from the Philosophy Department curriculum. The selection should depend on the major of the student and the student's main interests.

TOTAL PHILOSOPHY MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

TEACHER LICENSURE
Students majoring in philosophy may choose to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary teacher. These students will complete the philosophy major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

COURSE LISTINGS

PHIL 100 A First Course in Philosophy 3 cr
Engages students in the critical investigation and reflective analysis of such fundamental philosophical questions as freedom and moral responsibility, the nature of being and knowledge, the existence of God and the problem of evil, and individual rights and social justice. Emphasizes the relevance that philosophy has to contemporary problems and encourages students to think, read, write, and speak critically and thoughtfully.
Prerequisite: None

PHIL 101 History of Ideas 3 cr
Provides a multidisciplinary approach to intellectual history, emphasizing the development of some of the major ideas whose consequences shape modern life, such as reason, nature, science, friendship, divinity, and freedom. Sufficient emphasis will be placed on the Massachusetts and federal constitutions to meet the State requirement.
Prerequisite: None

PHIL 110 World Religions 3 cr
Examines basic texts, concepts, presuppositions, and ways of life of several major religious traditions. Drawing on both sacred texts and scholarly analyses, as well as fictional and journalistic accounts, the course aims to understand and assess the meanings of religion in human life.
Prerequisite: None

PHIL 120 Art & Philosophy 3 cr
Adopts a philosophical approach to the experience, understanding, and critical assessment of the products and processes of the creative arts. Our inquiries will center on two traditional questions of aesthetic theory: What is art? And what is art’s special value? This course will be more theoretical than hands-on, though direct, continued experience in the various creative arts will be encouraged and figure prominently in most discussions and assignments.
Prerequisite: None

PHIL 200 Logic and Critical Reasoning 3 cr
Examines and applies the principles of cogent, sound, or critical reasoning and writing, leading to a deeper understanding of language and of the use of logical argumentation. Considers, in the context of real-life arguments and claims (in the rhetoric of philosophy, history, and other disciplines) formal and informal principles of clear and systematic thinking and writing.
Prerequisite: None
PHIL 240 Ancient Philosophy 3 cr
Explores the ancient roots of western intellectual history, including contributions of non-European societies, in the context of the politics, economics, language, religion, and technology of their times. Students will apply philosophical and historical tools to investigate the development of important ideas and schools of thought in the ancient world and the consequences of those ideas in the present.
Prerequisite: PHIL 100 or PHIL 101, or department approval

PHIL 242 Modern Philosophy 3 cr
Explores the roots of western intellectual history since the European Renaissance, including the politics, economics, language, religion, and technology in which they arose. Students will apply philosophical and historical tools to investigate the development of important ideas and schools of thought in the modern world and their consequences in the present.
Prerequisite: PHIL 100 or 101, or department approval

PHIL 250 Environmental Ethics 3 cr
Addresses recent and historical perspective on the nature and scope of human moral obligations to the natural environment. Discusses the content and merits of competing ethical theories and their implications both for intra-human affairs and our place in nature as one of its creatures.
Prerequisite: None

PHIL 285 Special Topics in Philosophy 3 cr
Challenges students at the sophomore level to understand, construct, and criticize both informal (natural language) and formal (categorical and propositional) arguments. The course considers in detail the very notion of argument, argument structure, and the criteria for construction cogent arguments, and distinguishes arguments supported by evidence and reason from mere opinion and belief. Students will learn to apply these logical concepts in their writing, conversing, and reading.
Prerequisite: PHIL 100, sophomore status, or department approval

PHIL 290 Philosophy of Education 3 cr
Assists students to make progress toward identifying elements of the philosophy of education. Toward this end, basic philosophical questions and educational values are discussed within the context of examining different philosophical perspectives.
Prerequisite: PHIL 100, or 101 or department approval

PHIL 300 Epistemology and Metaphysics 3 cr
Considers the origins, nature, and presuppositions of knowledge and its relation to such concepts as belief, fact, truth, justification, and reality. Examines various accounts of the most general features of reality using categories such as being/becoming, real/apparent, identity/difference, existence, change, time, space, and causality.
Prerequisite: A 100-level and a 200-level PHIL course, or permission of instructor

PHIL 301 Philosophy of Religion 3 cr
Analyzes the nature of religion: religious knowledge (reason and justification), religious experience (the affective, inner impulse of sacred life), and religious tradition (the social construction of religion practices and beliefs).
Prerequisite: A 100-level and a 200-level philosophy course or department approval

PHIL 322 Business Ethics 3 cr
Examines the values of a business society and the ethical dimensions of decision-making in business, with the aim of enabling the student to develop a meaningful set of values by which to live and contribute creatively in a business society.
Prerequisite: A 100-level and a 200-level PHIL course, or department approval

PHIL 330 Aesthetics 3 cr
Explores systematically issues surrounding the critical appreciation of perceptual experience. Questions the nature and value of the objects of such appreciation, whether they are human creations (music, art, theatre, dance, literature) or natural objects.
Prerequisite: A 100-level and a 200-level PHIL course, or department approval

PHIL 350 Contemporary Moral Issues 3 cr
Views such issues as war and peace, world poverty, sexual morality, and spirituality from the perspectives of traditional and contemporary ethical theories.
Prerequisite: A 100-level and a 200-level PHIL course or department approval
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 360</td>
<td>Social and Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Investigates conceptual and moral questions posed</td>
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<td>by life in community with others. These include</td>
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<td>justifications of democracy, political freedom,</td>
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<td>natural rights, political obligation, social</td>
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<td>justice, and the challenge of anarchism.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite</td>
<td>A 100-level and a 200-level PHIL course or</td>
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<td></td>
<td>department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 385</td>
<td>Special Topics in Philosophy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Challenges students at the junior level to</td>
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<td></td>
<td>understand, construct, and criticize both</td>
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<td>informal (natural language) and formal</td>
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<td>(categorical and propositional) arguments. The</td>
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<td>course considers in detail the very notion of</td>
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<td>argument, argument structure, and the criteria</td>
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<td></td>
<td>for construction cogent arguments, and</td>
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<td>distinguishes arguments supported by evidence</td>
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<td>and reason from mere opinion and belief.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite</td>
<td>A 100-level or 200-level PHIL course, junior</td>
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<td></td>
<td>status, or department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 400</td>
<td>Contemporary Legal Philosophy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the nature of law, the logic and</td>
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<td>sociology of judicial processes, and the</td>
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<td>relationship of law to morality, including a</td>
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<td></td>
<td>comparison of major legal theories: natural</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>law, legal positivism, legal realism, and Marxist</td>
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<td></td>
<td>legal analysis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite</td>
<td>A 100-level and a 200-level PHIL course or</td>
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<td></td>
<td>department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 485</td>
<td>Special Topics in Philosophy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Focuses on a period in the history of philosophy</td>
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<td>(e.g., Greek philosophy, medieval philosophy,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>20th century American philosophy, etc.), the</td>
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<td>works of an individual philosopher (e.g., Plato,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hegel, Hume, Kant, Descartes, etc.), or the</td>
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<td></td>
<td>critical examination of a philosophically</td>
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<td></td>
<td>challenging concept (e.g., freedom, value,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>meaning, truth, relativism, rights, justice,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>etc.).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite</td>
<td>A 100-level and a 200-level PHIL course or</td>
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<td></td>
<td>department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 495</td>
<td>Teaching Assistantship in Philosophy</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Provides assistance to philosophy majors who</td>
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<td></td>
<td>intend to pursue active teaching careers in the</td>
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<td></td>
<td>discipline. Students will be assigned to a</td>
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<td></td>
<td>department member to assist in the teaching of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>lower level courses.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite</td>
<td>Minimum of 18 semester hours in philosophy and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 500</td>
<td>Directed Independent Study</td>
<td>1-3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in</td>
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<td></td>
<td>a given area or to study a topic in depth.</td>
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<td>Written reports and frequent conferences with</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the advisor are required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite</td>
<td>A 100-level and a 200-level PHIL course; junior</td>
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<td></td>
<td>or senior status; department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 540</td>
<td>Philosophy Internship</td>
<td>3-9 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Philosophy is applicable to a wide range of</td>
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<td>professions and activities (e.g. law, business,</td>
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<td>education, public service). The Philosophy</td>
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<td>internship is designed to allow advanced</td>
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<td>students with a particular focus or career</td>
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<td>goal to design and pursue such applications</td>
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<td>with faculty supervision, including a significant</td>
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<td></td>
<td>component of writing about their experiences.</td>
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<td>Up to 9 credits per semester, three of which</td>
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<td>may apply to minimum major requirements.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite</td>
<td>Senior status and departmental approval</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The Physical Education Department offers students the opportunity to experience various forms of physical activity. These activities heighten skill and enable effective choice making concerning the value and place of physical activity within adult lifestyles.

SPORT COACHING PROGRAMS
The Department of Physical Education offers courses as part of a minor program in Sport Coaching. This program is an integrative program including coursework from the Department of Education as well as the Department of Physical Education. Please refer to the Education section of this catalog for more information.

COURSE LISTINGS

PHED 103 Swimming 1 cr
Designed for the non-swimmer wishing to learn to swim and swimmers looking to improve their swimming skills. Swimming as a lifelong health/fitness activity is stressed.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 104 American Red Cross Lifeguard Training 2 cr
Provides American Red Cross certification as a lifeguard.
Prerequisite: Strong swimming ability in the crawl, breast stroke, sidestroke, and elementary backstroke.

PHED 108 Community First Aid and Safety 1 cr
Provides instruction in basic first aid and CPR for the adult, child, and infant. Red Cross certification is provided upon successful completion.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 109 Scuba 2 cr
Introduces the skills of scuba diving. Successful completion of this course leads to certification in NAUI, a worldwide diving organization.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 110 Fundamentals of Tennis 1 cr
Instructs students in the fundamentals of tennis and game play.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 113 Fundamentals of Beginning Badminton 1 cr
Provides the opportunity to learn skills and strategy of racket sports, specifically badminton.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 125 Fundamentals of Golf 1 cr
Introduces students to the game of golf. Provides basic instruction in a good golf swing and the following: putting, chipping, iron and wood shots.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 132 Fitness for Life 1 cr
Provides instruction in the components of physical fitness: flexibility, muscular strength and endurance, and cardiovascular endurance. Stress management and nutrition are also discussed.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 144 Aikido 1 cr
Focuses on an understanding of the four principles of Koki Kai Aikido, a Japanese Martial Art. Focus is placed upon mastery of the fundamentals of the art to an extent that the student will be able to apply correct stance, falling and rolling techniques, and proper distance during the practice of self-defense.
Prerequisite: None

PHED 146 Self-Defense for Women 1 cr
Focuses on awareness and avoidance of a possible attack. Students will learn to punch and kick properly along with basic self defense hands techniques. This is a beginner’s course in self-defense.
Prerequisite: None
### PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Chairperson: R.Shewcraft@mcla.edu

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHED 147</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Yoga</td>
<td>1 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teaches the basic Yoga postures, breathing exercises, and relaxation techniques.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> None</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 150</td>
<td>Special Topics in Physical Education</td>
<td>1-2 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduces students to a variety of Physical Education activities. Activities vary according to teaching staff and student needs.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> None</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 160</td>
<td>Strength and Conditioning</td>
<td>1 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Designed for students to learn and practice techniques of conditioning as it relates to sport. Testing and training techniques for strength, power, speed, endurance, flexibility, and agility will be emphasized.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> None</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 215</td>
<td>Lifetime Wellness</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Helps students develop a set of health behaviors that constitute what is generally considered to be a high energy lifestyle. These behaviors stress responsibility for one's health. Areas covered are physical fitness, nutrition and weight control, stress management, substance abuse, sexually transmitted disease and chronic disease.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> None</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 375</td>
<td>Scientific Foundations of Coaching</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
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<td>Facilitates an understanding of sport coaching based on the most current thinking regarding principles related to training basics, energy fitness, muscular fitness, and biomechanics. Students will learn to develop training programs for better sport performance and to ensure the health and safety of athletes.</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> EDUC 375</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 395</td>
<td>Topics in Physical Education</td>
<td>1-3 cr</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Explores a specific aspect related to physical education, athletics, coaching, or sports medicine. Content identifiable by subtitle.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Department approval</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHED 500</td>
<td>Directed Independent Study</td>
<td>1-3 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Open to juniors and seniors who wish to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Prerequisite:</strong> Junior/senior status; department approval</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PHYSICS MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of Physics offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts or Science in Physics. Students study basic physical laws of nature, apply these laws in the laboratory, and explore practical applications found in society. Opportunities are available for advanced study in electronics, solid state physics, vacuum technology, computer applications, and elementary particle physics. Upon graduation, students are prepared to enter graduate school in physics or related scientific and engineering fields or to enter directly into the scientific or technological community. An undergraduate degree in physics is also an excellent foundation for graduate work in architecture, law, medicine, business administration, and a host of other fields.

Students graduating with a degree in physics will be able to:

C understand the basic principles in the various fields of physics;
C solve problems and apply established procedures that yield positive results;
C look at experimental evidence or theoretical projections and extract from these meaningful results;
C communicate information gained in their work to others, by written and oral means;
C conduct meaningful experimentation as a means of evaluation of ideas and verification of theory;
C use mathematics to analyze problems and generalize results;
C use modern computational methods to provide mathematical representations of physical problems;
C work with laboratory apparatus and measurement instrumentation, understanding laboratory procedures and techniques.

Physics Major Requirements
The physics program requires students to complete particular courses to meet their core curriculum requirements and to satisfy prerequisites for physics courses or to provide evidence of competency in these areas.

Bachelor of Arts:
Students must show a mathematical proficiency equivalent to courses through Calculus IV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 151 Introduction to Physics I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 152 Introduction to Physics II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 251 Introduction to Physics III</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 252 Introduction to Physics IV</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 391 Methods of Experimental Physics I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 401 Advanced Physics Laboratory I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 451 Modern Physics I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 452 Modern Physics II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 480 Physics Seminar</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics electives</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PHYSICS BACHELOR OF ARTS 37

Bachelor of Science:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 150 Precalculus</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220 Calculus I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 320 Calculus II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 330 Calculus III</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 380 Differential Equations</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 151 Introduction to Physics I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 152 Introduction to Physics II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 251 Introduction to Physics III</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 252 Introduction to Physics IV</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 301 Classical Mechanics I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 302 Classical Mechanics II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 303 Electricity and Magnetism</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 391 Methods of Experimental Physics I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 392 Methods of Experimental Physics II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 401 Advanced Physics Laboratory I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 402 Advanced Physics Laboratory II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 451 Modern Physics I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 452 Modern Physics II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 460 Statistical Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 461 Mathematical Physics I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 462 Mathematical Physics II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 471 Quantum Mechanics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 480 Physics Seminar</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PHYSICS BACHELOR OF SCIENCE 73
PHYSICS MINOR PROGRAM
Students who minor in physics will obtain a firm foundation in both scientific techniques and physical content. In addition to a comprehensive study of the major area of physics, the student will gain a depth of knowledge in specific fields through study in upper-division courses.

Physics Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 151</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 152</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 251</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics III</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 252</td>
<td>Introduction to Physics IV</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select 6 credits from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 301</td>
<td>Classical Mechanics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 302</td>
<td>Classical Mechanics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 303</td>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 451</td>
<td>Modern Physics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 452</td>
<td>Modern Physics II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PHYSICS MINOR REQUIREMENTS 22

TEACHING LICENSURE
Students majoring in physics may opt to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary teacher. Also, physics majors may pursue initial licensure as a teacher of physics for the middle school or secondary levels. Students seeking any of these licensures must complete a physics major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

ROBOTICS ARTS
The Physics Department is home to the College’s Robotic Arts Project. Students majoring in physics may involve themselves in the many aspects of robotics programming, design and construction that take place within the Department.

MCLA-UMASS AMHERST COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING ARTICULATION AGREEMENT
MCLA and the UMass College of Engineering offer a dual degree program (3+2 engineering program). Under this program, qualified MCLA Physics students completing their junior year will be accepted into the UMass College of Engineering. After completion of an additional two years of course work at UMass, students will receive two degrees (a B.A. in Physics from MCLA and a B.S. in Mechanical or Civil Engineering from UMass. For more information about this program contact the Department of Physics.

COURSE LISTINGS

PHYS 105 Physics and Everyday Thinking 4 cr
Introduces students to basic physical concepts, including energy, motion, electricity and magnetism, and light. This is a conceptual course and is intended for non-science majors. Due to the inquiry-based nature of the required laboratory, this course is particularly appropriate for pre-service elementary school teachers.
Prerequisite: None

PHYS 120 Introduction to Engineering 4 cr
Introduces students to basic scientific methodology, current problems and fundamental principles of engineering design. Intended for non-science majors and potential engineering students. Required laboratory introduces fundamental science and engineering principles through collaborative projects such as robotics.
Prerequisite: None

PHYS 131 General Physics I 4 cr
This is the first of a two-semester sequence, designed primarily for students in the biological and health sciences and others who desire a rigorous but non-calculus-based course that presents a complete introduction to physics. Covers vectors, one and two dimensional motion, Newton's laws, and rotational motion, conservation of energy and momentum, gravitation, wave motion, sound, heat, and thermodynamics. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: None

PHYS 132 General Physics II 4 cr
This is the second of a two-semester sequence, designed primarily for students in the biological and health sciences and others who desire a rigorous but non-calculus-based course that presents a complete introduction to physics. Covers geometrical optics, electricity and magnetism, electronics, modern physics, relativity. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 131
PHYSICS  (413) 662-5455, www.mcla.edu/phys
Chairperson: Adrienne Wootters (Sabbatical ‘09-‘10); Contact: D.Levine@mcla.edu

PHYS 151 Introduction to Physics I 4 cr
Presents a unified view of physics including dynamics, statics, forces, work and energy, the conservation laws, vectors, experimental techniques. Required laboratory. For those wishing an in-depth understanding of natural laws.
Prerequisite: MATH 150 or placement

PHYS 152 Introduction to Physics II 4 cr
Continues the studies of Introduction to Physics I. Rotational dynamics, angular momentum, moment of inertia, simple harmonic motion. Waves, acoustics, heat, and thermodynamics. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 151 or department approval

PHYS 220 Astronomy 4 cr
Looks at historical and modern aspects of astronomy. Topics covered will include: Earth-Moon System, solar system, galaxy, observable Universe, as well as current research in astronomy including quasars, pulsars, black holes, the search for extraterrestrial life. Required laboratory, observing sessions.
Prerequisite: None

PHYS 241 Scientific Computing 3 cr
Examines the use of computers in the physical sciences. Uses computers to solve scientific problems through the use of numerical methods. Examples will be drawn from the physical and life sciences. Uses specialized computer software such as Mathematica and MathCAD, and general programming languages such as True Basic.
Prerequisite: MATH 220, 320 or department approval

PHYS 251 Introduction to Physics III 4 cr
The third of a four-part course and an extension of the work of Introduction to Physics I and II utilizing the more advanced mathematical techniques acquired during the freshman year. Studies electricity, magnetism, and optics. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 152 and familiarity with basic calculus

PHYS 252 Introduction to Physics IV 4 cr
The fourth part of a four-semester sequence, continuing coverage from PHYS 251. Primary focus is on Maxwell’s equations, optics and modern physics. Required laboratory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 251

PHYS 271 Robotic Systems 4 cr
Considers robotic design as part of an integrated system of internal engineering structure and external functional and aesthetic form. Intended for students with an interest in the emerging field of robotics and how it draws from the fields of science, engineering, and art. Students will learn the fundamentals of robotic design, including mechanics, electronics, programming and aesthetics. Laboratory portion of the course will be devoted to the construction and programming of robots. Required Laboratory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 120 or department approval

PHYS 301 Classical Mechanics I 3 cr
The first of a two-part course for science majors and math majors wishing a course emphasizing mathematical applications: particle motion, rigid bodies, moving coordinate systems, two- and three-dimensional motion, systems of particles, continuous media.
Prerequisite: PHYS 252 and MATH 330

PHYS 302 Classical Mechanics II 3 cr
Studies Lagrange's equations, theory of small vibrations, generalized coordinates, introduction to tensors, and special relativity.
Prerequisite: PHYS 301

PHYS 303 Electricity and Magnetism 3 cr
Studies electrostatics, magnetostatics, electrodynamics, Maxwell’s equations and its applications. Applications include electromagnetic properties of matter, wave propagation, radiating systems, and special relativity.
Prerequisite: PHYS 252 and MATH 330

PHYS 391 Methods of Experimental Physics I 3 cr
Introduces fundamentals of laboratory techniques and data analysis used in experimental physics. Use of current computer technology is integral. Required Laboratory.
Prerequisite: PHYS 252
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 392</td>
<td>Methods of Experimental Physics II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Vacuum technology, lasers, holography, and use of current computer technology is integral. Required laboratory.</td>
<td>PHYS 391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 401</td>
<td>Advanced Physics Laboratory I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Studies laboratory techniques to supplement senior physics courses or work on special projects with departmental approval. Use of current computer technology is integral.</td>
<td>PHYS 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 402</td>
<td>Advanced Physics Laboratory II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Continues Physics 401. Use of current computer technology is integral.</td>
<td>PHYS 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 451</td>
<td>Modern Physics I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Studies special relativity, the discovery of various physical phenomena which led to the development of quantum mechanics, and introductory quantum mechanics.</td>
<td>PHYS 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 452</td>
<td>Modern Physics II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Presents introductions to applications of quantum mechanics, including molecules and multi-electron atoms, statistical mechanics, solid state physics, nuclear and elementary particle phenomena, and cosmological theories.</td>
<td>PHYS 451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 460</td>
<td>Statistical Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Studies statistical techniques applied to physical phenomena. Topics include kinetic theory of gases, classical thermodynamics, and quantum statistical physics.</td>
<td>PHYS 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 461</td>
<td>Mathematical Physics I</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Presents mathematical methods of use in the solution of physical problems. Topics include vector calculus and matrix techniques, complex variables, differential equations, transformations, and distribution theory.</td>
<td>MATH 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 462</td>
<td>Mathematical Physics II</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Focuses on series and integrals, variational techniques, generalized coordinate systems, and generating functions.</td>
<td>PHYS 461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 471</td>
<td>Quantum Mechanics</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Studies the inadequacies of classical mechanics; and explores ways of describing nature at the atomic level. Topics include the Schrödinger equation and its solutions for various simple systems, expectation values; operator formalism, and matrix representation.</td>
<td>PHYS 452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 480</td>
<td>Physics Seminar</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
<td>Discusses special physics topics of interest to students and faculty.</td>
<td>Department approval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 500</td>
<td>Directed Independent Study</td>
<td>1-3 cr</td>
<td>Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.</td>
<td>Junior/senior status; department approval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 510</td>
<td>Independent Research</td>
<td>1-3 cr</td>
<td>Participation in research in physics under the direction of a member of the physics faculty in a specific area.</td>
<td>Department approval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 540</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>3-15 cr</td>
<td>Offers the upper-level physics major an opportunity to practice physics in an appropriate professional situation. The student will work with a faculty sponsor and an off-campus supervisor in gaining experience significant to the major.</td>
<td>Department approval; junior/senior status</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PHYSICS 128

PHYS 580 Special Topics in Physics 1-4 cr
Studies concepts, problems, issues, topics, or themes that are important in the field of physics. Special topic seminars may explore a variety of topics including, but not limited to: physics for educators, solid state physics, robotics, and engineering applications. Lab may be required depending on topic.

Prerequisite: Department approval
POLITICAL SCIENCE AND PUBLIC POLICY

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE/PUBLIC POLICY
POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR
TEACHING LICENSURE

POLITICAL SCIENCE AND PUBLIC POLICY MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of History, Political Science and Geography offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science and Public Policy, a unique interdisciplinary major where students combine classroom learning with field experiences and interactions with political and public policy practitioners. Majors will develop knowledge of U.S. and comparative governments, international relations, politics and the policy process as well as develop liberal arts and vocational skills to prepare for graduate school and careers in public administration, law, business, political and public policy research, and organizational management. Students graduating with a degree in Political Science and Public Policy will:

C gain a knowledge of the basic institutions of government at the national, state and local levels in the United States;
C develop a comparative understanding of politics and policy processes in democratic and non-democratic nation-states;
C gain an understanding of the relationship of international relations to war, peace and the global economic systems;
C understand the concept of power, its sources and operation;
C appreciate and understand the historical context of the development of political ideas, institutions, and policy processes;
C understand contrasting views of the role of individuals in politics and policy-making through such organizations as groups and political parties;
C gain a knowledge of the competing normative philosophies and scientific theories regarding political behavior and the role of government;
C develop quantitative analytical skills in data creation and analysis and an ability to apply social science methodologies;
C develop political and administrative skills by working in government and public organizations.

Political Science/Public Policy Major Requirements
HIST 104 Modern World Civilization 3 cr
HIST 203 American History I 3 cr
HIST 204 American History II 3 cr
POSC 201 US Government & Public Policy 3 cr
POSC 202 Comparative Gov't and Public Policy 3 cr
POSC 320 International Relations 3 cr
POSC 401-402 Problems in Political Science or POSC 403-404 Problems in Public Policy 3 cr
POSC 540 Intern. in Poli. Science/Public Policy 3 cr

One Methods/Theory/Political Philosophy course 3 cr
Choose one course from the following list:
HIST 200 Research & Bibliography
MATH 232 Introduction to Statistics
PHIL 360 Social & Political Philosophy
POSC 335 Political Science Theory & Methods

Electives 18 cr
Choose 6 courses from the following list:
ECON 141 Macroeconomics
POSC 300 Politics and the New Media in America
POSC 304 Constitutional Law
POSC 315 Topics in Political Science
POSC 316 Topics in Public Policy
POSC 325 Canadian Politics
POSC 331 Africa
POSC 368 Introduction to Public Administration
POSC 500 Directed Independent Study
POSC 510 Teaching Assistanship in Political Science
POSC 540 Internship in Political Science (in addition to the required 3 credit internship)
SOCI 331 Methods in Social Research

With Department approval, six credits from related disciplines can be applied to the Political Science and Public Policy Major.

TOTAL POLITICAL SCIENCE / PUBLIC POLICY MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 45
POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR PROGRAM
The political science minor offers students the opportunity to study a variety of political institutions and processes. The minor enhances the chosen major for those interested in careers in law, government, public service, journalism, and business. A history major minoring in political science may not count the courses selected for the minor to also fulfill the requirements of the history major.

Political Science Minor Requirements
POSC 201  US Government & Public Policy  3 cr
POSC 202  Comparative Gov’t & Public Policy  3 cr
Four electives approved by the Department  12 cr

TOTAL POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR REQUIREMENTS  18

Students may choose to shape their minor so as to focus on either a general course of study in political science or a specific area such as Public Administration, Urban Government, or International Affairs. With the consultation and approval of the department chairman, students may substitute up to six credits of course work from other departments to fulfill the requirements of the political science minor.

TEACHING LICENSURE
Students majoring in political science/public policy may opt to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary teacher. Also political science/public policy majors may pursue initial licensure as a teacher of political science/political philosophy for the middle school or secondary levels, however, they must select the following as electives: POSC 335 Political Science Theory and Methods and ECON 141 Macroeconomics.

COURSE LISTINGS

POSC 201  US Government & Public Policy  3 cr
Introduces the major institutions of national and state government and the discipline of political science. Through interdisciplinary study, students will develop an understanding of political behavior and the public policy processes in the United States.
Prerequisite: None

POSC 202  Comparative Government & Public Policy  3 cr
Provides a comparative introduction to world political cultures and the discipline of political science. Through an interdisciplinary study of various nation-states, students will develop an understanding of political behavior and public policy processes.
Prerequisite: None

POSC 300  Politics and the News Media in America  3 cr
Examines politics in 20th Century America with an eye to the role and responsibility of the news media in, and the relationship of the press to, politics. Analyzes the print and electronic media and current political campaigns, as well as how politics and the news media have been portrayed in film.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

POSC 304  Constitutional Law  3 cr
Analyzes constitutional law with special emphasis on civil liberties and civil rights. Legal issues will be examined in the light of relevant social and political conditions.
Prerequisite: HIST 105 or POSC 201

POSC 315  Topics in Political Science  3 cr
Focuses on political science and government in national, regional, and international organizations throughout the world. Topics include:
The United Nations
State and Local Government
Politics and Economics of the Pacific Rim
Vietnam
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

POSC 316  Topics in Public Policy  3 cr
Focuses on selected public policies and the policy process in the United States and/or state government.
Prerequisite: POSC 201, POSC 202
POSC 320  International Relations  3 cr
Studies relations among nation-states. Analyzes the nature of world political systems by examining the concepts of power, political economy, decision-making, nongovernmental actors, international organizations, and political ideology.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

POSC 325  Canadian Politics: A Comparative Perspective  3 cr
Introduces Canadian politics and culture. Aids in the understanding of the development of Western democracy. Students will gain an understanding of Canadian political culture and history, parliamentary democracy, contemporary political developments in Canada, and U.S.-Canadian relations.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

POSC 331  Africa  3 cr
Examines the nation-building issues facing the countries of Africa. Students will study the African triple heritage (indigenous culture, Islam, and Western colonialism) to gain insights into contemporary political and economic issues.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

POSC 335  Political Science Theory and Methods  3 cr
Provides students with an understanding of various theoretical approaches to the study of politics and the public policy processes, as well as developing skills in social science, quantitative research methods.
Prerequisite: POSC 201, POSC 202

POSC 368  Introduction to Public Administration  3 cr
Offers an introduction to the study of local, state and federal administration policies, processes, and responsibilities within the respective bureaucracies. Approached from a behavioral science frame of reference, the course relates the influences of the individual and the organization to the implementation of policies.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

POSC 401-402  Seminar in Problems in Political Science  3 cr
Explores in depth a particular problem, concept, issue, topic, or theme in political science.
Topics Include:
The American Presidency
The Public Policy Process
The American Political Tradition
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status and courses in political science or a related discipline at the 300 level

POSC 403-404  Seminar in Public Policy  3 cr
Explores the public policy process in the United States and/or those of political systems in other nations.
Topics Include:
U.S. Public Policy
Comparative Public Policy
State and Local Government Public Policy
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status and courses in political science or related discipline at the 300 level

POSC 500  Directed Independent Study  1-3 cr
Open to juniors and senior majors who desire to read widely in a given area or to study a specific topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required.
Prerequisite: Department approval

POSC 510  Teaching Assistantship in Political Science  3 cr
Offers highly qualified majors in history or minors in political science an opportunity to assist an instructor in the conduct of an introductory course. The student may be held responsible for grading papers, conducting classes and review sessions, etc.
Prerequisite: Department approval

POSC 540  Internships in Political Science  3-15 cr
Qualified students may be placed as interns in state, local and national government agencies, law offices, museums, schools or businesses.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status and department approval
PSYCHOLOGY MAJOR PROGRAM
The Department of Psychology offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Psychology. Students study principles of human growth and development and the processes of learning, cognition, and emotion. Particular attention is given to knowledge related to personality development, maladaptive behavior, social diversity and group interactions, and the biological bases of behavior. The major provides the foundation for careers in human services and counseling, in business and industry, and in working with children, adolescents, and adults in schools or clinical settings. The major program also prepares students for graduate study in all areas of psychology, social work, business, education, and other related professions.

Students graduating with a degree in psychology will be able to:

- C demonstrate knowledge of the following areas of psychology: developmental, abnormal, social, and research and statistical methodology;
- C demonstrate competence in using a statistical package to analyze data and to present those results in APA manuscript style;
- C communicate proficiently, both orally and in writing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Psychology Major Requirements</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100 Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 290 Psychological Research &amp; Stats I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 291 Psychological Research &amp; Stats II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following three courses:</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210 Developmental Psychology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 230 Social Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 270 Abnormal Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>One of the following two courses:</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 360 Psychological Testing</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 390 Research Design and Analysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following five courses:</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 310 Cognitive Psychology</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 316 Behavior Analysis</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 331 Biological Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 350 Theories of Personality</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 370 Human Communication and Perception</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two additional psychology courses</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at the 300-level or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of the following three courses:</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 410 History of Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 499 Advanced Seminar in Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 550 Senior Thesis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One year (or equivalent competency) of a foreign language</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 150 Introduction to Biology</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PSYCHOLOGY MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 46

Specific career objectives may be pursued by selecting additional upper-division elective courses. Selections are to be made in consultation with the academic advisor.
BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS MINOR

PROGRAM

This minor prepares students for careers and/or graduate study in behavior analysis, which has widespread application in areas such as psychology, education, social work, and health and human services. In addition, the minor satisfies the current course work requirements for the Board of Certified Associate Behavior Analyst examination (BCABA).

Behavior Analysis Minor: Experimental Analysis of Behavior Track Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 290</td>
<td>Psychological Research &amp; Stats I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 291</td>
<td>Psychological Research &amp; Stats II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 316</td>
<td>Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 416</td>
<td>Research in Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 516</td>
<td>Func. Assessment &amp; Intervention</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS MINOR: EXPERIMENTAL ANALYSIS OF BEHAVIOR TRACK REQUIREMENTS 20 cr

Behavior Analysis Minor: Applied Behavior Analysis Track Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 208</td>
<td>Applied Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PSYC 210</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 316</td>
<td>Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 387</td>
<td>Childhood Disorders</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 416</td>
<td>Research in Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 516</td>
<td>Func. Assessment and Intervention</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS MINOR: APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS TRACK REQUIREMENTS 18 cr

Behavior Analysis Minor: New England Center for Children Cooperative Program in Behavior Analysis Track Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 316</td>
<td>Behavior Analysis</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following courses are taken at the New England Center for Children:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 552</td>
<td>Advanced Learning</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 553</td>
<td>Functional Analysis &amp; Treatment of Behavioral Disorders</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or PSYC 554</td>
<td>Systematic Inquiry in Applied Res.</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 555</td>
<td>Seminar &amp; Practica Clinical Practice</td>
<td>9 cr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS MINOR: NEW ENGLAND CENTER FOR CHILDREN PROGRAM IN BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS TRACK REQUIREMENTS 21 cr

PSYCHOLOGY MINOR PROGRAM

The Psychology minor enables students to acquire a fundamental understanding of complex human behaviors.

Psychology Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following three courses:</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 210</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 230</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 270</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 290</td>
<td>Psychological Research &amp; Stats I</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 291</td>
<td>Psychological Research &amp; Stats II</td>
<td>4 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two additional psychology courses</td>
<td>6 cr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at the 300-level or above</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL PSYCHOLOGY MINOR REQUIREMENTS 23 cr

TEACHER LICENSURE

Students majoring in psychology may opt to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher, or elementary teacher. These students will complete the psychology major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

SEMINARS, RESEARCH AND TOPICS COURSES, AND SENIOR THESIS

Seminars offered at the 200, 300, and 400 level allow students interested in advanced study or in pursuing graduate work in psychology or related fields to identify aspects of contemporary psychology of sufficient personal interest to support directed or independent scholarly work. Topics courses are offered to address special areas of psychology not included in the general curriculum. Students discovering such interests are encouraged to pursue them by enrolling in PSYC 397 Research Seminar, PSYC 391 Research Assistant, and PSYC 496 Research in Psychology and/or PSYC 500 Independent Study in Psychology. During the senior year, and with the approval of two faculty members, a student may then register for PSYC 550 Senior Thesis.
COURSE LISTINGS

PSYC 100 Introduction to Psychology 3 cr
Introduces students to the science of psychology, presenting the basic principles of mental processes and behavior. To introduce the process of empirical investigation, research participation is required.
Prerequisite: None

PSYC 208 Applied Developmental Psychology 3 cr
Examines developmental theory and research from an applied perspective. Physical, cognitive, language, social, and emotional development from early childhood through adolescence will be covered with an emphasis on application. (Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 208 and PSYC 210).
Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or 100-level self & society course

PSYC 210 Developmental Psychology 3 cr
Examines the development of the child through adolescence, including neonatal and prenatal development. Major theories of physical, cognitive, and social development are discussed. The research methods and controversial issues in developmental psychology are emphasized. (Students cannot receive credit for both PSYC 210 and PSYC 208).
Prerequisite: PSYC 100, SOCI 100 or a 100-level self & society course

PSYC 230 Social Psychology 3 cr
Examines human social behavior emphasizing environmental and situational factors. Theoretical and applied issues are considered within selected topics. (Psychology majors cannot receive core Self & Society credit for PSYC 230).
Prerequisite: PSYC 100, SOCI 100, or a 100-level self & society course

PSYC 270 Abnormal Psychology 3 cr
Prerequisite: PSYC 100 or a 100-level self & society course

PSYC 290 Psychological Research and Statistics I 4 cr
Introduces the nature of empirical investigation in psychology and the role of data analysis in psychological research. Students learn the value of research methodology as applied to the field of psychology with a focus on concepts and interpretation of basic research design and statistical analysis. A weekly lab introduces data analysis software applications.
Prerequisite: PSYC 100 and Tier I Quantitative Reasoning

PSYC 291 Psychological Research and Statistics II 4 cr
A continuation of PSYC 290, extending the nature of empirical investigation in psychology to specific research designs and statistical analyses. The course focuses on concepts, interpretation and applications of methodology and data analysis used by psychologists, including topics of ethics and APA style. Mastery of course material will be demonstrated by a completed research paper, weekly lab extends students’ knowledge of statistical analysis software applications.
Prerequisite: PSYC 290

PSYC 299 Sophomore Seminar in Psychology 3 cr
Introduces and explores empirical research, theory, and applications in selected areas of psychology. Emphasis will be placed on library research and class discussion. Critical reading and analysis skills will be assessed through several papers and presentations.
Prerequisite: PSYC 100

PSYC 310 Cognitive Psychology 3 cr
Studies knowing, learning, thinking, and language. Topics include theories of cognition, language, attention, problem solving, memory, consciousness, and creative thinking.
Prerequisite: PSYC 291

PSYC 316 Behavior Analysis 3 cr
Introduces the field of behavior analysis, examining behavior analytic history, philosophy, concepts, and principles. Techniques and strategies inside and outside the laboratory will be discussed in detail. Students learn the basics of data-based approaches to behavior treatment. Concepts will be illustrated during discussion of a wide variety of behavior problems associated with developmental disabilities, substance abuse, physical fitness, and academic delays.
Prerequisite: PSYC100
PSYCHOLOGY

PSYC 320 Ergonomics and the Environment 3 cr
Examines the process involved in our efforts to design products and environments that optimally serve their intended use. Emphasis on research carried out to develop basic principles for application in the ergonomic design processes.
Prerequisite: 200-level PSYC or SOCI course, or completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

PSYC 325 Environmental Psychology 3 cr
Examines the relationship between the natural and built physical environment from a multidisciplinary perspective. Focuses on the behavioral effects of spatial design, noise, privacy, personal space, and climate.
Prerequisite: 200-level PSYC or SOCI course, or completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

PSYC 331 Biological Psychology 3 cr
Examines the relationships between brain function and behavior using concepts from psychology and biology. Topics include motivation and emotion, learning and memory, sensory systems and perception, language disabilities, and mental disorders.
Prerequisite: PSYC 291, BIOL 150

PSYC 332 Drugs and Human Behavior 3 cr
Examines the use and abuse of drugs from biological, psychological, and cultural points of view. Addresses contemporary efforts in education, prevention, and treatment of abuse.
Prerequisite: One 200-level PSYC, BIOL or CHEM course

PSYC 335 Organizational Psychology 3 cr
Emphasizes the application of psychological theory and techniques to the management of behavior in structured organizations. Focuses on the concepts of motivation, leadership, and interpersonal and group process.
Prerequisite: 200-level PSYC or SOCI or BADM course, or completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

PSYC 340 Psychology of Children with Special Needs 3 cr
Examines the special needs of children, the methods used to determine these needs, and the procedures used to meet these needs.
Prerequisite: PSYC 208 or PSYC 210

PSYC 350 Theories of Personality 3 cr
Examines classical and contemporary approaches to personality theory. Emphasizes application and empirical support for theoretical positions.
Prerequisite: PSYC 291

PSYC 355 Human Sexuality 3 cr
Examines the field of human sexuality from psychological, biological, and sociological perspectives. In covering a wide range of contemporary topics, emphasis is on empirical, verifiable scientific information.
Prerequisite: 200-level PSYC or SOCI course, or completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

PSYC 356 The Psychology of Gender 3 cr
Focuses on the similarities and differences between males and females, masculinity and femininity. Explores the origins and maintenance of gender stereotypes and their consequences.
Prerequisite: 200-level PSYC or SOCI course, or completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

PSYC 357 Psychology of Women 3 cr
Explores psychological and sociocultural issues concerning women in our society. Women's experiences will be covered in areas that are stereotypically thought of as male-oriented as well as those more exclusive to females.
Prerequisite: 200-level PSYC or SOCI course, or completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

PSYC 360 Psychological Testing 4 cr
Studies theoretical and applied aspects of psychological testing. Examines standardized tests of ability and personality, business and industrial testing, and personnel selection. Mastery of course material will be demonstrated by administration, interpretation, and writing of psychological reports.
Prerequisite: PSYC 291

(413) 662-5464, www.mcla.edu/psyc
Chairperson: T.Byrne@mcla.edu
**PSYC 369 Forensic Psychology**  
3 cr  
Explores psychological aspects of human behavior and sociocultural issues as applied to law and the legal system. The role of forensic psychology in the production and application of psychological knowledge will be discussed by examining a number of social issues. Although the focus is primarily on criminal and civil cases, a broad perspective of forensic psychology will be covered, allowing the work of social scientists, jurists, clinicians, and judges to be viewed in a systemic context.  
**Prerequisite:** completion of Tier II Self & Society domain  

**PSYC 370 Human Communication and Perception**  
3 cr  
Presents an information processing approach to how we perceive and communicate about the world. Also examines our acquisition and use of language, as well as societal influences on perception and thought.  
**Prerequisite:** PSYC 291  

**PSYC 375 Health Psychology**  
3 cr  
Studies health and illness within the conceptual and methodological context of psychology, epidemiology, development, neuroscience, and behavioral medicine. Examines and contrasts medical, psychological, and alternative models of disease and wellness.  
**Prerequisite:** 200-level PSYC course, or completion of Tier II Self & Society domain  

**PSYC 380 Educational Psychology**  
3 cr  
Studies the conditions and theories of classroom learning. Scope: instructional objectives, task analysis, conditioning, concept and rule learning, problem solving, memory, transfer, and motivation.  
**Prerequisite:** 200-level PSYC course, CCSS 269, or completion Tier II Self & Society domain  

**PSYC 386 Adolescent Development**  
3 cr  
Examines the cognitive, social, emotional, and physical development of the adolescent from a psychological perspective. Psychological and social problems that may arise during adolescence are discussed.  
**Prerequisite:** One 200-level PSYC course  

**PSYC 387 Childhood Disorders**  
3 cr  
Examines the etiology and clinical characteristics of behavioral disorders in infancy through adolescence, including emotional disturbances, anxiety and conduct disorders, mental retardation and learning disabilities. Emphasis on theoretical perspectives, research, assessment, early intervention and prevention.  
**Prerequisite:** PSYC 208 or PSYC 210  

**PSYC 388 Adulthood and Aging**  
3 cr  
Examines cognitive, social, emotional, and physical development during adulthood from a psychological perspective. Studies the impact of an increased lifespan on society and concludes with a psychological examination of death and dying.  
**Prerequisite:** One 200-level PSYC course  

**PSYC 390 Research Design and Analysis**  
4 cr  
Focuses on advanced methodology, data analysis, and interpretation in psychological research. A research project is required.  
**Prerequisite:** PSYC 291  

**PSYC 391 Research Assistant in Psychology**  
1-3 cr  
Provides the opportunity for students to assist faculty in conducting empirical research. Particular responsibilities may include data collection, statistical analyses and other activities involved in planning and conducting research in psychology. Amount of credit will be determined by the faculty supervisor in consultation with the student. The course may be repeated up to a maximum of six credits with all grades assigned as Pass/Fail. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor.  
**Prerequisite:** 200-level PSYC course and instructor approval  

**PSYC 397 Research Seminar in Psychology**  
3 cr  
Applies research design and practice to selected problems. Includes literature review, deriving and empirically testing hypotheses. Requirements involve preparation of laboratory and other research materials, recruitment of participants, and collection, analysis, and interpretation of resulting data. Culminates in preparation and submission of a complete report of the research project. Enrollment requires permission of instructor.  
**Prerequisite:** Instructor approval
PSYC 399 Honors Seminar in Psychology 3 cr
Surveys and critically examines selected areas and issues in psychology. Emphasizes multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches to the topics selected for study. Designed for junior and senior majors intending graduate study in psychology, the seminar requires students to develop a program of reading, give oral presentations, and complete a literature review paper. 
Prerequisite: PSYC 291

PSYC 410 History of Psychology 3 cr
Examines the development of psychology as a science, an academic discipline, and a profession. Includes a comparative analysis of major contemporary theories in psychology. 
Prerequisite: PSYC 291 and completion of 9 upper-division credits in psychology

PSYC 416 Research in Behavior Analysis 3 cr
Participate in the design, implementation, analysis, and dissemination of empirical research. Students will examine the strategies and rationale underlying within-subject designs through exposure to recently published articles from the behavior analytic literature. The relationship between experimental and applied research will be examined closely. All students will prepare an APA-style manuscript describing their research project. 
Prerequisite: PSYC 316

PSYC 440 Counseling Methods in Psychology 3 cr
Studies techniques applicable in the helping services and counseling. Theories of counseling and basic psychotherapy will be reviewed. Experiential sessions will demonstrate established theories. 
Prerequisite: PSYC 270

PSYC 460 Human Behavior in Cross-Cultural Perspective 3 cr
Examines similarities and differences in human behavior across cultural contexts. Includes study of socialization practices, interpersonal behavior patterns, personality variables and cognitive processes. 
Prerequisite: 200-level PSYC or SOCI course, or completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

PSYC 470 Teaching Assistant in Psychology 1-3 cr
Provides the opportunity for students to assist a faculty member in the preparation and implementation of a psychology course. Particular responsibilities may include providing support with class activities and assisting students enrolled in the course. Amount of credit will be determined by the faculty supervisor in consultation with the student. The course is graded Pass/Fail. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor. 
Prerequisite: Instructor approval

PSYC 495 Special Topics in Psychology 3 cr
Explores one or more special topics in psychology. Topic will be specified when the course is offered. 
Prerequisite: Jr/Sr status and completion of Tier II Self & Society domain

PSYC 496 Research in Psychology 3 cr
For junior and senior psychology majors who choose to conduct psychological research independently in a specific area. The research will be carried out under the direction of the faculty supervisor and will require a substantive scholarly report of the research. The course may be repeated for credit with the permission of a faculty member. The course is graded Pass/Fail. Enrollment requires permission of the instructor 
Prerequisite: Instructor approval

PSYC 499 Advanced Seminar in Psychology 3 cr
An intensive examination of a selected topic in psychology. Mastery of the seminar material will be assessed by the completion of an APA-style paper. 
Prerequisite: PSYC 291 and completion of 9 upper-division credits in psychology

PSYC 500 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth. Written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor are required. Enrollment requires individual application and permission of the department 
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status, department approval
PSYC 516 Functional Assessment and Intervention 3 cr
Receive an intensive overview of behavioral assessment strategies designed to determine the environmental factors that influence behavior problems. Examples from recent literature will be examined in depth with a focus on applications to educational and other settings. All students will conduct three simulated functional assessments and behavior plans.
Prerequisite: PSYC 316

PSYC 540 Psychology Internship 3-15 cr
Provides opportunities in a variety of public agencies and private organizations to gain practical experience and to develop skills in applying psychological theories, principles, methods, and techniques to the management of problems of human development, thought, adjustment, and behavior. Enrollment requires individual application and permission of the department.
Prerequisite: Jr/Sr status and department approval

PSYC 550 Senior Thesis 3 cr
Requires completion of a formal thesis on a significant topic in psychology. Intended for senior psychology majors, a literature review and proposal, along with approval of two members of the psychology faculty, is required prior to enrollment in the thesis course.
Prerequisite: Sr PSYC major, department approval

PSYC 552 NECC: Advanced Learning 3 cr
Provides an overview of modern behavior analytic concepts and terminology. Beginning with an examination of the history and assumptions of modern behaviorism, students will learn the competencies of behavior analysis in relation to working with children with special needs. Requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-NECC cooperative program.
Prerequisite: Department approval

PSYC 553 NECC: Functional Analysis and Treatment of Behavior Disorders 3 cr
Covers the goals and strategies of behavioral assessment. Students will learn indirect, descriptive and experimental assessments. All students will perform a descriptive functional analysis and an analog functional analysis. Requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-NECC cooperative program.
Prerequisite: Department approval

PSYC 554 NECC: Systematic Inquiry in Applied Research 3 cr
Read and discuss recently published articles in the field of Applied Behavior Analysis. Class sections will focus on student presentations and discussion of articles selected by the instructor. The goal is to further student knowledge and inquiry in applications of empirical research in applied behavior analysis. Requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-NECC cooperative program.
Prerequisite: Department approval

PSYC 555 NECC: Seminar & Practica in Clinical Practice 9 cr
Involves working with special needs children under the mentorship of a faculty advisor. Students complete readings and research related to their classroom experiences and write a paper on a topic chosen by the student and approved by the instructor. Each student is assigned teaching responsibilities under the supervision of a faculty mentor. Students participate in a weekly seminar designed to raise issues and discuss topics relevant to the practicum experience and assigned readings. Requires acceptance and enrollment in MCLA-NECC cooperative program.
Prerequisite: Department approval
SOCIOLGY, ANTHROPOLOGY, AND SOCIAL WORK

PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY
ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR
CHILD AND FAMILY STUDIES MINOR
CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR
HEALTH, AGING AND SOCIETY MINOR
SOCIAL WORK MINOR
SOCIOLOGY MINOR
TEACHING LICENSURE

SOCIOLOGY, ANTHROPOLOGY, SOCIAL WORK MAJOR PROGRAM

The Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work offers a four-year program leading to a Bachelor of Arts in Sociology. The program emphasizes both scientific and humanistic methods of inquiry in the study of dynamics within families, delinquent gangs, factory work groups, high technology industries, social classes, and other groups. Students are encouraged to integrate formal instruction with supervised activities outside the classroom such as internships and practices in social agencies, research in the local community, service learning experiences, or attendance at professional meetings. Students may specialize in studying such areas as anthropology, sociology, social work, health and aging, children and families, or criminal justice. Programs available to majors can lead to graduate training in sociology, anthropology, social work, counseling, public health, law, and related disciplines. Many graduates pursue careers in such fields as counseling, corrections, health services, rehabilitation, urban planning, social research, management, personnel, and sales.

Students graduating with a major in Sociology will:

C be prepared for relevant careers;
C be prepared for relevant graduate study;
C acquire a sociological perspective and understanding of key concepts;
C understand the centrality of race, class, gender, and other types of inequality;
C identify and appreciate values central to supporting needs of people in the community, region, nation, and world;
C interpret data (quantitative or qualitative) analytically and descriptively, and utilize computers where appropriate;
C apply sociological knowledge through internships, service learning, or relevant volunteer work.

Sociology Major Requirements

SOCI 100 Introduction to Sociology 3 cr
ANTH 130 Intro to Sociocultural Anthropology 3 cr
or ANTH 140 Peoples of the World
SOCI 331 Methods of Social Research 3 cr
SOCI 312 Sociological Theory 3 cr
or SOCI 321 Minority Groups
or SOCI 341 Social Stratification
Two sociology electives, 6 cr
one of which must be 300-400 level course
(specific CCSS courses may be used for this requirement, check with the Dept. for prior approval)
Six departmental electives 18 cr

TOTAL SOCIOLOGY MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 36

ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR PROGRAM

The anthropology minor allows students to explore a range of areas in anthropology or to concentrate in cultural/ethnographic studies or in applied/medical anthropology. The minor in anthropology requires 18 credit hours, at least 15 credit hours of which must be earned in classroom courses. (A sociology major completing the anthropology minor may apply only ANTH 130 or ANTH 140 to both programs.)

Anthropology Minor Requirements

ANTH 130 Introduction to Sociocultural Anthropology 3 cr
or ANTH 140 Peoples of the World

Any “Peoples of” course: ANTH 320-324 3 cr
Two 300-500 level anthropology electives 6 cr
Two other anthropology electives 6 cr

TOTAL ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18
CHILD AND FAMILY STUDIES MINOR PROGRAM
The Child and Family Studies Minor focuses on the development of children, the forms and functions of families, and the role of both in society at large. It offers students who anticipate working with children and families after graduation, as well as those who plan further study in the field, a solid foundation in these areas. (A sociology major completing the Child and Family Studies Minor may apply only SOCI 210 Families, to both programs)

Child and Family Studies Minor Requirements
PSYC 210 Developmental Psychology 3 cr
or PSYC 208 Applied Developmental Psychology
SOCI 210 Families 3 cr
Electives 12 cr
TOTAL CHILD AND FAMILY STUDIES MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18 cr

12 elective credits in courses designated as Child and Family Studies, 9 of which must be 300-level or above (see list below). Courses must be selected from at least two different departments (two different disciplines within one department is not sufficient).

ANTH 140 Peoples of the World
ANTH 320 Peoples of the Middle East
ANTH 321 Peoples of the Caribbean
ANTH 322 Peoples of China
ANTH 323 Peoples of Africa
ANTH 324 Native American Peoples
ANTH 330 Children and Culture
ANTH 365 Sex Roles and Society
CCCA 207 Children’s Literature
HIST 315 Women in American History
PSYC 270 Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 340 Psychology of Children w/ Special Needs
PSYC 355 Human Sexuality
PSYC 356 The Psychology of Gender
PSYC 386 Adolescent Development
PSYC 387 Childhood Disorders
PSYC 460 Human Behavior Cross-Cultural Perspect.
SOCI 260 Sociology of Aging
SOCI 352 Juvenile Delinquency
SOCI 360 Women, Movies, and MTV
SOWK 340 Poverty and Social Welfare
SOWK 375 Family Violence
SOWK 380 Women and Health
SOWK 443 Casework with Couples and Families
SOWK 452 Social Work with Juvenile Delinquents

CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR PROGRAM
The criminal justice minor offers students an introduction to correctional counseling or law enforcement based on a liberal arts foundation and capped by a field placement experience. The minor consists of 18 credit hours. Courses other than SOCI 100, Introduction to Sociology cannot be used toward the major in Sociology or any other minor in the Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work. All students must take 12 credit hours of Foundation Courses and 6 credit hours in one of the two tracks.

Foundation Courses
SOCI 100 Introduction to Sociology 3 cr
SOCI 540 Internship 3 cr
or SOWK 540 Internship
Choose two of following: 6 cr
SOCI 351 Criminology
SOCI 352 Juvenile Delinquency
SOCI 355 Law and Society
TOTAL FOUNDATION COURSES 12 cr

CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT TRACK
Foundation Courses 12 cr
Choose two of the following: 6 cr
SOWK 348 Social Work Skills
SOWK 350 Group Counseling Skills
SOWK 395 Special Topics in Social Work
SOWK 442 Social Casework
SOWK 452 Social Work with Juvenile Delinquents

TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR CORRECTIONAL TRACK REQUIREMENTS 18

LAW ENFORCEMENT TRACK
Foundation Courses 12 cr
Choose two of the following: 6 cr
SOCI 201 Social Problems
SOCI 282 Deviant Behavior
SOCI 357 American Justice Systems
SOCI 395 Special Topics in Sociology
POSC 304 Constitutional Law
PSYC 369 Forensic Psychology
Any of the following if not taken for foundation courses above:
SOCI 351 Criminology
SOCI 352 Juvenile Delinquency
SOCI 355 Law and Society

TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR LAW ENFORCEMENT TRACK REQUIREMENTS 18 cr
HEALTH, AGING, AND SOCIETY MINOR PROGRAM
The health, aging, and society minor enables students to receive a grounding in the social scientific perspective and issues of aging and of health. The minor consists of 18 credit hours.

Health, Aging and Society Minor Requirements

- SOCI 100 Introduction to Sociology 3 cr
- or ANTH 130 Intro. to Sociocultural Anthropology
- or ANTH 140 Peoples of the World

Five courses from the following lists with at least two from each focus 15 cr

Aging Focus
- CCSS 275 Aging and Society
- SOCI 260 Sociology of Aging
- SOCI 335 Health and Aging
- SOCI 336 Death and Dying
- SOCI 337 Aging and the Life Course
- PSYC 388 Adulthood and Aging

Health Focus
- ANTH 345 Culture, Health and Illness
- ANTH 346 Stigma and Disability
- SOWK 380 Women and Health
- PSYC 355 Human Sexuality
- PSYC 357 Psychology of Women

Option to replace one course in this program with:
- SOWK 540 Social Work Internship

TOTAL HEALTH, AGING AND SOCIETY MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

SOCIAL WORK MINOR PROGRAM
The social work minor provides students with a sound introduction to the history of the field as well as to the major approaches and skills used by social workers. The minor consists of 18 credit hours of which three credits are for field work. (A sociology major completing the social work minor may apply only SOCI 100, Introduction to Sociology, to both programs.)

Social Work Minor Requirements

- SOCI 100 Introduction to Sociology 3 cr
- SOWK 241 Introduction to Social Work 3 cr
- SOWK 348 Social Work Skills 3 cr
- SOWK 540 Social Work Internship 3-15 cr
- Two 300-400 level social work electives 6 cr

TOTAL SOCIAL WORK MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18-30

TEACHING LICENSURE
Students majoring in sociology may opt to pursue initial teacher licensure as an early childhood teacher or elementary teacher. These students will complete the sociology major, education major, and a licensure program in education.

PRACTITIONER SERIES COURSES
The Social Work and Criminal Justice Practitioner Series utilizes the rich experience of leading area professionals to present courses in specialty areas not covered in the general curriculum. Practitioners provide a mix of theory and practical wisdom developed over years of experience. These are evident as they teach courses in their areas of specialization (e.g., child welfare, mental health, corrections).
COURSE LISTINGS

ANTH 130  Introduction to Sociocultural Anthropology  3 cr
Introduces students to the basic concepts, theories, and methodologies of sociocultural anthropology. Demonstrates that through the study of anthropology, we may not only gain an understanding of "exotic" cultures but also of our own sociocultural experience.
Prerequisite: None

ANTH 140  Peoples of the World  3 cr
Examines the way of life of selected societies in various parts of the world. Explores patterns in human cultures as well as the uniqueness of particular societies. Considers whether or not it is possible to truly understand a culture other than one's own.
Prerequisite: None

ANTH 320  Peoples of the Middle East  3 cr
Exposes students to a variety of lifestyles in the Middle East through an examination of ecology, gender, kinship, stratification, religion, and ethnicity. Considers the cultural perspectives of the powerful and the weak under colonialism and in post-colonial situations. Addresses "newsworthy" issues such as oil wealth and labor migration, "terrorism," fundamentalism, and nationalism.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or 140 or instructor approval

ANTH 321  Peoples of the Caribbean  3 cr
Explores diverse aspects of life and culture in the Caribbean focusing on the following themes: colonial history of the Caribbean and the rise of plantation culture, gender and family life; the economic situation; industry and commerce; religion and life cycles; education; health care and access to medical services; democratization and political activism, such as the rise of Rastafarianism, ethnic identity and conflict.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or 140

ANTH 322  Peoples of China  3 cr
Compares patterns of life in pre-revolutionary China with those that have emerged since the Revolution of 1949. Examines areas targeted for change by socialist leaders such as patriarchal attitudes and structures, distribution of wealth, and availability of health care. Evaluates trends toward rapid industrialization and "democratization."
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or 140 or instructor approval

ANTH 323  Peoples of Africa  3 cr
Focuses on the ethnic, cultural, religious, economic and political diversity in select regions of Africa, as representative of the kinds of differences found throughout the continent. Explores such diversity through a historical framework, addressing the history of colonial penetration, the impact it had in various parts of Africa and in the African diaspora, and the complex interplay between indigenous cultures and their values with the exigencies of the modern nation state.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or 140

ANTH 324  Native American Peoples  3 cr
Explores indigenous cultures of North America. Students will consider technology and social systems, contact between indigenous and European cultures, migration issues, pre-Columbian world view and lifeways. Contemporary issues including sovereignty, land claims, social issues and cultural autonomy will be examined.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or ANTH 140

ANTH 330  Children and Culture  3 cr
Focuses on a comparative analysis of children’s lives in the U.S. and other cultures. Examines the interplay of culture and biology in the socialization process. Children will be viewed at work and at play. Explores significant social problems affecting children.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or ANTH 140

ANTH 345  Culture, Health and Illness  3 cr
Compares medical beliefs and practices in Western and non-Western societies. Examines cultural beliefs, social behaviors, and economic and environmental factors that influence susceptibility to disease. Addresses issues concerning patient-doctor communication and psychosocial management of illness.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or ANTH 140
ANTH 346 Stigma and Disability 3 cr
Examines the concept of stigma and its application to individuals with physical, mental, and emotional disabilities in American culture and evaluates the impact of stigma on interpersonal encounters between the disabled and the able bodied. Examines adaptive strategies and destigmatization processes.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or ANTH 140 or SOCI 100

ANTH 355 Politics of Culture 3 cr
Explores nation-states as social and historical creations. Examines the forces and factors that produce national, ethnic, indigenous, and popular culture. Investigates gendered, ethnic, and religious dissent, and controversies concerning diverse cultural claims and transnational processes. Considers the role of popular culture in shaping representations of self and others. Examples are drawn from the U.S., Israel/Palestine, South Africa, Egypt, Tibet, and more.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or ANTH 140 or instructor approval

ANTH 365 Sex Roles and Society 3 cr
Examines the roles and status of women and men in Western and nonwestern societies, treating gender as a social construct rather than a biological given. Considers theories about the bases of sexual inequality and the relationship between gender and other social hierarchies. Investigates how cultural notions of gender influence an individual's religious, political, sexual, and familial experiences.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or ANTH 140

ANTH 370 Culture, Power, and Protest 3 cr
Compares the forms of resistance practiced by oppressed groups in a variety of societies. Considers the assumptions that have influenced researchers' assessments of social action. Emphasizes that numerous cultural practices, ranging from religious rites to oratory to spirit possession, have political implications.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or ANTH 140

ANTH 395 Special Topics in Anthropology 3 cr
A course or seminar for students who have taken a substantial number of anthropology courses. Such courses or seminars may explore any of a variety of topics concerning social anthropology, physical anthropology, archeology, applied anthropology, or linguistics, or courses in theory and method.
Prerequisite: ANTH 130 or ANTH 140 and additional prerequisites to be announced

ANTH 499 Teaching Assistantship in Anthropology 3 cr
Supervised academic class presentation(s), assistance with study sessions and tutorials, attendance at all classes, final paper and other duties negotiated with course instructor. Must have completed a minimum of four (4) courses in the discipline, have a 3.0 overall GPA or better, and a B+ or better in the course. This course can be taken for either Pass/Fail or traditional letter grading. The course requires approval of the department prior to enrollment
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

ANTH 500 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth under the direction of an anthropologist. Requires written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status; department approval

ANTH 540 Anthropology Internship 3-15 cr
Placement of advanced students in public or private organizations that actively apply anthropology, archeology, or ethnohistory as part of their work routine. Internships may be developed in such areas as interethnic services, cultural resource management, museum work, local history, etc. Internships are awarded from 3 to 15 credits per semester depending on the extent of student involvement.
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status; ANTH 130 or ANTH 140; six semester hours of related courses at 200 level or above; department approval

SOCI 100 Introduction to Sociology 3 cr
Introduces the major concepts and methods of sociology. Examines the elements of social organization, sociological approaches to the analysis of groups, and the relationships among the major institutions of society.
Prerequisite: None
SOCIOLOGY, ANTHROPOLOGY, AND SOCIAL WORK

Chairperson: M.Whitney@mcla.edu

**SOCI 201 Social Problems**
3 cr
Studies problems and disorganization in modern industrial society such as: poverty, racism, sexism, environmental pollution, militarism, and family issues.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100 or a 100-level Self & Society course

**SOCI 210 Families**
3 cr
Explores contemporary American families (the forms they take, the functions they serve, the problems they face) within the context of families of other historical time periods and other cultures. Presents an interdisciplinary examination of topics such as: gender roles, marriage, divorce, and blended families, nonmarital lifestyles, parenting, family policy, and technology’s impact on family life.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100 or any other 100-level Self & Society course

**SOCI 260 Sociology of Aging**
3 cr
Examines the historical and cultural perspectives on the aging process, analyzes the connection between culture, environment, and behavior for the elderly as well as other age groups, and evaluates policies and programs developed for the elderly in the United States.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100

**SOCI 282 Deviant Behavior**
3 cr
Analyzes social definitions of deviance, responses to deviance, and explanations of the causes of deviance. Examines drug and alcohol use and abuse, mental illness, sexual difference, and other issues frequently treated as deviant.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100

**SOCI 295 Social Change and the Future**
3 cr
Analyzes change in social institutions and societies. Focuses on social movements and revolutions in historical and comparative perspective. Considers how our understanding of social change helps us in predicting the future and making sense of issues that are likely to arise.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100 or a 100-level Self & Society course

**SOCI 304 Social History of North Adams**
3 cr
Examines the ethnic and class history of North Adams, and Northern Berkshire, starting with the second half of the 19th century. Investigates the industrial development of the community, the experience of the Depression, and the growth of Sprague Electric company as the dominant employer. Concludes by reviewing the post-industrial changes in the area, the establishment of MASSMoCA and prospects for the future.
**Prerequisite:** HIST 203 or 204 or SOCI 100

**SOCI 312 Sociological Theory**
3 cr
Explores the meaning of theory and its utility in the sociological enterprise. Examines the contributions of the classical theorists -- Conte, Marx, Durkheim, Spencer, Weber, and Simmel -- as well as the more contemporary contributions of Parsons, Merton, Goffman, Dahrendorf and the neo-Marxists to the development of sociological theory.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100 and two sociology electives

**SOCI 315 Religion in Modern Society**
3 cr
Studies religion as a social phenomenon in all its diversity in American culture. Emphasis will be placed on understanding religion in a post-modern world. Examines how sociology, distinct from theology, psychology and common sense approaches religion. Explores how religion is socially, culturally and historically constructed.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100

**SOCI 316 Sociology of Sport**
3 cr
Analyzes sport as a microcosm of society. Specifically focuses on American sport from youth through the professional levels. Studies sport and the following: socialization, business, mass media, ethical dilemmas, race, gender, structural inequality and secular religion. Examines the sociological reasons why contemporary sport is organized and functions as it does.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100

**SOCI 321 Minority Groups**
3 cr
Analyzes the relationship between dominant and minority groups, theories of prejudice and discrimination, and ways of reducing intergroup conflict and tensions.
**Prerequisite:** SOCI 100
SOCIOLgy, ANTHROPOLOGY, AND SOCIAL WORK

SOCI 322  Population  
Studies population concepts, trends, and principles, social consequences of population changes, and issues of population policy at the national and international levels.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100

SOCI 325  Contemporary Social Issues Through Film  
Examines American society through the medium of film. Students learn how to analyze movies sociologically, to place them in their historical and cultural context, both as shaping forces in society and as reflections of underlying social issues.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100

SOCI 331  Methods of Social Research  
Examines scientific methods commonly used in the study of social phenomena as well as ethical and political issues related to the research process. Explores the various steps of research design, data collection (questionnaire construction, interviewing, observation, content analysis), and data analysis.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 and at least two sociology electives

SOCI 335  Health and Aging  
Studies the relationship between medical sociology and social gerontology, basic health and aging concerns of older people, and the aging process from biological and social perspectives.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100

SOCI 336  Death and Dying  
Analyzes social and cultural influences on the meanings of death, the process of dying, near death experiences, grief/bereavement, caring relationships, and ethical and medical issues.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100

SOCI 337  Aging and the Life Course  
Examines the changes in social roles and relationships that occur as people move through the life course. Considers the social forces that influence the individual aging experience and explores the relationship between the quality of life in old age and an individual’s cumulative experiences, choices, constraints, and opportunities over the life course. Includes adult development and life course transitions, caring for frail elderly, old age and the welfare state, as well as the economics of aging, aging policy and the economy, and aging and inequality.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 and junior/senior status

SOCI 341  Social Stratification  
Explores and analyzes stratification systems, theories of stratification, social mobility, types of inequality, methods of measuring inequality, and the impact of inequality upon life style and personality.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100

SOCI 350  Sociology of Work  
Studies work, work relationships, and the workplace, with emphasis on the United States. Examines the deskilling of work, both blue and white collar; the role of unions and rank and file movements; ideologies of work and management; and the possibility of industrial democracy in different social systems.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or BADM 362 or BADM 365 or PSYC 335

SOCI 351  Criminology  
Studies the nature of crime and theories of criminal behavior; operation of courts, police systems, and correctional institutions; probation, parole, and crime prevention.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100

SOCI 352  Juvenile Delinquency  
Analyzes patterns of delinquent behavior in children and adolescents; institutional and community efforts aimed at control, treatment, and rehabilitation.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100
SOCI 355  Law and Society  
Analyze the development of law in complex societies, its functions, and the social forces that influence rule-making and rule-sanctioning institutions. Examines the workings of legislatures, courts, and executive and administrative agencies as well as the role performance of legal practitioners - legislators, judges, and lawyers.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100

SOCI 357 American Justice System  
Examine civil and criminal courts, police and correctional departments, and governmental, administrative and regulatory agencies by means of field visits and background academic materials. Visits with local, state and federal police agencies, prosecutors at the District Attorney’s office, district, superior, probate and juvenile courts, and county and state correctional facilities are typical.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or any Tier II Self & Society course

SOCI 360 Women, Movies, and MTV (music television)  
Address sociological and social work accounts of the lived experiences of women in American society including special populations such as survivors of rape, spouse abuse, incest, and mental illness. Compares these accounts to historical and cultural depictions of women in movies and MTV. Examines the images of women in film as a powerful form of cultural conditioning.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or PSYC 100 or any Tier II Self & Society course

SOCI 395 Special Topics in Sociology  
A course or seminar for students who have taken a substantial number of sociology courses. Such courses or seminars may explore any of a variety of topics concerning social groups, social institutions, social interaction patterns, or any of the vast array of topic areas dealt with by sociologists.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 and additional prerequisites to be announced

SOCI 432 Doing Sociology: Workshop in Research Methods  
Provides experience in designing and carrying out an applied community or institutional research project. Involves practical application of research techniques and includes: a review of the literature, questionnaire construction, interviewing/data gathering, coding, and data analysis.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100, SOCI 331, and department approval

SOCI 499 Teaching Assistantship in Sociology  
Supervised academic class presentation(s), assistance with study sessions and tutorials, attendance at all classes, final paper and other duties negotiated with course instructor. Must have completed a minimum of four (4) courses in the discipline, have a 3.0 overall GPA, or better, and a B+ or better in the course. This course can be taken for either Pass/Fail or traditional letter grading. The course requires approval of the department prior to enrollment.  
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

SOCI 500 Independent Study  
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth under the direction of a sociologist. Requires written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor.  
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status; department approval

SOCI 540 Sociology Internship  
Placement in public or private organizations that apply knowledge and approaches from the social sciences. Internships are available in such areas as community development, the court system, legal aid offices, labor unions, personnel departments, and governmental bureaus. Internships are awarded from 3-15 credits per semester depending on the extent of student involvement.  
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status, six semester hours of related course work at the 200 level or above, department approval

SOWK 241 Introduction to Social Work  
Studies the history of social welfare in America, major current social welfare programs, the profession of social work, social service settings, and the social work methods of casework, group work, and community organization.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100

SOWK 340 Poverty and Social Welfare  
Examines the array of social welfare programs from the New Deal to the present as expressions of American values. Uses selected issues such as public welfare, abuse and neglect, day care or homelessness as case illustrations for review of issues of policy development, effectiveness and contemporary trends. Special attention is paid to experience of social program recipients.  
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or any Tier II Self & Society course
SOCIOLOGY, ANTHROPOLOGY, AND SOCIAL WORK

SOWK 348  Social Work Skills  3 cr
Focuses on fundamental social service skills such as establishing working/helping relationships, interviewing, listening, distinguishing content and process, recording, contracting, professional values, and termination work.
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or PSYC 100

SOWK 350  Group Counseling Skills  3 cr
Combines group counseling theory and classroom experiences at the introductory level to develop understanding and skills in the helping of others in groups. Students will learn group leadership skills, how to recognize and work with group dynamics, and how to plan, lead and terminate social work groups.
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or PSYC 100

SOWK 355  Community Organization  3 cr
Explores community organization as a means of empowering citizens to make successful changes in their lives. Involves the study of the theory of community organization and participation in projects offering a chance to learn about community organization while doing it.
Prerequisite: SOCI 100, recommended SOWK 348

SOWK 375  Family Violence  3 cr
Examines violence within contemporary American families through the lenses of gender, culture, and age. Emphasis is placed on the physical and sexual abuse of women and children. We explore theory, research, and solutions from the fields of social work, sociology, psychology, and feminism.
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or SOCI 210 or PSYC 100 and junior status

SOWK 380  Women and Health  3 cr
Focuses on issues related to women's health status in the U.S. and around the world. Examines topics such as: female sexuality, reproduction and fertility management, eating disorders, victims of sexual abuse, women as health care practitioners, the impact of modern medical technology, and the influence of the women's health movement in encouraging self-responsibility.
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or ANTH 130 or ANTH 140

SOWK 382  Social Work Administration  3 cr
Studies the role of administrators and other staff in agency organization and operation; interaction of agency, community, and consumer; boards of directors; processes of planning, budgeting, policy determination, personnel and program management, staff development, organizational and interpersonal conflict, and managerial burnout.
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or PSYC 100 or any Tier II Self & Society course

SOWK 395  Special Topics in Social Work  3 cr
A course or seminar for students who have taken a substantial number of social work/social service courses. Such courses or seminars may explore any of a variety of topics concerning casework, group work, community organization, social planning, social policy or other courses which deal with techniques or theory related to social work/social service practice.
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 and additional prerequisites to be announced

SOWK 442  Social Casework  3 cr
Examines casework practice theory and methodologies as applied in a variety of social service settings. Focuses on the psychosocial framework of study, assessment, and treatment of client problems. Explores casework with special populations such as children, teenagers, and depressed and suicidal clients.
Prerequisite: SOWK 348

SOWK 443  Casework with Couples and Families  3 cr
Explores clinical practice with family problems. Examines the ways in which environmental, social, economic, psychological, and institutional pressures help create and exacerbate family dysfunction, and the integration of this understanding into skilled intervention with families.
Prerequisite: SOWK 348

SOWK 452  Social Work with Juvenile Delinquents  3 cr
Examines research and practice in the prevention and treatment of juvenile delinquency. A review of perspectives on delinquency causation is followed by the presentation of current intervention methods and direct exposure via field trips, speakers, and videotapes to those methods in practice settings.
Prerequisite: SOCI 100 or PSYC 100
SOWK 499 Teaching Assistantship in Social Work 3 cr
Supervised academic class presentation(s), assistance with study sessions and tutorials, attendance at all classes, final paper and other duties negotiated with course instructor. Must have completed a minimum of four (4) courses in the discipline, have a 3.0 overall GPA or better, and a B+ or better in the course. This course can be taken for either Pass/Fail or traditional letter grading. The course requires approval of the department prior to enrollment
Prerequisite: Junior/senior status

SOWK 500 Independent Study 1-3 cr
Open to juniors and seniors who wish to read in a given area or to study a topic in depth under the direction of a social worker. Requires written reports and frequent conferences with the advisor.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior status and department approval

SOWK 540 Social Work Internship 3-15 cr
Placement in social or human service agencies. Internships are available in counseling, advocacy, outreach, organizing, planning, and the administering of social programs. Students gain field experience under supervision from both agency and departmental personnel. Internships are awarded 3-15 credits per semester, depending upon the extent of student involvement.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing, six semester hours of related courses at the 200 level or above, and department approval
PROGRAMS AVAILABLE

MINOR PROGRAM IN WOMEN’S STUDIES

WOMEN'S STUDIES MINOR PROGRAM
This minor provides an opportunity to consider traditional disciplines from a feminist perspective, to develop an interdisciplinary understanding of women's experiences, to study women's roles, images, and accomplishments, and to examine the ways in which gender is socially, culturally, and historically constructed.

Women Studies Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WMST 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Women's Studies</td>
<td>3 cr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15 elective credits in courses designated as</td>
<td>15 cr</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women’s Studies, 9 of which must be 300 level or above (see list at right). Courses must be selected from at least two different departments.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL WOMEN'S STUDIES MINOR REQUIREMENTS 18

Women's Studies Approved Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 330</td>
<td>Children and Culture</td>
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<tr>
<td>ANTH 365</td>
<td>Sex Roles and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 395</td>
<td>Biology and Gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BADM 390</td>
<td>Managing Workplace Diversity</td>
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<tr>
<td>CCHH 210</td>
<td>American Women Regionalist Writers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCSS 268</td>
<td>Culture and the Body</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 357</td>
<td>Virginia Woolf</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 359</td>
<td>Toni Morrison</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 362</td>
<td>Moore and Bishoff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 305</td>
<td>Women in European History</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 315</td>
<td>Women in American History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDST 360</td>
<td>Special Topics (when applicable)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 485</td>
<td>Ethics and Gender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHED 146</td>
<td>Self Defense for Women</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 355</td>
<td>Human Sexuality</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 356</td>
<td>Psychology of Gender</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 357</td>
<td>Psychology of Women</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCI 210</td>
<td>Families</td>
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<td>SOCI 360</td>
<td>Women, Movies and MTV</td>
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<td>Poverty and Social Welfare</td>
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<td>SOWK 380</td>
<td>Women &amp; Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOWK 443</td>
<td>Casework with Couples and Families</td>
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<tr>
<td>WMST 202</td>
<td>Feminist Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>WMST 310</td>
<td>Women’s Studies Service Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMST 395</td>
<td>Special Topics in Women’s Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

COURSE LISTINGS

WMST 201 Introduction to Women Studies 3 cr
Explores the position of women in selected cultures throughout the world. Focuses on the impact of feminism on modern society. Includes inquiry into feminist movements in history, women’s movements in other parts of the world, and political and scholarly approaches to feminism.
Prerequisite: None

WMST 202 Feminist Theory 3 cr
Analyzes and evaluates historical and contemporary feminist works tracing the origins of feminist theories within the Anglo-American and French contexts as well as examining the theoretical bases of international women’s movements.
Prerequisite: WMST 201

WMST 310 Women’s Studies Service Seminar 3 cr
 Begins with an overview of the major theories of feminist thought: liberal, socialist, Marxist, radical, ecological feminisms and womanism. It also explores some of the feminisms from third world countries. This overview will provide the foundation and analytical framework which students will bring to their self-selected service projects, to better understand and evaluate the work world and women’s struggles and accomplishments therein.
Prerequisite: WMST 201

WMST 395 Special Topics in Women’s Studies 3 cr
Examines in depth a specific topic area in women’s studies. Provides advanced work in women’s studies literature, theory and/or research in a topic area. Primarily for students in the Women’s Studies minor. Content identified by subtitle.
Prerequisite: WMST 201
FACULTY LISTING

BIOLOGY DEPARTMENT

PROFESSORS
Jerry Smosky: genetics, physiology, immunology, evolution
  B.S., Appalachian State Teachers College
  M.S., University of South Carolina
  Ph.D., University of South Carolina

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
Ann Billetz: cell biology, biochemistry, microbiology, human anatomy, parasitology, and introduction to biology
  B.S., Walsh College
  M.S., Cleveland State University
  Ph.D., Cleveland State University

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS
Anne Goodwin: physiology, zoology
  B.A., Albion College
  Ph.D., Harvard University
Peter Hoyt: athletic training, nutrition
  B.S., Mercyhurst College
  M.S., Old Dominion University
Emily Mooney: botany, ecology, conservation biology
  B.S., State University of New York
  Ph.D., West Virginia University
Daniel Shustack: environmental studies and ornithology
  B.S., Pennsylvania State University
  M.S., University of Vermont
  Ph.D., Ohio State University
Elena Traister: stream ecology
  B.A., Williams College
  M.A., Yale University

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT

PROFESSORS
Avaz Hajizadeh: economics, finance
  B.S., Pahlavi University, Shiraz, Iran
  M.B.A., James Madison University
  M.S., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
  Ph.D., Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
Behzad Khajehzadeh (Ben Kahn): economics, management
  B.S., University of Teheran
  M.A., State University of New York at Albany
Edward Miano: management, accounting
  B.A., Montclair State College
  M.B.A., Pace University
Gregory O'Connor: marketing, management, senior seminar
  B.S. B.A., Boston College
  M.B.A., Suffolk University
  M.P.A., Suffolk University
Nancy L. Ovitsky: marketing, economics, information technology
  B.A., University of Illinois
  M.S., University of Illinois
  Ph.D., University of Illinois
Richard Yanow: senior seminar, finance, investing
  B.S., Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania
  M.B.A., Harvard Business School
ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
Robert F. Buckley: marketing, management, senior seminar
   B.S., Ohio State University
   M.B.A., Xavier University
James S. Moriarty: accounting, finance, Director of Business Resource Center
   B.S., American International College
   M.B.A., American International College

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Paulette A. Remillard: accounting
   B.S., North Adams State College
   B.A., North Adams State College
   M.B.A., Eisenberg School of Management, University of Massachusetts

CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
David M. Levine: instrumental methods, quantum chemistry, physical chemistry
   B.S., Tufts University
   M.S., University of Southern California
   Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Robert Harris: organic chemistry, inorganic chemistry
   B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
   M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
   Ph.D., Boston College

COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT
PROFESSOR
William J. Spezeski: information system development, database management, web page design
   B.S., University of Massachusetts
   M.S., Clark University

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Mike Dalton: robotics, software engineering, artificial intelligence, electrical engineering
   A.A.S., New Hampshire Technical College at Manchester
   B.S., University of New Hampshire
   M.S., University of New Hampshire
   Ph.D., University of New Hampshire
David Eve: hardware, networking, data communications
   B.A., College of Wooster
   M.Ed., University of Massachusetts, Amherst
   Ed.D., University of Massachusetts, Amherst

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
PROFESSORS
Ellen P. Barber: gender, ethics, education leadership, foundations
   B.S., State University of New York
   M.Ed., North Adams State College
   Ed.D., Hofstra University
Roselle K. Chartock: curriculum and instruction, social studies education
   B.S., Skidmore College
   M.S., Hunter College
   Ed.D, University of Massachusetts
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
Susan Edgerton: curriculum theory, social justice
  B.A., Louisiana Tech University
  M.S., Louisiana Tech University
  Ph.D., Louisiana State University
Dana Rapp: curriculum theory, teachers and civil disobedience, democratic practice
  B.A., Alliance Francaise
  B.A., Indiana University
  M.A., James Madison University
  Ph.D., Indiana University

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS
Emily DeMoor: curriculum and instruction; sustainability studies, science, math and technology
  B.A., Loyola University
  M.A., Tulane University
  M.P.S., Loyola University
  Ph.D., Louisiana State University
Dale Fink: early childhood education, special needs
  A.B., Harvard College
  M.Ed., Antioch University of Open Education
  Ph.D., College of Education, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Ann C. Scott: reading and writing, multicultural education, language acquisition
  B.A., Smith College
  M.Ed., University of Massachusetts, Amherst
  Ed.D., University of Massachusetts, Amherst

ENGLISH/COMMUNICATIONS DEPARTMENT

PROFESSORS
Mary Ellen Cohane: Irish literature, folklore, ecology and literature
  B.A., Fairfield University
  M.A., University of Pennsylvania
  Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania
Abbot W. Cutler: creative writing (fiction, poetry), 20th century poetry, environmental literature
  B.A., Harvard University
  M.F.A., Sarah Lawrence College
Joseph M. Ebiware: mass media, broadcast journalism, speech, scriptwriting
  B.S., Syracuse University
  M.S., Syracuse University
  Ph.D., Syracuse University
H. Benjamin Jacques: writing (nonfiction), journalism, literature
  B.A., California State College
  M.A., University of Arizona
Elizabeth G. Lambert: film studies, literature by women, science and literature
  B.A., University of Southern California
  M.A., University of Wisconsin, Madison
  Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, Amherst
David J. Langston: comparative literature, literary theory, film, romanticism
  B.A., Oklahoma Baptist University
  M.Div., Union Theological Seminary
  Ph.D., Stanford University
Paul E. LeSage: journalism, business writing, literature
  B.A., Norwich University
  M.A., Idaho State University
  Ph.D., University of Massachusetts
Mark D. Miller: American literature, poetry, Robert Penn Warren
  B.A., University of Houston
  M.A., University of Houston
  Ph.D., University of Texas
Donald E. Washburn: linguistics, literature, writing
B.A., Yale University
M.A.T., Yale University
Ph.D., University of Denver

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
Michael Birch: television production, mass media, intercultural communications, writing
B.A., King Alfred's College
M.A., University of Lancaster
Ph.D., University of Liverpool
Rosanne Fleszar Denhard: Medieval and Early Modern British literature, life-writing, literature in performance, literary theory
B.A., College of Saint Rose
M.A., College of Saint Rose
Ph.D., State University of New York at Albany

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS
Jennifer Augur: fiction writing, journalism
B.A., Southampton College of Long Island University
M.A., West Georgia College
M.F.A., University of Massachusetts/Amherst
Mary Levitt: composition, tutor training
B.A., SUNY College at Potsdam
M.A., University of NY at Buffalo
M.Ed., University of NY at Buffalo

FINE AND PERFORMING ARTS DEPARTMENT

PROFESSORS
Bonnie H. Bishoff: acting, directing, dramatic literature
B.A., Oklahoma State University at Goodwell
M.F.A., University of Massachusetts
Christine Condaris: vocal ensembles, ethnomusicology, musicology
B.A., Wesleyan University
M.A., New York University
Ph.D., Wesleyan University
W. Anthony Gengarelly: art history, museum studies, arts management
B.A., Yale University
M.A.R., Yale Divinity School
M.A., Williams College
Ph.D., Boston University

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
Gregory Scheckler: visual art, interdisciplinary arts, painting
B.A., University of Notre Dame
B.F.A., Washington University
M.F.A., Utah State University

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS
Michael Dilthey: music theory/composition
B.M., Southern Illinois University
M.M., University of Missouri
M.M., Northwestern University
D.Mus., Northwestern University
Douglas Jenkins: directing, theatre history, technical theatre, arts management
B.S., University of Texas at Arlington
M.A., Stephen F. Austin State University
Ph.D., Bowling Green State University
Melanie Mowinski: drawing, books arts, printmaking, and design
B.S., Case Western Reserve University
M.A., Yale University
M.F.A., University of the Arts, Philadelphia
FACULTY LISTING

Lauren O’Neal: arts administration, art education, visual art  
B.A., Wellesley College  
M.F.A., Maine College of Art  
M.Ed., Harvard University Graduate School of Education  
Dawn Shamburger: theatre design and technology  
B.A., Northwestern State University  
M.F.A., University of North Carolina

HISTORY/POLITICAL SCIENCE/GEOGRAPHY DEPARTMENT

PROFESSORS
Robert E. Bence: Canada, international relations, political science  
B.S., Indiana University of Pennsylvania  
M.Ed., Indiana University of Pennsylvania  
M.A., West Virginia University  
D.A., Lehigh University  
Kailai Huang: Asian history, world civilization  
B.A., Hebei University, Baoding, China  
M.A., Beijing Normal University, Beijing, China  
Ph.D., State University of New York, Binghamton  
A. Donald Hyers: geography, geology  
B.A., Elmhurst College  
M.A., Western Michigan University  
Ph.D., Arizona State University  
Frances Jones-Sneed: American history, women's studies, African-American Studies  
B.A., Tougaloo College  
M.A., Northwestern University  
Ph.D., University of Missouri - Columbia

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
Sharon M. Thomas: geography, travel & tourism  
B.A., Arizona State University  
M.A., Arizona State University  
Ph.D., Arizona State University

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Anthony Daly: Modern Britain, Modern Ireland, Irish migration, Modern France  
B.A., University of Toronto  
M.A., Boston College  
Ph.D., Boston College  
Petra Hejnova: political science, public policy, women’s movements, central and eastern Europe  
B.A., Charles University  
M.A., Charles University  
M.A., Syracuse University  
A.B.D., Syracuse University  
Ely Janis:  
B.A., University of Oregon  
M.A., Boston College  
Ph.D., Boston College

LIBRARIAN

ASSOCIATE LIBRARIAN  
Linda Kaufmann  
B.A., Marlboro College  
M.L.S., State University of New York at Albany
FACULTY LISTING

MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT

PROFESSOR
Fredricka Bennett: graph theory, history of mathematics, probability theory
  B.A., Drew University
  M.A., University of Massachusetts, Amherst
  Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Alla D. Kucher: applied mathematics and theoretical mechanics
  B.S., Gorky Lobachevsky University
  M.S., Gorky Lobachevsky University
  Ph.D., National University of Civil Engineering, Moscow

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Christopher L. Thomas: geometric group theory
  B.S., University of Massachusetts, Amherst
  Ph.D., Tufts University

PHILOSOPHY/MODERN LANGUAGES/INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES DEPARTMENT

PROFESSORS
David K. Johnson: epistemology and metaphysics, ethics
  B.A., Georgetown University, Washington, DC
  Ph.D., University of Massachusetts, Amherst
William M. Montgomery: history of science
  B.A., University of Texas
  Ph.D., University of Texas
Matthew R. Silliman: social & political philosophy, history of philosophy
  B.A., Earlham College
  M.A., Purdue University
  Ph.D., Purdue University

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
Paul Nnodim: German philosophy, social, political & legal philosophy, ethics
  B. Phil. (Bachelor of Philosophy), Pontifical Urbanian University, Rome
  Ph.D., Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz, Germany
Graziana Ramsden: contemporary Hispanic novel and film, gender theory, second language acquisition
  M.A., University of Venice
  Ph.D., University of California, Santa Barbara

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Emilia Sciarra-Laos
  B.A., Pontificia Universidad Catolica del Peu
  M.S., Texas A & M University
  ABD, University at Albany
Louis E. Stelling: French sociolinguistics and Franco-American French
  B.A., University at Albany
  M.A., University at Albany
  Ph.D., University at Albany

PHYSICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

PROFESSOR
Ronald W. Shewcraft: anatomy, biomechanical analysis of movement, coaching education
  B.S., West Virginia University
  M.S., West Virginia University
PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

PROFESSOR
Carl A. Wolf: astrophysics, general relativity
  B.S., Stevens Institute
  M.A., Harvard University
  Ph.D., Harvard University

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
Adrienne H. Wootters: condensed matter physics, physics education, history of physics
  B.S., University of Texas at Austin
  M.S., University of Texas at Austin
  Ph.D., University of Massachusetts

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Emily Maher: experimental and theoretical particle physics
  B.A., Hendrix College
  Ph.D., University of Minnesota

PSYCHOLOGY DEPARTMENT

PROFESSORS
Peggy R. Brooks: clinical psychology, psychology of women, health psychology
  B.A., University of Florida
  M.A., University of Florida
  Ph.D., University of Florida

Deborah A. Foss: human sexuality, research methods, social diversity
  B.A., Southeastern Massachusetts University
  Ph.D., State University of New York at Albany

Timothy B. Jay: psycholinguistics, cognition, communication and perception
  B.A., Miami University
  M.A., Kent State University
  Ph.D., Kent State University

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS
Maria Bartini: aggression in childhood and adolescence, gender development, school transitions
  B.S., College of William & Mary
  M.S., University of Georgia
  Ph.D., University of Georgia

Thomas Byrne: behavior analysis, biological psychology, drugs and human behavior
  B.A., University of Florida
  M.A., Western Michigan University
  Ph.D., Western Michigan University

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Sharon Claffey: social psychology
  B.A., College of Holy Cross
  M.A., Monmouth University
  Ph.D., Kent State University

SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY/SOCIAL WORK DEPARTMENT

PROFESSORS
Diane L. Balduzy: aging, death and dying, population, research methods
  B.A., Arkansas State University
  M.A., The University of Texas-El Paso
  Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University
Sumi E. Colligan: medical anthropology, gender, religion, the Middle East
B.A., University of California, Berkeley
M.P.H., University of California, Berkeley
Ph.D., Princeton University

Michele Ethier: clinical and administrative social work, gender, popular culture
B.A., University of Massachusetts/Amherst
M.A., State University of New York at Stony Brook
M.S.W., State University of New York at Stony Brook

Leonard F. Paolillo: crime and delinquency, the law, social problems
B.A., University of Notre Dame
Ph.D., Florida State University

Maynard S. Seider: sociology of work and business, social change, theory
B.A., University of Connecticut
M.A., University of Wisconsin
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Myles H. Whitney: treatment of delinquents, social welfare, the family
B.A., Bloomfield College
M.A.T., University of Massachusetts
M.S.W., University of Connecticut
Ph.D., University at Albany, SUNY

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR
Susan Birns: anthropology of gender, families, family violence, social policy
B.A., Kenyon College
M.A., Miami University of Ohio
Ph.D., Syracuse University

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR
Edward Curtin: sociology of religion, sports, and research methods
B.A., Iona College
M.A., Manhattan College
M.A., City College of NY

Jennifer Zoltanski:
B.A., University of Denver
M.S., Portland State University
M.A., Brandeis University
Ph.D., Brandeis University
## 2009-2010 Academic Year

### September 2009

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- **Sept 7**: Labor Day
- **Sept 8**: Late Registration
- **Sept 9**: Classes Begin
- **Sept 15**: Drop Period Ends
- **Sept 17**: Add Period Ends

### October 2009

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- **Oct 12**: Columbus Day
- **Oct 21**: Deadline for Incompletes “I”

### November 2009

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- **Nov 4**: End of Course Withdrawal “W”
- **Nov 11**: Veteran’s Day
- **Nov 25**: Thanksgiving Break
- **Nov 30**: Classes Resume

### December 2009

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- **Dec 15**: Day Classes End
- **Dec 16**: Reading Day
- **Dec 17**: Finals Begin
- **Dec 21**: Finals End

### January 2010

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- **Jan 18**: Martin Luther King Day
- **Jan 19**: Late Registration
- **Jan 20**: Classes Begin
- **Jan 26**: End of Drop Period

### February 2010

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- **Feb 15**: President’s Day

### March 2010

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- **Mar 3**: Deadline for Incompletes “I”
- **Mar 15-19**: Spring Break
- **Mar 22**: Classes Resume
- **Mar 24**: End of ”W” Withdrawal Period

### April 2010

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- **Apr 19**: Patriot’s Day

### May 2010

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- **May 11**: Day Classes End
- **May 12**: Reading Day
- **May 13**: Finals Begin
- **May 17**: Finals End
- **May 22**: Commencement
- **May 31**: Memorial Day